

```

import requests

def make_request(endpoint, payload=None):
    return requests.get(
        f'https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/cdo-web/api/v2/{endpoint}',
        headers={
            'token': 'wUmSjIpePUQdadtCflRproRuzvZCtEMh'
        },
        params=payload
    )

response = make_request('datasets', {'startdate': '2024-03-13'})
response.status_code

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response.json().keys()

dict_keys(['metadata', 'results'])

response.json()['metadata']

{'resultset': {'offset': 1, 'count': 11, 'limit': 25}}

response.json()['results'][0].keys()

dict_keys(['uid', 'mindate', 'maxdate', 'name', 'datacoverage', 'id'])

[(data['id'], data['name']) for data in response.json()['results']]

[('GHCND', 'Daily Summaries'),
 ('GSOM', 'Global Summary of the Month'),
 ('GSOY', 'Global Summary of the Year'),
 ('NEXRAD2', 'Weather Radar (Level II)'),
 ('NEXRAD3', 'Weather Radar (Level III)'),
 ('NORMAL_ANN', 'Normals Annual/Seasonal'),
 ('NORMAL_DLY', 'Normals Daily'),
 ('NORMAL_HLY', 'Normals Hourly'),
 ('NORMAL_MLY', 'Normals Monthly'),
 ('PRECIP_15', 'Precipitation 15 Minute'),
 ('PRECIP_HLY', 'Precipitation Hourly')]

# get data type id
response = make_request(
    'datatypes',
    payload={
        'datacategoryid': 'TEMP',
        'limit': 100
    }
)
response.status_code

200

[(datatype['id'], datatype['name']) for datatype in response.json()['results']][-5:] #look at the last 5

[('MNTM', 'Monthly mean temperature'),
 ('TAVG', 'Average Temperature.'),
 ('TMAX', 'Maximum temperature'),
 ('TMIN', 'Minimum temperature'),
 ('TOBS', 'Temperature at the time of observation')]

# get location category id
response = make_request(
    'locationcategories',
    {
        'datasetid': 'GHCND'
    }
)
response.status_code

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```

import pprint
pprint.pprint(response.json())

{'metadata': {'resultset': {'count': 12, 'limit': 25, 'offset': 1}},
 'results': [{'id': 'CITY', 'name': 'City'},
              {'id': 'CLIM_DIV', 'name': 'Climate Division'},
              {'id': 'CLIM_REG', 'name': 'Climate Region'},
              {'id': 'CNTRY', 'name': 'Country'},
              {'id': 'CNTY', 'name': 'County'},
              {'id': 'HYD_ACC', 'name': 'Hydrologic Accounting Unit'},
              {'id': 'HYD_CAT', 'name': 'Hydrologic Cataloging Unit'},
              {'id': 'HYD_REG', 'name': 'Hydrologic Region'},
              {'id': 'HYD_SUB', 'name': 'Hydrologic Subregion'},
              {'id': 'ST', 'name': 'State'},
              {'id': 'US_TERR', 'name': 'US Territory'},
              {'id': 'ZIP', 'name': 'Zip Code'}]}

def get_item(name, what, endpoint, start=1, end=None):
    mid = (start + (end if end else 1)) // 2
    name = name.lower()
    payload = {
        'datasetid': 'GHCND',
        'sortfield': 'name',
        'offset': mid, # we will change the offset each time
        'limit': 1
    }
    response = make_request(endpoint, (**payload, **what))
    if response.ok:
        end = end if end else response.json()['metadata']['resultset']['count']
        current_name = response.json()['results'][0]['name'].lower()
        if name in current_name:
            return response.json()['results'][0]
        else:
            if start >= end:
                return {}
            elif name < current_name:
                return get_item(name, what, endpoint, start, mid - 1)
            elif name > current_name:
                return get_item(name, what, endpoint, mid + 1, end)
    else:
        print(f'Response not OK, status: {response.status_code}')

def get_location(name):
    return get_item(name, {'locationcategoryid': 'CITY'}, 'locations')

# get NYC id
nyc = get_location('New York')
nyc

{'mindate': '1869-01-01',
 'maxdate': '2024-03-11',
 'name': 'New York, NY US',
 'datacoverage': 1,
 'id': 'CITY:US360019'}

central_park = get_item('NY City Central Park', {'locationid': nyc['id']}, 'stations')
central_park

{'elevation': 42.7,
 'mindate': '1869-01-01',
 'maxdate': '2024-03-10',
 'latitude': 40.77898,
 'name': 'NY CITY CENTRAL PARK, NY US',
 'datacoverage': 1,
 'id': 'GHCND:USW00094728',
 'elevationUnit': 'METERS',
 'longitude': -73.96925}

```

```
#get NYC daily summaries data
response = make_request(
    'data',
    {
        'datasetid' : 'GHCND',
        'stationid' : central_park['id'],
        'locationid' : nyc['id'],
        'startdate' : '2018-10-01',
        'enddate' : '2018-10-31',
        'datatypeid' : ['TMIN', 'TMAX', 'TOBS'], # temperature at time of observation, min, and max
        'units' : 'metric',
        'limit' : 1000
    }
)
response.status_code

200
```

```
import pandas as pd
df = pd.DataFrame(response.json()['results'])
df.head()
```

	date	datatype	station	attributes	value
0	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	24.4
1	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TMIN	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	17.2
2	2018-10-02T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	25.0
3	2018-10-02T00:00:00	TMIN	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	18.3
4	2018-10-03T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00094728	„W,2400	23.3

Next steps:

 [View recommended plots](#)

```
df.datatype.unique()

array(['TMAX', 'TMIN'], dtype=object)

if get_item(
    'NY City Central Park', {'locationid' : nyc['id'], 'datatypeid': 'TOBS'}, 'stations'
):
    print('Found!')

    Found!



laguardia = get_item(
    'LaGuardia', {'locationid': nyc['id']}, 'stations'
)
laguardia

{'elevation': 3,
 'mindate': '1939-10-07',
 'maxdate': '2024-03-11',
 'latitude': 40.77945,
 'name': 'LAGUARDIA AIRPORT, NY US',
 'datacoverage': 1,
 'id': 'GHCND:USW00014732',
 'elevationUnit': 'METERS',
 'longitude': -73.88027}
```

```
response = make_request(
    'data',
    {
        'datasetid' : 'GHCND',
        'stationid' : laguardia['id'],
        'locationid' : nyc['id'],
        'startdate' : '2018-10-01',
        'enddate' : '2018-10-31',
        'datatypeid' : ['TMIN', 'TMAX', 'TAVG'], # temperature at time of observation, min, and max
        'units' : 'metric',
        'limit' : 1000
    }
)
response.status_code

200
```

```
df = pd.DataFrame(response.json()['results'])
df.head()
```

	date	datatype	station	attributes	value	
0	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TAVG	GHCND:USW00014732	H,S,	21.2	
1	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00014732	„W,2400	25.6	
2	2018-10-01T00:00:00	TMIN	GHCND:USW00014732	„W,2400	18.3	
3	2018-10-02T00:00:00	TAVG	GHCND:USW00014732	H,S,	22.7	
4	2018-10-02T00:00:00	TMAX	GHCND:USW00014732	„W,2400	26.1	

Next steps:

 [View recommended plots](#)

```
df.datatype.value_counts()

TAVG    31
TMAX    31
TMIN    31
Name: datatype, dtype: int64

df.to_csv('nyc_temperatures.csv', index=False)
```