### -Project-

# -Sisteme de Gestiune a Bazelor de Date--Gestiunea unei firme IT-

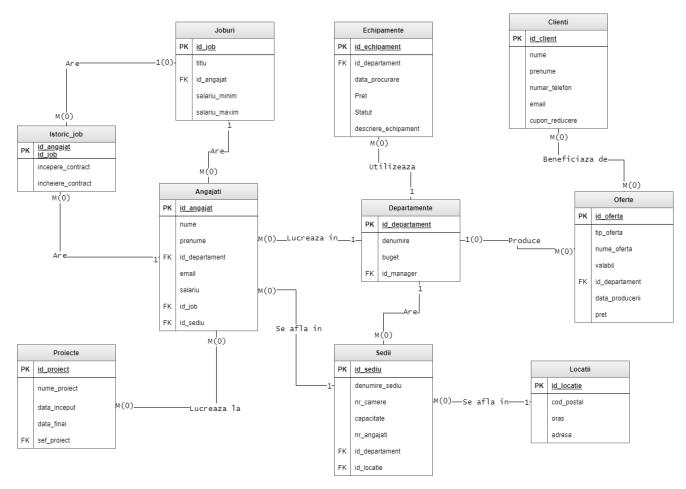
### Hadirca Dionisie

In cadrul acestui Proiect am ales sa modelez o baza de date a unei companii IT. Scopul gestiunii este de a simplifica modul de retinere a informatiei legate de lansarea unor produse inovative pe piata, angajatii care dezvolta aceste produse, departamentele unde acestia lucreaza, echipamentul pe care il utilizeaza, proiectele si taskurile pe care le indeplinesc fiecare, precum si a clientilor care beneficiaza de aceste produse / solicita diverse servicii oferite de companie

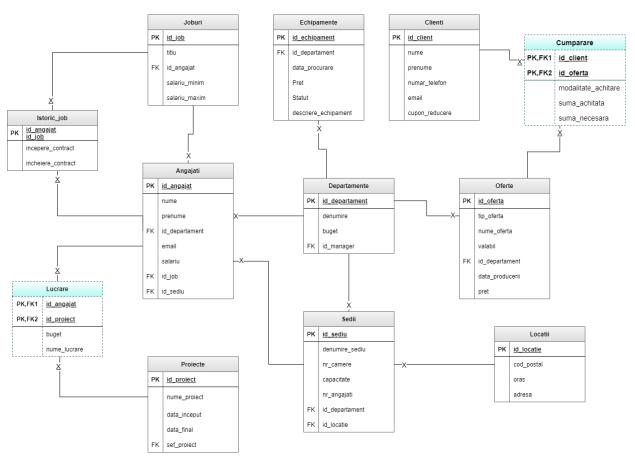
#### In baza de date:

- Fiecare angajat poate avea doar un singur job
- Fiecare angajat poate lucra doar intr-un singur departament
- Mai multe sedii se pot afla intr-o locatie
- Departamente diferite nu pot lansa acelasi produs
- Este posibil ca nici un client sa nu beneficieze de un produs
- Fiecare angajat poate sa se implice doar intr-un singur proiect
- Mai multe departamente nu pot sa imparta acelasi echipament

## Diagrama Entitate-Relatie



## Diagrama Conceptuala



## Creare Baza de date

```
drop table angajati cascade constraints;
drop table departamente cascade constraints;
drop table proiecte cascade constraints;
drop table joburi cascade constraints;
drop table istoric job cascade constraints;
drop table echipamente cascade constraints;
drop table sedii cascade constraints;
drop table locatii cascade constraints;
drop table oferta cascade constraints;
drop table clienti cascade constraints;
drop table cumparare cascade constraints;
drop table lucrare cascade constraints;
drop table actualizari cascade constraints;
drop trigger modif angajati;
drop trigger trigger_cupon;
drop sequence id seq;
commit;
--Sfarsit Dropare
--Script crearea bazei de date Gestionarea unei firme IT
create table angajati(
id_angajat number(3),
nume varchar2(20) not null,
prenume varchar2(20) not null,
id_departament number(3) not null,
email varchar2(30),
salariu number(6),
id job number(3),
id_sediu number(3),
constraint angajati_id_angajat_pk primary key(id_angajat)
);
create table departamente(
id departament number(3),
denumire varchar2(30) not null,
buget number(10),
id manager number(3) not null,
constraint departamente_id_departament_pk primary key (id_departament)
);
create table proiecte(
id_proiect number(3),
nume_proiect varchar2(30),
data inceput date,
data final date,
sef_proiect number(3) not null, --id-ul angajatului responsabil
constraint proiecte_id_proiect_pk primary key(id_proiect)
);
create table joburi(
id_job number(3),
titlu varchar2(50) not null,
salariu_minim number(6),
salariu_maxim number(6),
constraint joburi_id_job_pk primary key(id_job)
```

```
create table istoric_job(
id_job number(3) not null,
id_angajat number(3) not null,
incepere_contract date,
incheiere_contract date,
constraint istoric job pk primary key(id angajat,id job)
);
create table echipamente(
id_echipament number(3),
id_departament number(3) not null,
data_procurare date,
pret number(6),
statut varchar2(20),
descriere_echipament varchar2(40),
constraint echipament id echipament pk primary key(id echipament),
check (pret > 0)
);
create table sedii(
id_sediu number(3),
denumire_sediu varchar2(30),
nr camere number(3),
capacitate number(4),
nr_angajati number(4),
id_departament number(3),
id locatie number(3),
check (capacitate >= nr_angajati),
constraint sedii_id_sediu_pk primary key(id_sediu)
);
create table locatii(
id_locatie number(3),
cod postal varchar2(10) not null,
oras varchar2(20),
adresa varchar2(50),
constraint locatii_id_locatie_pk primary key(id_locatie)
create table oferta(
id_oferta number(3),
tip_oferta varchar2(20),
nume_oferta varchar2(20) not null,
valabil number(3), --cate produse mai sunt valabile
id departament number(3) not null,
data_producerii date not null,
pret number(10),
constraint oferta_id_oferta_pk primary key(id_oferta)
);
create table clienti(
id_client number(3),
nume varchar2(20) not null,
prenume varchar2(20) not null,
numar_telefon varchar2(20),
email varchar2(30),
```

```
cupon_reducere number(3),
constraint clienti_id_client_pk primary key(id_client)
create table cumparare(
id client number(3) not null,
id_oferta number(3) not null,
constraint cumparare_pk primary key(id_client,id_oferta),
modalitate_achitare varchar2(20),
suma achitata number(10),
suma_necesara number(10),
constraint cumparare_client_fk foreign key (id_client) references clienti (id_client),
constraint cumparare_oferta_fk foreign key (id_oferta) references oferta (id_oferta)
);
create table lucrare(
id angajat number(3) not null,
id_proiect number(3) not null,
buget number(6),
nume_lucrare varchar2(50),
constraint lucrare_pk primary key(id_angajat,id_proiect),
constraint lucrare_id_angajat_fk foreign key(id_angajat) references
angajati(id_angajat),
constraint lucrare id proiect fk foreign key(id proiect) references proiecte(id proiect)
);
create table actualizari(
    nume user varchar2(30),
    data actualizare date,
    descriere varchar2(100)
);
```

