常用起承转合词

**一. 提出观点**

1. **My view on this issue** to a large extent differs from his.

我对此事的观点与他有很大不同。

2. From my point of view...

依我看来...

3. With your permission, please allow me to analyze this issue from different aspects.

承蒙您允许的话，请让我从不同方面分析一下这个问题。

4. **Personally speaking**, I'm in favor of the scheme.

就我个人而言，我赞成这个计划。

5. As far as I'm concerned...

在我看来...

6. He thought of everything **in terms of** money.

他从钱的角度考虑每一件事情。

7. We must consider these matters **as a whole**.

我们必须从整体上考虑这些事情。（整体看来)

8. Generally speaking...

一般而言...

9. In the long run...

从长远看来...

10. In the short term...

就目前来讲...

11. as a matter of fact...

事实上...

12. all in all...

归根结底...

**二. 提出假设**

1. Supposing that...

假设...

2. Assuming that...

假设...

3. Do not **imagine that** you can cope with all the problems.

别认为你能处理所有这些问题。

4. **What if** this doesn't work out?

如果这样不行怎么办？

5. She had had the foresight to prepare herself financially **in case of** an accident.

她有先见之明，经济上作了准备以防万一发生事故。(假使；如果；以防)

**三. 目的**

1. In an attempt to...

力图，试图...

2. We can't risk big things **for the sake of** small ones.

我们不能因小失大。(为了)

3. I'm ready to accept any job whatever, so long as it is **in the interest of** the people.

我管什么工作，只要是对人民有益的，我都愿意接受。(为了...的利益)

4. They **intend to** get their way, by hook or by crook.

他们为达目的，不择手段。(打算)

5. He interacted closely with us **so as to** finish the difficult task.

他与我们紧密配合以完成这项艰难的任务。

**四. 补充说明**

1. She gets various perquisites **in addition to** her wages.

她除了工资以外，还有各种津贴。

2. The rent is reasonable, and **moreover**, the location is perfect.

房租合理，而且地点优越。(而且)

3.I don't want to go there, **furthermore**, I have no time to do so.

我不想去那里，而且我也没时间去。(而且)

4. He lost his job and **on top of that** his wife left him.

他不仅失业了，他的妻子也离开了他。(除此之外)

5. **Apart from** anything else I was starving.

别的不说，我饿坏了。(除此之外)

6. **And plus**, if you are not completely satisfied, you can return it to us.

而且，如果您不是百分百的满意，您可以将产品退还给我们。

**五. 让步**

1. **Be it that** you are poor, I will still love you.

即使你很穷，我还会爱你。(即使)

2. **Despite** his lack of experience, he got the job.

尽管经验不足，他还是获得了这份工作。(尽管)

3. I wouldn't trust them **in spite of** all their la-di-da manners.

尽管他们处处显得很高雅的样子，我还是不相信他们。(尽管；不管)

4. We shall be victorious **in despite of** difficulties.

不管有什么困难，我们一定会胜利。(不管)

5. He did it **in disregard of** any advice.

他不顾一切劝告做了这件事。(不顾)

6. I shall go **regardless of** the weather.

无论天气好坏我都要去。(不管 )

7. He had decided to publish the manuscript **no matter what**.

他决定无论如何都要出版那部手稿。(无论)

**六. 因果**

1. due to...

由于

2. Unhygienic conditions **give rise to** disease.

卫生条件不好会导致疾病。(导致)

3. A minimal error or deviation may **result in** wide divergence.

失之毫厘，谬以千里。(导致)

4. The problem simply **resulted from** a difference of opinion.

这个问题仅仅是由于意见分歧引起的。

5. **As a result**, services have been drastically reduced.

结果是服务业急剧萎缩。

6. They were obliged to **put an end to** such an expectation.

他们不得不打消这种希望。(结束；终止)

7. The flight was postponed **on account of** bad weather.

因为恶劣的天气，航班推迟了。(由于；因为)

8. Unfortunately, like all good things, it had to **come to an end**.

然而不幸的是，天下没有不散的宴席。(结束)

**七. 应该；必须；不得不**

1. When riot broke out, the police **were obliged to** intervene.

发生暴乱时，警察有责任干预。(不得不；感激)

2. They **are bound to** take time to readjust after a holiday.

他们肯定需要时间重新适应假期结束后的生活。(必定；不得不)

3. They **are supposed to** be here at about half four.

他们应该在4点半左右到达这里。(应该)

