

EXP NO: 03

DATE:

**DEVELOP A LEXICAL ANALYSER TO RECOGNIZE A FEW PATTERNS IN C.
(EX.IDENTIFIERS, CONSTANTS, COMMENTS, AND OPERATORS, ETC.) USING
LEX TOOL.**

AIM:

To develop a Lexical Analyzer using the LEX tool that recognizes different tokens in a given C program snippet, including Identifier, Constants, Comments, Operators, Keywords, Special Symbols.

ALGORITHM:

- **Start**
- Define token patterns in **LEX** for:
 - **Keywords** (e.g., int, float, if, else)
 - **Identifiers** (variable/function names)
 - **Constants** (integer and floating-point numbers)
 - **Operators** (+, -, =, ==, !=, *, /)
 - **Comments** (// single-line, /* multi-line */)
 - **Special Symbols** ({, }, (,), ;, ,)
- Read input source code.
- Match the code tokens using LEX rules.
- Print each recognized token with its type.
 - **End**

PROGRAM:

```
%{  
    #include <stdio.h>  
    #include <stdlib.h>  
    #include <string.h>  
    #include <stddef.h>  
%}  
  
%%  
"int"|"float"|"if"|"else"    { printf("KEYWORD: %s\n", yytext); }  
[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]*      { printf("IDENTIFIER: %s\n", yytext); }  
[0-9]+                       { printf("INTEGER CONSTANT: %s\n", yytext); }
```

```

[0-9]*\.[0-9]+      { printf("FLOAT CONSTANT: %s\n", yytext); }
\\.*                { printf("SINGLE-LINE COMMENT\n"); }
\\*([^\*]|\\*+([^\*])*\*\\*|    { printf("MULTI-LINE COMMENT\n"); }
\\+|\\-|\\*|\\/|\\%|==|!=      { printf("OPERATOR: %s\n", yytext); }
[\\{\\}\\(\\)\\;\\,]        { printf("SPECIAL SYMBOL: %s\n", yytext); }
[ \\t\n]            { }

```

```
%%
```

```

int yywrap() {
    return 1;
}

```

```

int main() {
    yylex();
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
lex lexer.l
cc lex.yy.c -o lexer
./a.out
Sample Input
int main() {
int a = 10;
float b = 20.5;
/* This is a multi-line comment */
if (a > b) {
  a = a + b;
}
return 0;
}
```

```
Keyword: int
Identifier: main
Special Symbol: (
Special Symbol: )
Special Symbol: {
Keyword: int
Identifier: a
Operator: =
Constant: 10
Special Symbol: ;
Keyword: float
Identifier: b
Operator: =
Constant: 20.5
Special Symbol: ;
Multi-line Comment: /* This is a multi-line comment */
Keyword: if
Special Symbol: (
Identifier: a
Operator: >
Identifier: b
Special Symbol: )
Special Symbol: {
Identifier: a
```



Implementation	
Output/Signature	

RESULT:

Thus the above program reads a C code snippet, tokenizes it using LEX rules, recognizes and categorizes keywords, identifiers, constants, operators, comments, and special symbols, and then displays each token along with its type.