## Inserare in Baza de Date

```
--Inserare date

create sequence id_seq

start with 1

increment by 1

minvalue 0

maxvalue 9999

nocycle;

--inserare departamente

insert into departamente

values

(id_seq.nextval,'Marketing',5000000,2);

insert into departamente

values
```

```
(id seq.nextval,'VR applications developement',7000000,1);
insert into departamente
(id seq.nextval, 'AR applications developement',6000000,3);
insert into departamente
values
(id_seq.nextval,'Web-Support',1000000,5);
insert into departamente
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Gadged creation', 3000000, 4);
insert into departamente
values
(id seq.nextval, '3D Modelling',400000,7);
select * from departamente;
--inserare clienti
drop sequence id_seq;
create sequence id_seq
start with 1
increment by 1
minvalue 0
maxvalue 9999
nocycle;
insert into clienti
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Sparrow', 'Jack', '0729285445', 'jacksparrow@s.unibuc.ro', 20);
insert into clienti
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Vader', 'Dart', '074546557', 'dartvader@s.unibuc.ro',0);
insert into clienti
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Chan', 'Jackie', '071124589', 'jackiechan@s.unibuc.ro', 0);
insert into clienti
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Stark', 'Tony', '074488662', 'tonystark@gmail.com',0);
insert into clienti
values
(id seq.nextval, 'McFly', 'Marty', '0769698448', 'martivirgula@gmail.com',0);
select * from clienti;
--inserare joburi
drop sequence id_seq;
create sequence id_seq
start with 1
increment by 1
```

```
minvalue 0
maxvalue 9999
nocycle;
insert into joburi
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Full Stack Developer', 2000, 2000);
insert into joburi
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'C++ Programmer',6000,6000);
insert into joburi
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Salesman', 2500, 2500);
insert into joburi
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Application Tester', 3000, 3000);
insert into joburi
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Robotics Engineer',5000,5000);
insert into joburi
(id_seq.nextval, 'Graphic designer', 4500, 4500);
insert into joburi
values
(id_seq.nextval, '3D designer', 4300, 4300);
select * from joburi;
--inserare locatii
drop sequence id seq;
create sequence id_seq
start with 1
increment by 1
minvalue 0
maxvalue 9999
nocycle;
insert into locatii
values
(id_seq.nextval, '620129', 'Singerei', 'str. Independentei 15');
insert into locatii
values
(id_seq.nextval, '621332', 'Balti', 'str. Bucuriei 2');
insert into locatii
values
(id_seq.nextval, '410192', 'Chisinau', 'str Bunei-Dispozitii 18');
insert into locatii
```

```
values
(id_seq.nextval, '123456', 'Chisinau', 'str. Intelectului 20');
insert into locatii
values
(id_seq.nextval, '653122', 'Balti', 'str. Stefan-cel-Mare 1');
select * from locatii;
--inserare oferta
drop sequence id seq;
create sequence id_seq
start with 1
increment by 1
minvalue 0
maxvalue 9999
nocycle;
insert into oferta
values
(id_seq.nextval,'produs','Hallowen game',15,2,to_date('21/05/20','DD/MM/YY'),10000);
insert into oferta
values
(id seq.nextval, 'serviciu', 'Bonus per
Cumparare',300,1,to date('10/10/19','DD/MM/YY'),1000);
insert into oferta
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'produs', 'Robotic Costume', 0,5, to_date('31/12/19', 'DD/MM/YY'), 2000000);
insert into oferta
values
(id_seq.nextval,'serviciu','Gestiunea unui
site',3,4,to_date('21/05/20','DD/MM/YY'),300);
insert into oferta
values
(id_seq.nextval,'produs','IT-Kinder Surprise',999,3,to_date('11/07/20','DD/MM/YY'),20);
insert into oferta
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'produs', 'Pacman VR',999,2,to_date('17/05/17', 'DD/MM/YY'),5000);
select * from oferta;
--inserare cumparare
drop sequence id_seq;
create sequence id_seq
start with 1
increment by 1
minvalue 0
maxvalue 9999
nocycle;
insert into cumparare
values
```

```
(1,2,'in rate',800,1100);
insert into cumparare
(1,4,'direct',300,300);
insert into cumparare
values
(2,5,'direct',20,(select pret from oferta where id_oferta = 5));
insert into cumparare
values
(5,1,'in rate',1000,11000);
insert into cumparare
values
(3,2,'in rate',300,1100);
insert into cumparare
values
(1,5,'direct',20,(select pret from oferta where id_oferta = 5));
insert into cumparare
values
(4,4,'direct',300,300);
insert into cumparare
values
(2,3,'direct',2000000,2000000);
insert into cumparare
values
(5,4,'direct',300,300);
insert into cumparare
values
(1,1,'in rate',5500,11000);
select * from cumparare;
--inserare echipamente
drop sequence id_seq;
create sequence id_seq
start with 1
increment by 1
minvalue 0
maxvalue 9999
nocycle;
insert into echipamente
(id_seq.nextval,1,to_date('10/03/15','DD/MM/YY'),50000,'vechi','set ochelari VR 10
perechi');
insert into echipamente
values
```

```
(id_seq.nextval,4,to_date('11/11/17','DD/MM/YY'),20000,'mediu-nou','set circuite pe baza
arduino');
insert into echipamente
values
(id_seq.nextval,3,to_date('10/06/18','DD/MM/YY'),200000,'mediu-nou','set server
holder');
insert into echipamente
values
(id_seq.nextval,2,to_date('05/01/19','DD/MM/YY'),40000, 'nou','pachet tehnlogic pentru
AR');
insert into echipamente
values
(id_seq.nextval,4,to_date('20/05/18','DD/MM/YY'),100000,'mediu-nou','set buisness PC');
insert into echipamente
values
(id_seq.nextval,2,to_date('27/02/19','DD/MM/YY'),50000,'nou','ochelari AR, ultima
generatie');
select * from echipamente;
--inserare angajati
drop sequence id_seq;
create sequence id seq
start with 1
increment by 1
minvalue 0
maxvalue 9999
nocycle;
insert into angajati
(id seq.nextval, 'Johnny', 'Depp', 2, 'johnnydepp@gmail.ro',
(select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 2),2,1);
insert into angajati
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Dave', 'Prowse', 1, 'daveprowse@gmail.com',
(select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 3),3,3);
insert into angajati
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Jackie', 'Chan', 3, 'jackiechan@gmail.ro',
(select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 4),4,4);
insert into angajati
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Robert', 'Downey', 5, 'robertdowneyjr@gmail.ro',
(select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 5),5,5);
insert into angajati
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Scarlet', 'Johansson', 4, 'scarletkek@gmail.ro',
```

```
(select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 1),1,2);
insert into angajati
(id seq.nextval, 'John', 'Cena', 4, 'johncena@gmail.ro', 4500, 6, 2);
insert into angajati
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Tom', 'Holland',6, 'tomholland@gmail.ro',3000,7,6);
select * from angajati;
--inserare istoric job
insert into istoric job
values
(1,5,to_date('18/02/15','DD/MM/YY'),null);
insert into istoric_job
values
(2,1,to_date('13/11/15','DD/MM/YY'),null);
insert into istoric_job
values
(3,2,to_date('29/12/16','DD/MM/YY'),null);
insert into istoric_job
values
(4,3,to_date('22/03/15','DD/MM/YY'),null);
insert into istoric_job
(5,4,to_date('11/11/16','DD/MM/YY'),null);
insert into istoric_job
(6,6,to_date('10/05/16','DD/MM/YY'),null);
select * from istoric_job;
--inserare sedii
drop sequence id_seq;
create sequence id_seq
start with 1
increment by 1
minvalue 0
maxvalue 9999
nocycle;
insert into sedii
(id_seq.nextval, 'Sediu 1 App dev',10,10,1,2,1);
insert into sedii
values
```

```
(id_seq.nextval, 'Sediu 1 Web Supp',5,15,2,4,1);
insert into sedii
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Sediu 1 Sales', 7, 15, 1, 1, 1);
insert into sedii
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Sediu 2 App dev', 10, 10, 1, 3, 2);
insert into sedii
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Sediu 1 Robot. construction',10,20,1,5,2);
insert into sedii
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Sediu 1 3D Modelling',1,3,1,6,3);
select * from sedii;
--inserare proiecte
drop sequence id seq;
create sequence id_seq
start with 1
increment by 1
minvalue 0
maxvalue 9999
nocycle;
insert into proiecte
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Hallowen VR anturaj', to_date('01/09/20', 'DD/MM/YY'),
to_date('30/10/20','DD/MM/YY'),1);
insert into proiecte
values
(id seq.nextval, 'Robot Costume', to date('03/05/18', 'DD/MM/YY'),
to_date('13/08/20','DD/MM/YY'),4);
insert into proiecte
values
(id_seq.nextval,'VR website',to_date('13/01/15','DD/MM/YY'),
to_date('20/02/15','DD/MM/YY'),5);
insert into proiecte
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Chemistry Lab VR', to_date('22/03/17', 'DD/MM/YY'),
to date('17/08/19','DD/MM/YY'),1);
insert into proiecte
values
(id_seq.nextval, 'Pacman VR', to_date('15/03/17', 'DD/MM/YY'),
to_date('16/03/17','DD/MM/YY'),1);
select * from projecte;
--inserare lucrare
insert into lucrare
```

```
values
(1,1,1000, 'Logica programului in C#');
insert into lucrare
values
(6,1,3000, 'Anturaj Unity');
insert into lucrare
values
(4,2,100000, 'Detalii Corp Robot');
insert into lucrare
values
(1,2,3000, 'MIPS ASSEMBLY logica');
insert into lucrare
values
(5,3,3000, 'Front-End si Back-End');
insert into lucrare
values
(6,3,1500, 'React, TS interactivitatea web-siteului');
insert into lucrare
values
(1,4,2500, 'Logica Programului C++/C#');
insert into lucrare
values
(6,4,3000, 'Model, Unreal Engine');
insert into lucrare
(1,5,100,'Logica Programului in Java');
insert into lucrare
values
(2,5,1,'Nu a facut nimic');
select * from lucrare;
commit;
alter table angajati
add constraint angajati_id_departament_fk foreign key (id_departament) references
departamente(id_departament);
alter table angajati
add constraint angajati_id_job_fk foreign key (id_job) references joburi(id_job);
alter table sedii
add constraint sedii_id_departament_fk foreign key (id_departament) references
departamente(id_departament);
alter table sedii
add constraint sedii_id_locatie_fk foreign key (id_locatie) references
locatii(id_locatie);
```

```
alter table oferta
add constraint oferta_id_departament_fk foreign key (id_departament) references
departamente(id_departament);

alter table echipamente
add constraint echipamente_id_departament_fk foreign key(id_departament) references
departamente(id_departament);

alter table istoric_job
add constraint istoric_job_id_angajat_fk foreign key (id_angajat) references
angajati(id_angajat);

alter table istoric_job
add constraint istoric_job_id_job_fk foreign key (id_job) references joburi(id_job);

alter table angajati
add constraint angajati_id_sediu_fk foreign key (id_sediu) references sedii(id_sediu);

--Sfarsit Script creare bazei de date Gestiunea unei firme IT
```

