第二课 能耗与LEED介绍(一)

课程架构:

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A) 能耗与LEED - 理论
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- B) Rhino 3D建模 + Grasshopper参数化设计(中级) 实践
- C) 练习与答疑 上手

第一课 能耗模拟应用概要

课程目标:

- A) 巩固和提高;
- B) 熟练操作Rhino软件三维建模;
- C) 深化项目的几何建模工作。

〇、巩固与提高



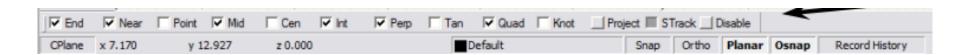
创建几何体

- Line/polyline
 - -u (undo)
 - -c (closed)
- Surface
- Direct surface
- -Closed line to surface
- Extrude
- Sweep
- Loft
- patch

- Copy
 - -v (vertically copy)
- Project
 - -project to a surface
 - -project to Cplane
- Mirror
- Rotate 2d
- Rotate 3d
- Unit conversion
- Scale

编辑几何体

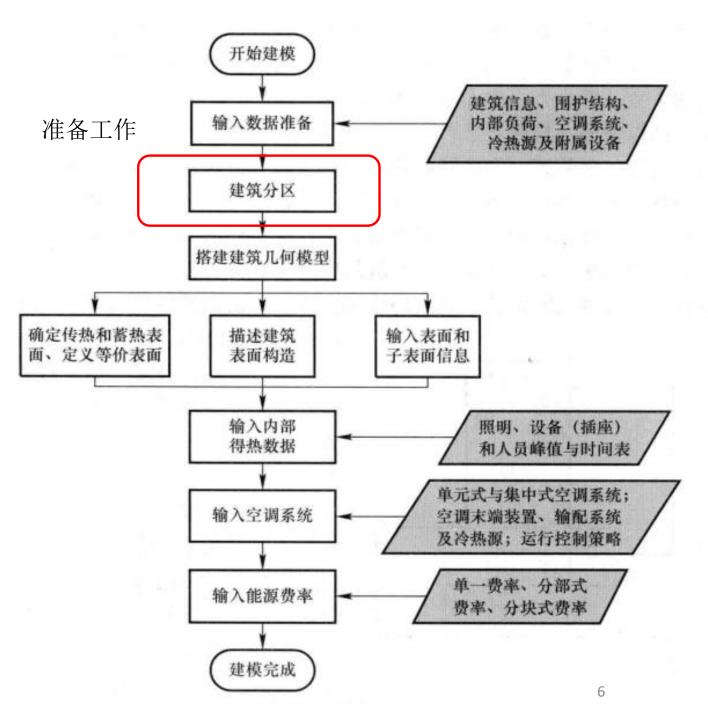
- Explode
- Extract surface
- Split
- Untrim
- Reconstruct surface (shrink)
- Control points
- Boolean
- Selection / unselection
- -shift + LClick
- -ctrl + Lclick
- selectByLayer
- Multiple Selection
- Selection Filter



一、建筑能耗模拟

模拟流程:

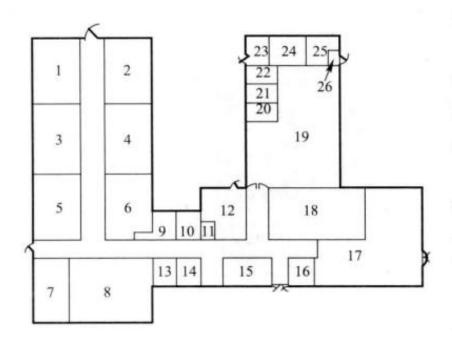
- 气象资料,
- 建筑几何信息,
- 围护结构传热性能,
- 照明,设备,人员,新风负荷,
- 温控策略,
- 系统运行时间表,
- 空调设备

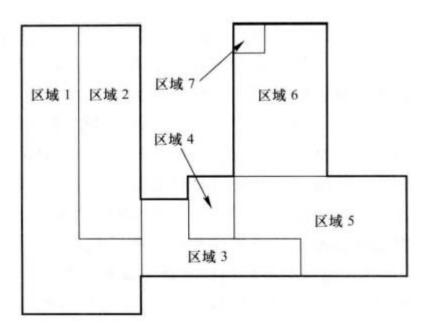


建筑能耗模拟

模拟流程:

- 建筑分区 几何意义上
- 热区 物理意义上

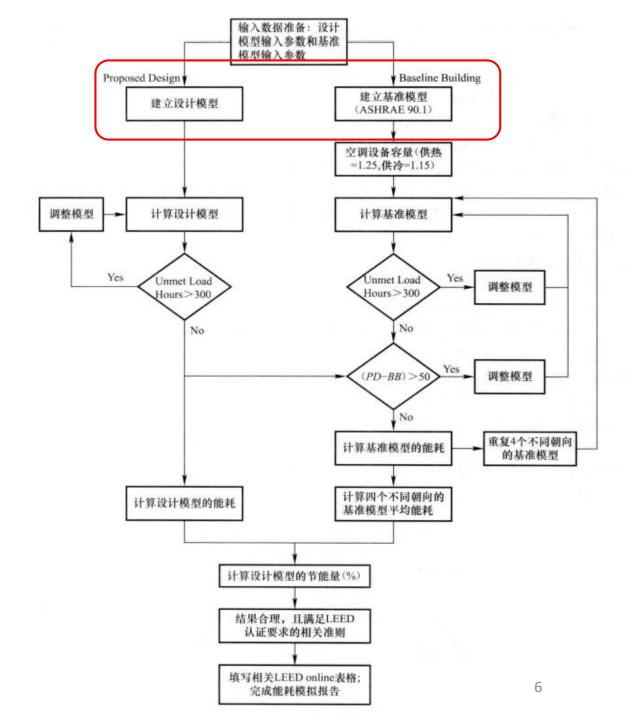




建筑能耗模拟

LEED标准-模拟流程:

- ASHRAE 90.1 Appendix G 2010
- 不满足时数
- 四个不同朝向



一、能耗与LEED

建模思路:

- 1. 地库+商业+塔楼
- 2. 一层一模型,层层叠加
- 3. 不同空调系统 (机械通风、风机盘管新风系统、变风量VAV系统)
- 4. 热区划分(人员负荷、照明负荷、空调系统)

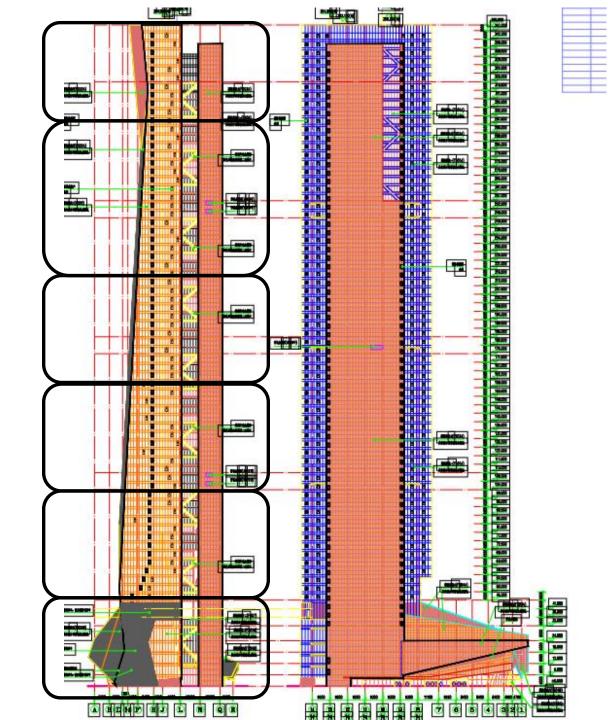
一、能耗与LEED

地库: 分层建模

商业: 分层建模

塔楼: 分块建模,相同功能层合并

执行: 先轮廓后内部隔断



一、能耗与LEED

热区划分:

人员负荷 – 新风量, ASHRAE 62.1 p13

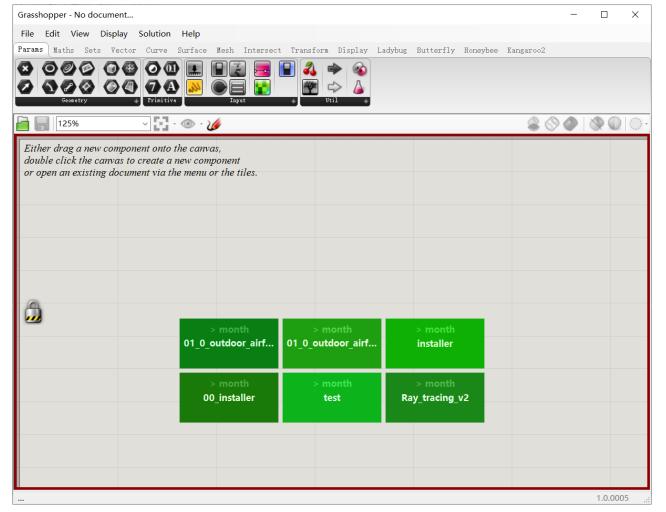
人员使用时间表

照明负荷 - ASHRAE 90.1 p83

空调系统

二、Grasshopper参数化设计

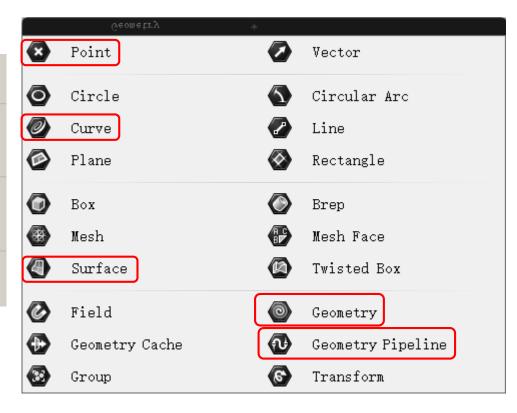
- •用户界面(GUI)介绍
- 常用命令
- 静态关联
- 动态关联

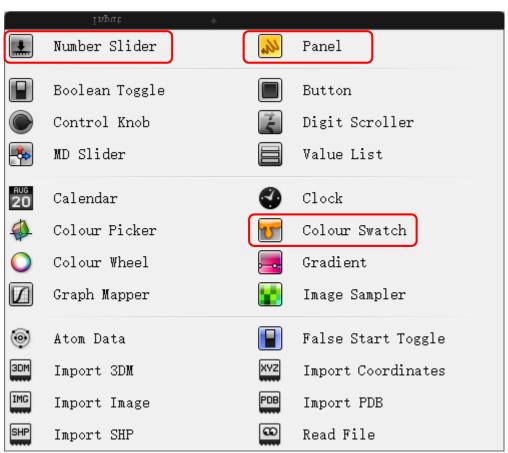


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常用元件

点 线 Crv 面 Srf

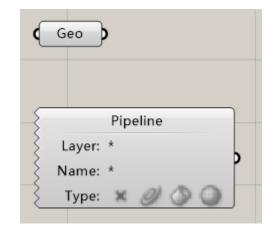




使用演示 - 静态

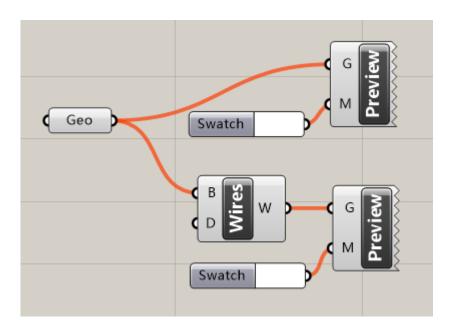
几何体关联:

1. GUI输入

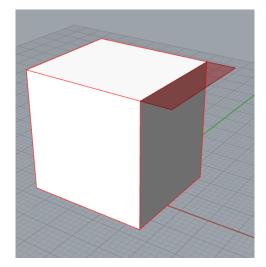


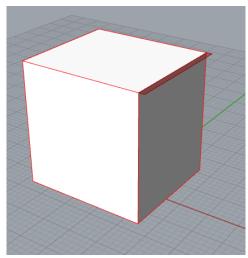
2. 图层输入

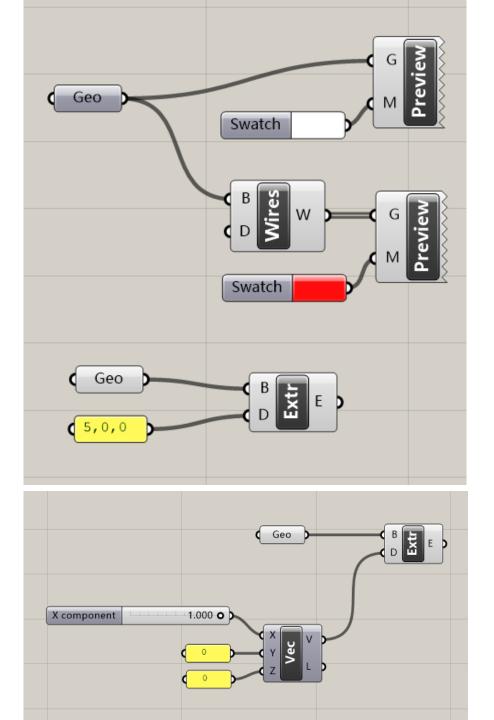
3. 渲染



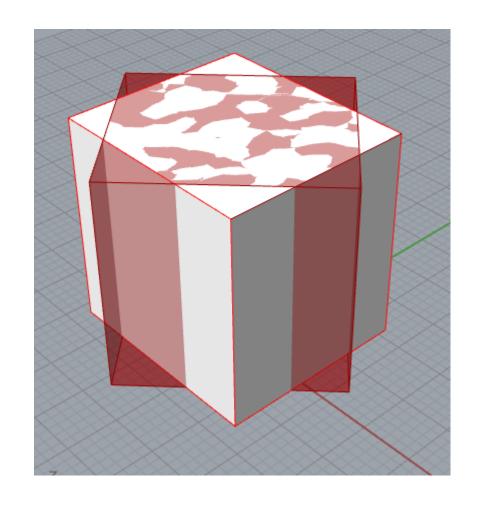
使用演示 - 动态

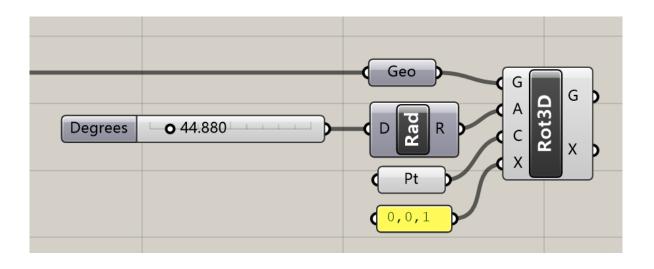


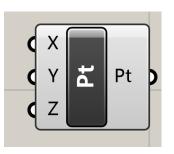




使用演示 - 动态







三、练习与答疑