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Usage notes

Examples



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Browser compatibility

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# <canvas>: The Graphics Canvas element

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HTML: HyperText Markup Language > HTML elements reference >

Attributes

<canvas>: The Graphics Canvas element

Related Topics

<canvas>

<noscript>

<script> **HTML Elements**  API to draw graphics and animations. **Content categories** Flow content, phrasing content, embedded content,

Specifications

Use the HTML <canvas> element with either the canvas scripting API or the WebGL

palpable content.

Permitted content Transparent but with no interactive content

descendants except for <a> elements, <button> elements, <input> elements whose type attribute is checkbox, radio, or button.

Tag omission None, both the starting and ending tag are mandatory.

Any element that accepts phrasing content.

Permitted parents **Permitted ARIA** Any

**DOM** interface HTMLCanvasElement

### height The height of the coordinate space in CSS pixels. Defaults to 150.

Attributes

moz-opaque 🛕 🖓

This element's attributes include the global attributes.

roles

Lets the canvas know whether or not translucency will be a factor. If the canvas knows there's no translucency, painting performance can be optimized. This is only supported by Mozilla-based browsers; use the standardized

canvas.getContext('2d', { alpha: false }) instead.

width The width of the coordinate space in CSS pixels. Defaults to 300.

## content will be rendered both on older browsers that don't support canvas and in browsers with JavaScript disabled.

(</canvas>).

accessible.

<script>

</script>

<script>

</script>

Specifications

The definition of '<canvas>' in that

**Specification** 

specification.

specification.

Basic support

height

Yes

Yes

moz-opaque A

1.5 \*

1.5 \*

☑ HTML5

ctx.fillRect(10, 10, 100, 100);

Usage notes

Alternative content

Unlike the <img> element, the <canvas> element requires the closing tag

Required </canvas> tag

Sizing the canvas The displayed size of the canvas can be changed using a stylesheet. The image is scaled during rendering to fit the styled size. If your renderings seem distorted, try

You may (and should) provide alternate content inside the <canvas> block. That

not using CSS.

Examples This code snippet adds a canvas element to your HTML document. A fallback text is

provided if a browser is unable to render the canvas, or if can't read a canvas.

<canvas id="canvas" width="300" height="300">

Providing a useful fallback text or sub DOM helps to make the the canvas more

specifying your width and height attributes explicitly in the <canvas> attributes, and

```
Then in the JavaScript code, call HTMLCanvasElement.getContext() to get a drawing
context and start drawing onto the canvas:
```

An alternative text describing what your canvas displays.

var canvas = document.getElementById('canvas'); var ctx = canvas.getContext('2d'); ctx.fillStyle = 'green';

```
Opaque canvas
If your canvas does not use transparency, you can tell the browser that your canvas is
opaque, this will be used internally to optimize rendering. To do this, set alpha to
false when getting the drawing context:
```

var canvas = document.getElementById('canvas');

<canvas id="myCanvas" moz-opaque></canvas>

var ctx = canvas.getContext('2d', { alpha: false });

Before the alpha option was  $rac{1}{2}$  standardized, you could use the moz-opaque  $\triangle \P$ attribute on the canvas tag. However, this only works in Mozilla-based rendering engines and should be avoided; check bug 878155 to track when this attribute will be removed.

**Status** 

REC

Recommendation

Comment

Initial

definition

?

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HTML Living Standard Living Standard The definition of '<canvas>' in that

Browser compatibility  New compatibility tables are in beta												
9	e	E	e	O	Ø		<b>9</b>	e	<b>(5)</b>	O	Ø	0

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4\*

4\*

No

No

Yes

Yes

2 \*

2 \*

9

9

9

9

3.5 No 4 width 1.5 \* 2 \* **4** \* 9 9 ? ? Yes No Yes Full support No support Compatibility unknown A Non-standard. Expect poor cross-browser support. \* See implementation notes.

### Contributors to this page: Jedipedia, Sheppy, chrisdavidmills, husseinraoouf, David\_Gilbertson, fscholz, nmve, sideshowbarker, erikadoyle, Sebastianz, sotos, bradleyflood, andyearnshaw, mayOCAD, cforcloud, teoli, kscarfone, tregagnon, Nickolay, medicdude,

jswisher, Brettz9, Jürgen Jeka

See also

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