#### Cerintele exercitiilor 6 – 9

#### 6.

Sa se obtina pentru fiecare oras toti angajatii (numele si prenumele) care au/au avut cel mult 2 inregistrari in tabelul istoric job.

Pentru acesti angajati se vor afisa pe ecran proiectele la care au luat parte si departamentele in care activeaza

Sa se determine si sa se afiseze cel mai bun angajat care a lucrat la cele mai multe proiecte per fiecare oras. Daca sunt mai multi angajati care respecta acest criteriu, se vor afisa toti. (Se stie ca sunt mai putini de 10000 angajati).

#### 7.

Pentru fiecare client se va obtine lista cumparaturilor si se va afisa pe ecran denumirea produselor achizitionate, numarul de produse si suma de bani cheltuita.

Apoi se va afisa suma totala de bani primita de companie pe toate produsele(ofertele) care s-au vandut pana la acel moment (daca o oferta se procura in rate, si nu a fost achitata pana la final, se va afisa suma\_achitata pentru acea oferta.

Deasemenea se va tine cont de cate oferte a vandut fiecare departament si se va afisa departamentul cu cel mai mare nr de oferte vandute

Daca sunt mai multe departamente care respecta acest criteriu, se vor afisa toate.

#### 8.

Pentru un angajat dat ca parametru se va apela o functie care returneaza descrierea echipamentului care este utilizat in departamentu in care activeaza angajatul respectiv.

Cand sunt mai multe echipamente intr-un departament se va crea o exceptie(raise)

#### 9.

Pe ecran se vor afisa clientii si suma totala achitata pe produsele companiei, produsele respective fiind lansate de departamentele unde activeaza angajatii unui job dat ca parametru.

Pentru acel job se va afisa si angajatul care are cel mai mare salariu.

