Thompson Sampling Algorithm

Step 1. At each round n, we consider two numbers for each ad i:

- $N_i^1(n)$ the number of times the ad i got reward 1 up to round n,
- $N_i^0(n)$ the number of times the ad i got reward 0 up to round n.

Step 2. For each ad i, we take a random draw from the distribution below:

$$\theta_i(n) = \beta(N_i^1(n) + 1, N_i^0(n) + 1)$$

Step 3. We select the ad that has the highest $\theta_i(n)$.