4. You **ought to** be ashamed of yourselves. You've create this problem.

你们应该感到惭愧，都是你们惹的祸。(应该)

**八. 负责**

1. He is **in charge of** the general affairs.

他管总务。(负责)

2. Because she was under age, her parents **were still responsible for** her.

因为她还未成年，他的父母仍然应为她负责。

3. Every person **is accountable for** his own work.

每个人都要为自己的工作负责。

4. He must be made to **answer for** his terrible crimes.

他必须为他的严重罪行付出代价。

5. The policeman said he would **take charge of** the gun.

这个警察说他来看管这支枪。

**九. 转折**

1. Conditions should be laid down. **Otherwise** it's all talk.

应该先定下条件，否则全是空谈。(否则)

2. The news may be unexpected; **nevertheless**, it is true.

这消息可能出人意料，然而却是真实的。(然而)

3. With **nothing but** his own talent, he made himself rich and famous.

他一无所有，仅靠自身才能就变得富有而出名。(只不过)

4. **Merely** because you believe a thing is right, it isn't automatically so.

事情不会仅仅因为你相信他是对的，就会必然如此。(只不过)

5. **All the same**, there is some truth in what he says.

尽管如此，他的话也还是有些道理的。(尽管如此)

6. Some praise him, **whereas** others condemn him.

有些人赞扬他，而有些人谴责他。(然而)

**十. 相反**

1. We ate in the restaurant, **as opposed to** the bistro.

我们是在餐厅吃饭，而不是在小饭馆。(而不是)

2. It's no trouble at all; **on the contrary**, it will be a great pleasure to help you.

根本不费事，恰恰相反，非常荣幸能帮到你。

3. The result **was quite opposite to** what we had expected.

结果与我们所期望的完全相反。

4. It was cold yesterday, but **in contrast** it's very hot today.

昨天天气寒冷，而相比之下今天却很热。(与此相反)

5. **By contrast**, he was much cleverer.

相比之下，他要机灵的多。

**十一. 比较**

1. When someone you love has a life-threatening illness, everything else pales **in comparison**.

当你爱的人得了致命的疾病时，其他的一切事情都显得不那么重要了。

2. His progress at school had been unspectacular **compared to** his brother.

和弟弟相比，他在学校里的进步很不起眼。(相比)

3. This is fearfully expensive **compared with** the last one I bought.

这和我上次买的相比贵得吓人。

4. We had twelve hours of sunshine yesterday, **as against** a forecast of continuous rain.

昨日有十二小时的晴天，预报却说仍有雨。(相比)

**十二. 程度**

1. His papers were proof against **all but** the most expert of scrutinies.

他的论文几乎可以经受住最专业的审查。(几乎)

2. **To some extent** this was the truth.

在某种程度上，这是事实。(在一定程度上)

3. to a great extent...

在很大程度上...

4. She was **somewhat** unapproachable but I'm sure she wanted to be friendly.

她有点不好接近，但我确信她想表现的友好一些。(稍微；有点)

5. **Somehow** he tells these stories without a note of horror.

不知为什么他讲这些故事时一点都不害怕。

6. Prices did not alter **significantly** during 2004.

2004年期间，价格没有大的变化。

**十三. 态度**

1. beyond imagination...

无法想象

2. She wouldn't **go so far as to** refuse to attend school.

他不至于不来上学。(竟然；至于)

3. Much **to my surprise** it had stopped raining by the time I wanted to go out.

我想出去的时候，雨就停了，使我大为惊奇。(令我吃惊的是)

4. It must be admitted that...

必须承认

5. **What on earth** are you going on about?

你到底在说些什么呀？(究竟；到底)

**十四. 代替**

1. **Instead of** rushing at life, I wanted something more meaningful.

我不想混日子，我想做点更有意义的事。

2. By and by electricity will **take the place of** coal.

不久以后，电将取代煤。

3. Every failure simply has to **be replaced with** another attempt.

如果失败了，就应该再干。

4. There is no **substitute for** practical experience.

实践经验是无法替代的。

5. He finished the job **at the expense of** his health.

他完成了那件工作，但却损害了健康。（以...为代价)

**十五. 顺序**

1. at first, to begin with, first of all, secondarily, thirdly

2. last but not least, lastly, ultimately, eventually, finally

3. afterwards, subsequently, above all

**十六. 时间**

at present, currently, nowadays, at the beginning, a long time ago, once upon a time, in the past, in the future