Toti angajatii s-au inteles intre ei si vor sa faca un cadou de Craciun acestor clienti si deci fiecare client va primi un cupon de reducere pentru urmatoarele potentiale cumparaturi in dependenta de cat de mult a achitat fiecare

Clientul care a achitat cel mai mult va primi un cupon de 20% reducere la orice oferta iar al ilea client va primi un cupon pe baza raportului intre suma achitata de primul client si suma achitata de al i-lea client

Se va face update pe coloane

## Pachet Cerinte 6,7,8,9

```
set serveroutput on;
create or replace package pachet_proiect is
    --Cerinta 6
    --Sa se obtina pentru fiecare oras toti angajatii (numele si prenumele) care au/au
    --cel mult 2 inregistrari in tabelul job-history.
    --Pentru acesti angajati se vor afisa pe ecran proiectele la care au luat parte
    --si departamentele in care activeaza
    --sa se determine si sa se afiseze cel mai bun angajat
    --care a lucrat la cele mai multe proiecte, per fiecare oras
    --daca sunt mai multi angajati care respecta acest criteriu, se vor afisa toti
    --(se stie ca sunt mai putini de 10000 angajati)
   procedure afis_best_angajati_per_oras;
    --Cerinta 7
    --Pentru fiecare client se va obtine lista cumparaturilor si se va afisa
    --pe ecran denumirea produselor achizitoanate numarul de produse si suma de bani
cheltuita
```

```
--Apoi se va afisa suma totala de bani primita de companie pe toate
proudsele(ofertele)
    --care s-au vandut pana la acel moment (daca o oferta se procura in rate,
    --si nu a fost achitata pana la final, se va afisa suma_achitata pentru acea oferta
    --Deasemenea se va tine cont de cate oferte a vandut fiecare departament
    --si se va afisa departamentul cu cel mai mare nr de oferte vandute
    --Daca sunt mai multe departamente ce au acelasi nr si e maxim de oferte lansate,
se vor afisa toate
   procedure clienti_oferte_departamente;
    --pentru un angajat dat ca parametru se va apela o functie care returneaza
    --descrierea echipamentului care este utilizat in departamentul in care
    --activeaza angajatul respectiv
    --cand sunt mai multe echipamente intr-un departament se va crea o exceptie (raise)
    function get echipament(f nume angajati.nume%type) return
echipamente.descriere_echipament%type;
    --Cerinta 9
    --Pe ecran se vor afisa clienti si suma totala achitata pe produsele companiei
    --produsele respective fiind lansate de departamentele unde activeaza angajatii
unui job dat ca parametru
    --pentru acel job se va afisa si angajatul care are cel mai mare salariu
    --Toti angajatii s-au inteles intre ei si vor sa faca un cadou de craciun acestor
clienti, si deci
   --fiecare client va primi un cupon de reducere pentru urmatoarele potentiale
cumparaturi
    --in dependenta de cat de mult a achitat fiecare
    --clientul care a achitat cel mai mult va primi un cupon de 20% reducere la orice
oferta
    --iar al i-lea client va primi un cupon pe baza raportului intre suma achitata de
primul client si suma achitata de al i-lea client
    --(20 / (suma[primul] / suma[i]). se va face update pe coloane
   procedure update_cupoane_reducere(f_titlu joburi.titlu%type);
end;
create or replace package body pachet proiect is
   procedure afis_best_angajati_per_oras
        is
            type tablou_orase is table of locatii.oras%type;
            type ang_record is record (r_id angajati.id_angajat%type,r_nume
angajati.nume%type, r_prenume angajati.prenume%type);
            type vector_angajati is varray(10000) of ang_record;
            t_orase tablou_orase := tablou_orase();
            t_angajati vector_angajati := vector_angajati();
            v_departament departamente.denumire%type;
            numar_angajati number;
            id_best_ang number;
            part_num number;
            nr proiecte number:=0;
            idx number;
        begin
```

```
select distinct oras bulk collect into t_orase from locatii;
            select count(*) into numar_angajati from ANGAJATI;
            for i in 1..numar_angajati loop
                t_angajati.extend;
            end loop;
            for i in t_orase.first..t_orase.last loop
                nr_proiecte := 0;
                dbms_output.put_line('----');
                dbms_output.put_line('Orasul' || ' ' || t_orase(i) ||':');
                idx := 0;
                for j in (select id_angajat, nume, prenume
                            from angajati a, departamente d, sedii s, locatii l
                            where a.id_departament = d.id_departament
                            and d.id_departament = s.id_departament
                            and s.id_locatie = l.id_locatie
                            and l.oras = t_orase(i)
                            and (select count(*) from istoric_job
                                    where id_angajat = a.id_angajat) <=2) loop</pre>
                            idx := idx+1;
                            t_angajati(idx).r_id := j.id_angajat;
                            t_angajati(idx).r_nume := j.nume;
                            t_angajati(idx).r_prenume := j.prenume;
                end loop;
               if idx = 0 then
                    dbms_output.put_line('In acest oras nu lucreaza nimeni ');
                    continue;
               end if;
                for j in 1..idx loop
                    part num:=0;
                    dbms_output.new_line;
                    select denumire into v_departament
                    from departamente d, angajati a
                    where a.id_angajat = t_angajati(j).r_id
                    and d.id_departament = a.id_departament;
                    dbms_output.put_line('Angajatul ' || t_angajati(j).r_nume || ' ' ||
t_angajati(j).r_prenume || ' lucreaza in departamentul ' || v_departament);
                    dbms_output.put_line('Proiecte: ');
                    for proiect in (select nume_proiect
                                    from proiecte p, lucrare 1
                                    where p.id_proiect = l.id_proiect
                                    and l.id_angajat = t_angajati(j).r_id) loop
                                    part_num := part_num + 1;
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('>>>>' || proiect.nume_proiect);
                    end loop;
                    if part_num >= nr_proiecte then
                        nr_proiecte := part_num;
                    end if:
                end loop;
                if nr_proiecte <> 0 then
                dbms_output.new_line;
                dbms_output.put_line('Cei mai bun angajati in orasul ' || t_orase(i) ||
' cu un numar de ' || nr_proiecte || ' proiecte'|| ':');
                for j in 1..idx loop
                    select count(*) into part_num
                    from angajati a, proiecte p, lucrare l
                    where p.id_proiect = l.id_proiect
                    and l.id_angajat = a.id_angajat
                    and a.id_angajat = t_angajati(j).r_id;
                    if part_num = nr_proiecte then
                        dbms_output.put_line(t_angajati(j).r_nume || ' ' ||
t_angajati(j).r_prenume);
                    end if;
                end loop;
                end if:
            end loop;
        end;
   procedure clienti_oferte_departamente
        is
            cursor cumparaturi (id_cl clienti.id_client%type)
                    select c.id_oferta, c.suma_achitata,c.suma_necesara
                    from cumparare c
                    where c.id_client = id_cl;
            type tablou_clienti is table of clienti.id_client%type;
            type freq_oferte is varray(100) of number;
            t_freq_oferte freq_oferte();
            t_clienti tablou_clienti := tablou_clienti();
            v_id_oferta cumparare.id_oferta%type;
            v_suma_achitata cumparare.suma_achitata%type;
            v suma necesara cumparare.suma necesara%type;
            v_id_departament departamente.id_departament%type;
            v_nume_oferta oferta.nume_oferta%type;
            v_nume_client clienti.nume%type;
            v_prenume_client clienti.prenume%type;
            v_nume_departament departamente.denumire%type;
            v_nr_oferte_client number;
            v suma per client number;
            v suma totala number := 0;
```

```
v max oferte number:=0;
           v_nr_departamente number :=0;
        begin
           select id_client bulk collect into t_clienti from clienti;
           select count(*) into v_nr_departamente from departamente;
           t_freq_oferte.extend(v_nr_departamente);
           for i in 1..v_nr_departamente loop
                t_freq_oferte(i) := 0;
           end loop;
