Thesis

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1 Introduction

2 Related Work

2.1 2-D Drawing

Illustrator http://www.adobe.com/products/illustrator.html Mischief https://www.madewithmischief.com/

2.2 3-D Modeling in CAD

Rhino

AutoCAD Maya / 3DMAX

2.3 3-D Sketching in CAD

SolidWorks

http://help.solidworks.com/2014/English/SolidWorks/sldworks/c $_3D_Sketching_Capabilities.htm$ ILoveSketch / EverybodyLovesSketch http://www.ilovesketch.com/

2.4 Other Work in 3-D Sketching

Augmented Reality In-Situ 3D Sketching of Physical Objects http://creativemachines.cornell.edu/papers/IU Hyve 3D http://www.hybridlab.umontreal.ca/documents/37-siggraph2014.pdf Gravity http://gravitysketch.com/ Sketch http://graphics.cs.brown.edu/research/sketch/ Polyes Q1 Pen http://technabob.com/blog/2014/12/29/polyes-q1-3d-sketching-pen/

2.5 3-D Media Interaction

Gestures vs. Postures: 'Gestural' Touch Interaction in 3D Environments http://tobias.isenberg.cc/personal, A Survey of Interaction Techniques for Interactive 3D Environments http://www.grey-eminence.org/papers/EG2013-STAR.pdf

Interaction with 3-D environments using Multitouch Screens http://www.researchgate.net/publication/2/Touch_screens

2.6 Touch Based User Interfaces

Dual touch: a two-handed interface for pen-based PDAs http://vp5qw4uf5x.scholar.serialssolutions.com/?sihanded+interface+for+pen-based+PDAsid=doi:10.1145/354401.354774

2.7 Pen Based User Interfaces

Pen Based Interaction http://www.academia.edu/2236260/Pen-based $Interaction_{-N} ext_Generation_{U} ser_{I} n$ DINF-15756

Pen-based User Interface http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=arnumber=1349146 Experimental Analysis of Mode Switching Techniques in Pen-based User Interfaces http://research.microsoft.com/en-us/um/people/kenh/papers/p226-li.pdf

2.8 Splines

 $\label{linear_course} Curve\ Global\ Interpolation\ http://www.cs.mtu.edu/\ shene/COURSES/cs3621/NOTES/INT-APP/CURVE-INT-global.html$

Smooth Spline Through Prescribed Points https://www.particleincell.com/2012/bezier-splines/

Spline Interpolation http://scaledinnovation.com/analytics/splines/aboutSplines.html

3 The Design Process

- 3.1 Conceptual Design
- 3.2 Computer Aided Design
- 3.3 Computer Aided, Early Phase Design
- 4 Input
- 4.1 Pen
- 4.2 Touch
- 4.3 Gesture

5 Splines

 $\label{local:continuous} Curve\ Global\ Interpolation\ http://www.cs.mtu.edu/\ shene/COURSES/cs3621/NOTES/INT-APP/CURVE-INT-global.html$

Smooth Spline Through Prescribed Points https://www.particleincell.com/2012/beziersplines/

- 5.1 Definition of Splines
- 5.2 Construction
- 5.3 Inverse Spline Calculation
- 6 Sketching in 3-D
- 6.1 Ray Casting
- 6.2 User Input
- 7 Usability and Feel: Bringing Physical Tools to the Virtual World
- 7.1 Interacting with the 3D environment
- 7.2 Connecting 2-D and 3-D
- 7.3 Combining Pen and Touch
- 7.4 Recreating the Feel of the Real World