           for i in t_clienti.first..t_clienti.last loop
                dbms_output.put_line('-----');
                select nume,prenume into v_nume_client,v_prenume_client from clienti
where id_client = t_clienti(i);
               v_suma_per_client := 0;
               v_nr_oferte_client := 0;
                dbms_output.put_line(v_nume_client||' '||v_prenume_client);
               open cumparaturi(t_clienti(i));
                    loop
                        fetch cumparaturi into v_id_oferta, v_suma_achitata,
v_suma_necesara;
                        exit when cumparaturi%notfound;
                        select nume_oferta into v_nume_oferta
                        from oferta
                       where id_oferta = v_id_oferta;
                        select id_departament into v_id_departament
                        from oferta
                       where id_oferta = v_id_oferta;
                        dbms_output.put_line('>>>>' || v_nume_oferta);
                       v_suma_per_client := v_suma_per_client + v_suma_achitata;
                        v_nr_oferte_client := v_nr_oferte_client + 1;
                        t_freq_oferte(v_id_departament):=
t_freq_oferte(v_id_departament) + 1;
                    end loop;
                    dbms_output.put_line('Suma pe care a platit-o clientul respectiv :'
||v_suma_per_client);
                    dbms_output.put_line('Numarul de produse achizitionate de acest
client :'||v_nr_oferte_client);
                    v_suma_totala := v_suma_totala + v_suma_per_client;
                close cumparaturi;
           end loop;
           for i in 1..v_nr_departamente loop
                if v max oferte < t freq oferte(i) then
```

```
v max oferte := t freq oferte(i);
                    v_id_departament := i;
                end if;
            end loop;
            select denumire into v_nume_departament from departamente where
id_departament = v_id_departament;
            dbms_output.put_line('-----');
            dbms_output.put_line('Suma totala obtinuta in urma vanzarii tuturor
produselor :'||v_suma_totala);
            dbms_output.put_line('Departamentul '||v_nume_departament||' au vandut cele
mai multe oferte in numar de ' || v_max_oferte);
        end;
    function get echipament(f nume angajati.nume%type) return
echipamente.descriere_echipament%type
            v_desc_echipament echipamente.descriere_echipament%type;
            multe_echipamente exception;
            nr_echipamente number;
            v_prenume angajati.nume%type;
        begin
            select count(*) into nr echipamente
            from echipamente e, departamente d, angajati a
            where e.id_departament = d.id_departament
            and d.id_departament = a.id_departament
            and a.nume = f_nume;
            if nr_echipamente > 1 then
                raise multe_echipamente;
            end if;
            --linia respectiva a fost adaugata doar pentru a evidentia exceptia too
many rows
            select prenume into v_prenume from angajati where nume = f_nume;
            select e.descriere_echipament into v_desc_echipament
            from echipamente e, departamente d,angajati a
            where e.id_departament = d.id_departament
            and d.id_departament = a.id_departament
            and a.nume = f_nume;
            dbms_output.put_line(v_prenume);
            return v_desc_echipament;
            exception
               when multe_echipamente then
                    dbms_output.put_line('Mai multe echipamente');
                    return 'A fost tratata exceptia definita de mine
[multe_echipamente]';
               when no_data_found then
                    dbms_output.put_line('Nu exista angajatul cu numele respectiv');
                    return 'A fost tratata exceptia [no_data_found]';
               when too many rows then
```

```
dbms output.put line('Sunt mai multi angajati cu numele
respectiv');
                    return 'A fost tratata exceptia [too_many_rows]';
        end;
    procedure update_cupoane_reducere(f_titlu joburi.titlu%type)
           type cl_record is record (r_cl_id clienti.id_client%type, r_cl_nume
clienti.nume%type,r_cl_prenume clienti.prenume%type,r_total number);
           type tablou_clienti is table of cl_record;
           t_clienti tablou_clienti := tablou_clienti();
           v_red_max number:=20;
           v_raport number;
           v_nume_ang angajati.nume%type;
           v prenume ang angajati.prenume%type;
       begin
           select c.id_client,c.nume,c.prenume,sum(suma_achitata) as total
           bulk collect into t_clienti
           from clienti c, cumparare cu,oferta o, departamente d, angajati a, joburi j
           where c.id_client = cu.id_client
            and cu.id_oferta = o.id_oferta
           and o.id_departament = d.id_departament
           and d.id_departament = a.id_departament
           and a.id job = j.id job
           and j.titlu = f_titlu
           group by c.id_client,c.nume,c.prenume
           order by total desc;
           select a.nume,a.prenume into v_nume_ang,v_prenume_ang
           from angajati a, joburi j
           where a.id_job = j.id_job
           and j.titlu = f_titlu;
           dbms_output.put_line('Cel mai platit angajat la jobul '||f_titlu||' este '
||v nume ang||' '||v prenume ang);
           dbms_output.put_line('----');
           for i in t_clienti.first..t_clienti.last loop
                dbms_output.put_line('Clientul'||' '||t_clienti(i).r_cl_prenume|| '
'||t_clienti(i).r_cl_nume || ' '||'are un total de '||t_clienti(i).r_total);
           end loop;
           update clienti
           set cupon_reducere = 20
           where id_client = t_clienti(1).r_cl_id;
           for i in t_clienti.first..t_clienti.last loop
                v_raport := t_clienti(1).r_total / t_clienti(i).r_total;
               v_raport := 20 / v_raport;
               update clienti
                set cupon_reducere = v_raport
               where id_client = t_clienti(i).r_cl_id;
           end loop;
```

```
exception
            when no_data_found then
                dbms_output.put_line('A fost tratata exceptia [no_data_found]');
                dbms_output.put_line('Nu exista astfel de job');
            when too_many_rows then
                dbms_output.put_line('A fost tratata exceptia [too_many_rows]');
                dbms_output.put_line('Sunt mai multi angajati cu salariu maxim');
                for i in t_clienti.first..t_clienti.last loop
                    dbms_output.put_line('Clientul'||' '||t_clienti(i).r_cl_prenume|| '
'||t_clienti(i).r_cl_nume || ' '||'are un total de '||t_clienti(i).r_total);
                end loop;
                update clienti
                set cupon_reducere = 20
                where id_client = t_clienti(1).r_cl_id;
                for i in t_clienti.first..t_clienti.last loop
                    v_raport := t_clienti(1).r_total / t_clienti(i).r_total;
                    v_raport := 20 / v_raport;
                    update clienti
                    set cupon_reducere = v_raport
                    where id_client = t_clienti(i).r_cl_id;
                end loop;
            when value_error then
                dbms output.put line('A fost tratata exceptia [value error]');
                dbms_output.put_line('Nici un client nu a cumparat produse la care au
lucrat angajatii job-ului respectiv');
        end;
end;
--8
declare
    v_desc echipamente.descriere_echipament%type;
begin
    v_desc := pachet_proiect.get_echipament('Johnny');
    dbms_output.put_line(v_desc);
end;
/
declare
    v_desc echipamente.descriere_echipament%type;
begin
    v_desc := pachet_proiect.get_echipament('Denis');
    dbms_output.put_line(v_desc);
end;
/
insert into angajati values (10,'Tom','Prowse',1,'daveprowse@gmail.com',
(select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 3),3,3);
declare
    v_desc echipamente.descriere_echipament%type;
begin
    v_desc := pachet_proiect.get_echipament('Tom');
    dbms output.put line(v desc);
```

```
end;
delete from angajati where id_angajat = 10;
--9
begin
    dbms_output.put_line('caz 1');
    pachet_proiect.update_cupoane_reducere('Full Stack Developer');
end;
begin
    dbms_output.put_line('caz 2');
    pachet_proiect.update_cupoane_reducere('3D designer');
end;
begin
    dbms_output.put_line('caz 3');
    pachet_proiect.update_cupoane_reducere('un job');
end;
insert into angajati values (10, 'temp', 'test', 2, 'test@', 6000, 2, 1);
begin
    dbms_output.put_line('caz 4');
    pachet_proiect.update_cupoane_reducere('C++ Programmer');
end;
delete from angajati where id_angajat = 10;
```

## Cerinta comuna 10 – 11

Se vor defini triggerele care la inserarea, modificarea, sau stergerea unui angajat se vor ocupa de modificarea (actualizarea) datelor din tabelele care pot fi influentate, afectate de actiunile respective.

(Spre exemplu, la inserarea unui angajat se poate modifica salariul maxim in tabelul joburi pentru jobul la care a fost inserat angajatul)

(In rezolvare se tine cont de tabelul joburi, unde verific salariu\_maxim/minim si tabelul sedii unde incrementez numarul de angajati.)

Problema se rezolva usor cu un Trigger la nivel de comanda, dar acesta ar avea o complexitate deosebit de mare, deoarece la fiecare inserare trebuie sa scanam intregul tabel, ceea ce inseamna O(n) pe inserare.

Un trigger la nivel de linie ar fi mult mai util deoarece vom tine cont doar de linia inserata si complexitatea se reduce la O(1).

#### Cerinta 12.

La crearea, droparea sau alterarea unui tabel se vor inregistra in tabelul actualizari informatii cu loggurile respective

## Pachet Cerinte 10,11,12

```
--Cerinta 10,11,14
--La inserare, updatare, stergere unui angajat se vor modifica datele din tabelele care
pot fi afectate de aceste actiuni
--Spre exemplu, se poate modifica salariul maxim in tabelul joburi pentru jobul la care
a aparut un nou angajat
create or replace package modificari_pkg is
   procedure initializeaza;
   procedure adauga_info(p_id angajati.id_angajat%type, p_salariu
angajati.salariu%type,p_job joburi.id_job%type, p_sediu sedii.id_sediu%type);
    procedure sterge_info(p_id angajati.id_angajat%type, p_salariu
angajati.salariu%type,p_job joburi.id_job%type, p_sediu sedii.id_sediu%type);
   procedure valideaza_stergere;
   procedure valideaza_modificare;
   function get modificare return boolean;
   function get_nrang(f_id sedii.id_sediu%type) return sedii.nr_angajati%type;
end;
create or replace package body modificari_pkg is
   type record_ang is record (r_id angajati.id_angajat%type, r_salariu
angajati.salariu%type,r_job joburi.id_job%type, r_sediu sedii.id_sediu%type);
   type tablou_angajati is table of record_ang index by pls_integer;
   t angajati tablou angajati;
   t_stersi tablou_angajati;
   modificare_in_proces boolean := false;
   procedure initializeaza is
   begin
       t_angajati.delete;
       t stersi.delete;
   end:
    function get_modificare return boolean
        is
        begin
            return modificare_in_proces;
```

```
end:
   function get_nrang(f_id sedii.id_sediu%type) return sedii.nr_angajati%type
        v_nr sedii.nr_angajati%type;
        begin
            select nr_angajati into v_nr from sedii where id_sediu = f_id;
            return v_nr;
        end;
   procedure adauga_info(p_id angajati.id_angajat%type, p_salariu
angajati.salariu%type,p_job joburi.id_job%type, p_sediu sedii.id_sediu%type) is
        idx pls_integer := t_angajati.count+1;
   begin
       if not get_modificare then
            t_angajati(idx).r_id := p_id;
            t_angajati(idx).r_salariu := p_salariu;
            t_angajati(idx).r_job := p_job;
            t_angajati(idx).r_sediu := p_sediu;
        end if;
    end;
    procedure sterge_info(p_id angajati.id_angajat%type, p_salariu
angajati.salariu%type,p_job joburi.id_job%type, p_sediu sedii.id_sediu%type) is
        idx pls_integer := t_stersi.count+1;
   begin
        if not get modificare then
           t_stersi(idx).r_id := p_id;
            t_stersi(idx).r_salariu := p_salariu;
            t_stersi(idx).r_job := p_job;
            t_stersi(idx).r_sediu := p_sediu;
        end if;
   end;
    procedure valideaza_modificare is
        idx pls_integer;
        v_max_sal joburi.salariu_maxim%type;
       v_min_sal joburi.salariu_minim%type;
       v_id_job joburi.id_job%type;
        v_id_sediu sedii.id_sediu%type;
        v_id_ang angajati.id_angajat%type;
   begin
        if not get_modificare then
            modificare_in_proces := true;
            while t_angajati.count > 0 loop
                idx := t_angajati.first;
                v_id_job := t_angajati(idx).r_job;
                v_id_sediu := t_angajati(idx).r_sediu;
                v_id_ang := t_angajati(idx).r_id;
                select salariu_maxim into v_max_sal from joburi where id_job =
v_id_job;
                select salariu minim into v min sal from joburi where id job =
v id job;
```

```
if v_max_sal < t_angajati(idx).r_salariu then</pre>
                    update joburi
                    set salariu_maxim = t_angajati(idx).r_salariu
                    where id_job = v_id_job;
                elsif v_min_sal > t_angajati(idx).r_salariu then
                    update joburi
                    set salariu_minim = t_angajati(idx).r_salariu
                    where id_job = v_id_job;
                end if;
                t_angajati.delete(t_angajati.first);
            end loop;
            modificare_in_proces := false;
        end if;
    end;
    procedure valideaza_stergere
            idx pls_integer;
            v_max_sal joburi.salariu_maxim%type;
            v min sal joburi.salariu minim%type;
            v_id_job joburi.id_job%type;
            v_id_sediu sedii.id_sediu%type;
            v_id_ang angajati.id_angajat%type;
            v_nr_ang_nou sedii.nr_angajati%type;
        begin
            if not get_modificare then
                modificare_in_proces := true;
                while t_stersi.count > 0 loop
                    idx := t_stersi.first;
                    v_id_job := t_stersi(idx).r_job;
                    v_id_sediu := t_stersi(idx).r_sediu;
                    v_id_ang := t_stersi(idx).r_id;
                    update joburi
                    salariu_minim = (select min(salariu) from angajati where id_job =
v_id_job),
                    salariu_maxim = (select max(salariu) from angajati where id_job =
v_id_job)
                    where id_job = v_id_job;
                    v_nr_ang_nou := get_nrang(v_id_sediu) - 1;
                    update sedii
                    set nr_angajati = v_nr_ang_nou
                    where id_sediu = v_id_sediu;
                    t_stersi.delete(t_stersi.first);
                end loop;
                modificare in proces := false;
```

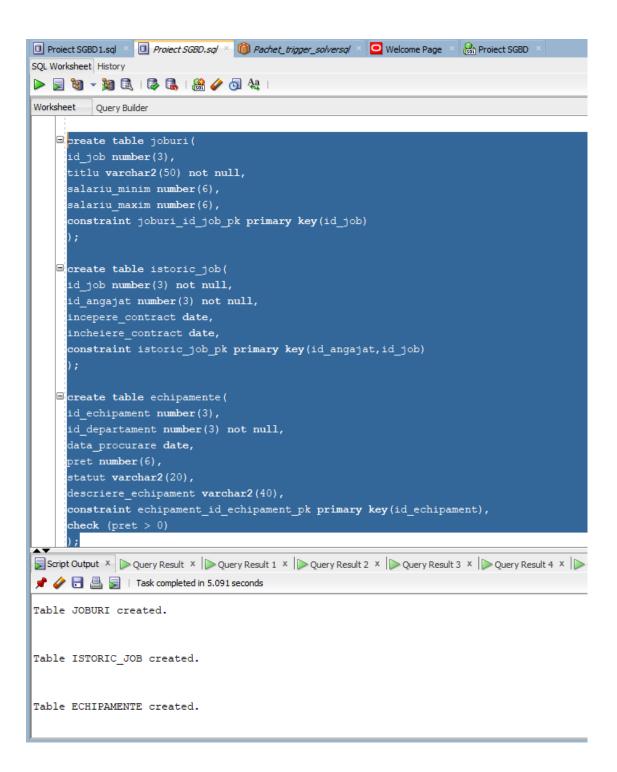
```
end if;
        end;
end;
create or replace trigger before_ins
    before insert or update or delete on angajati
   Lock table angajati in exclusive mode;
    modificari_pkg.initializeaza;
end;
--Acest trigger nu va permite inserarea angajatilor daca nu are loc in sediul in care
vrem sa il inseram
create or replace trigger verif_sedii
    before insert on angajati
    for each row
declare
    v_nr_angajati sedii.nr_angajati%type;
    v_capacitate sedii.capacitate%type;
    select nr_angajati into v_nr_angajati from sedii where id_sediu = :new.id_sediu;
    select capacitate into v_capacitate from sedii where id_sediu = :new.id_sediu;
    if v nr angajati = v capacitate then
        raise_application_error(-20100,'Nu exista spatiu pentru acest angajat in sediul
respectiv');
    end if;
end;
create or replace trigger after_ins
    after insert or update or delete on angajati
    for each row
begin
if inserting or updating then
    modificari_pkg.adauga_info(:new.id_angajat,
:new.salariu,:new.id_job,:new.id_sediu);
   if inserting then
        update sedii
        set nr_angajati = (select nr_angajati from sedii where id_sediu =
:new.id_sediu) + 1
        where id_sediu = :new.id_sediu;
    end if;
else
    modificari_pkg.sterge_info(:old.id_angajat,
:old.salariu,:old.id job,:old.id sediu);
end if;
end;
create or replace trigger executa_modificare
   after insert or update or delete on angajati
begin
if inserting or updating then
    modificari pkg.valideaza modificare;
else
```

```
modificari pkg.valideaza stergere;
end if;
end;
insert into angajati
values
(8, 'Gruia', 'Gabriel', 4, 'gruia@mail.ru', 1000, 1, 2);
delete from angajati where id_angajat = 8;
--problema a fost rezolvata in timpul elaborarii problemelor in limbaj natural si am
decis sa o las aici
--cerinta 11
--sa se defineasca un trigger la nivel de linie, care inainte de modificarea cuponului
de reducere a unui
--client va verifica daca acesta are deja unul,daca da, se vor compara valorile
respective, daca valoarea
--veche e mai mare se va lua in considerare cate cumparaturi a efectuat clientul, si
daca are doar o singu-
--ra cumparatura se va modifica cuponul,daca are mai multe, cuponul v-a ramane
--iar la inserare sa nu se permita sa se introduca un cupon cu valoare mai mare de 20
create or replace trigger trigger_cupon
before update or insert on clienti
for each row
declare
    v_nr_cumparaturi number;
begin
if updating ('cupon_reducere')
    then
        if(:old.cupon_reducere > :new.cupon_reducere)
                select count(*) into v_nr_cumparaturi
                from cumparare
                where id_client = :old.id_client;
                if v_nr_cumparaturi > 1 then
                    raise_application_error(-20001, 'Acest client are un cupon de
reducere mai bun');
                end if;
        end if;
elsif inserting then
    if :new.cupon reducere > 20 then
        raise application error(-20002, 'Valoare maxima cupon depasita');
    end if;
end if;
end;
commit;
--declansare triggeri
--updating
update clienti
```

```
set cupon_reducere = 10
where id_client = 1;
--inserting
insert into clienti
(6, 'peter', 'parker', '076989402', 'peterparker@mail.ru', 30);
--Cerinta 12
--De fiecare data cand se va executa o comanda LDD, in tabelul cu actualizari si vor
insera informatii cu consecintele actiunii respective
create or replace trigger inserare_actualizari
after create or drop or alter on schema
declare
   v_mesaj varchar2(100);
begin
v_mesaj := 'Tabelul ' || sys.dictionary_obj_name || ' a fost ' || sys.sysevent;
insert into actualizari
(user, sysdate, v_mesaj);
create table test(
id number(2),
text varchar2(30)
);
drop table test;
select * from actualizari;
```

## Screenshoturi Rulare

#### 1. Creare



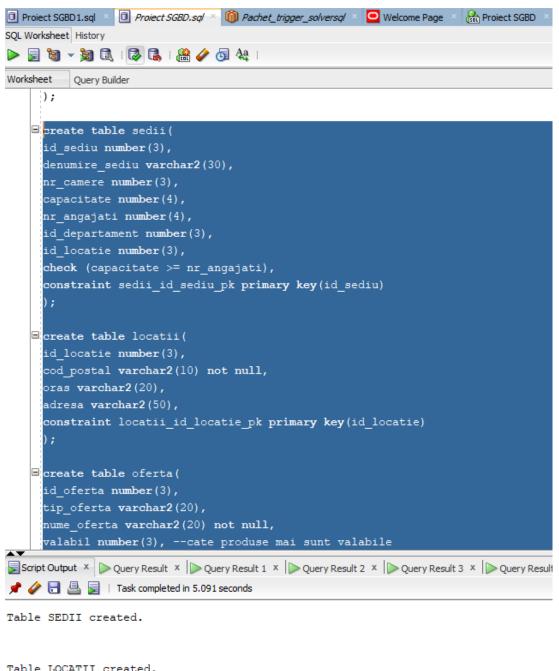


Table LOCATII created.

Table OFERTA created.

```
Proiect SGBD 1.sql × □ Proiect SGBD.sql × □ Proiect SGBD.sql × □ Welcome Page × R Proiect SGBD >
SQL Worksheet History
 ⊳ 🕎 👸 🔻 🥦 🗟 | 🔯 🖺 | 🏯 🥢 👩 ધ |
 Worksheet Query Builder
           create table clienti(
                id_client number(3),
               nume varchar2(20) not null,
               prenume varchar2(20) not null,
               numar_telefon varchar2(20),
               email varchar2(30),
               cupon_reducere number(3),
               constraint clienti_id_client_pk primary key(id_client)
                );
           create table cumparare(
               id client number(3) not null,
               id_oferta number(3) not null,
               constraint cumparare_pk primary key(id_client,id_oferta),
                modalitate_achitare varchar2(20),
                suma achitata number(10),
                suma necesara number(10),
                constraint cumparare_client_fk foreign key (id_client) references clienti (id_client),
                constraint cumparare_oferta_fk foreign key (id_oferta) references oferta (id_oferta)
           create table lucrare(
                id_angajat number(3) not null,
                id proiect number(3) not null,
                buget number(6),
               nume_lucrare varchar2(50),
 Script Output X Query Result X Query Result 1 X Query Result 2 X Query Result 3 X Query Result 4 X Query Result 4 X Query Result 5 X Query Result 6 X Query Result 6 X Query Result 7 X Query Result 8 X Query Result 8 X Query Result 9 X Query Res
  📌 🧽 🔡 遏 | Task completed in 5.091 seconds
 Table CLIENTI created.
Table CUMPARARE created.
Table LUCRARE created.
```

#### 2. Inserare

```
--inserare departamente
    insert into departamente values (id_seq.nextval, 'Marketing', 5000000, 2);
    insert into departamente values (id_seq.nextval,'VR applications developement',7000000,1);
    insert into departamente values (id_seq.nextval,'AR applications developement',6000000,3);
    insert into departamente values (id_seq.nextval,'Web-Support',1000000,5);
    insert into departamente values (id_seq.nextval,'Gadged creation',3000000,4);
    insert into departamente values (id_seq.nextval,'3D Modelling',400000,7);
    select * from departamente;
     --inserare clienti
    drop sequence id_seq;
   create sequence id_seq
    start with 1
    increment by 1
    minvalue 0
Script Output x Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x Query Result 3 x Query Result 4 x Query Result 5 x Query Result 5 x X
3 🚇 🙀 📚 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 6 in 0.004 seconds
     1 Marketing
                                               5000000
                 2 VR applications developement 7000000
                 3 AR applications developement 6000000
                                    1000000
                 4 Web-Support
                                                               5
                 5 Gadged creation
                                                               4
                                            400000
                 6 3D Modelling
```

```
insert into clienti
                (id seq.nextval, 'Sparrow', 'Jack', '0729285445', 'jacksparrow@s.unibuc.ro', 20);
              insert into clienti
               values
              (id seq.nextval, 'Vader', 'Dart', '074546557', 'dartvader@s.unibuc.ro', 0);
              insert into clienti
              values
               (id seq.nextval, 'Chan', 'Jackie', '071124589', 'jackiechan@s.unibuc.ro', 0);
               insert into clienti
               values
              (id seq.nextval, 'Stark', 'Tony', '074488662', 'tonystark@gmail.com', 0);
              insert into clienti
              (id seq.nextval, 'McFly', 'Marty', '0769698448', 'martivirgula@gmail.com', 0);
              select * from clienti;
Script Output X Duery Result X Query Result 1 X Query Result 2 X Duery Result 3 X Query Result 4 X Duery Result 4 X Duery Result 5 X Duery Result 5 X Duery Result 6 X Duery Result 6 X Duery Result 7 X Duery Result 7 X Duery Result 8 X Duery Result 8 X Duery Result 9 X Duery Res
🗸 🖺 🙌 🗽 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.004 seconds

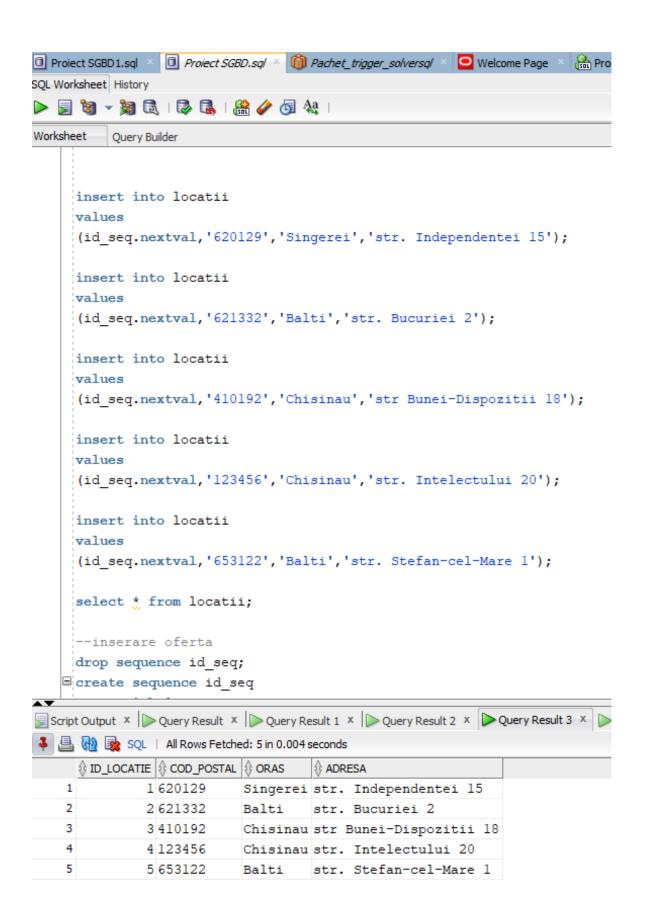
    D_CLIENT    NUME    PRENUME    NUMAR_TELEFON    EMAIL

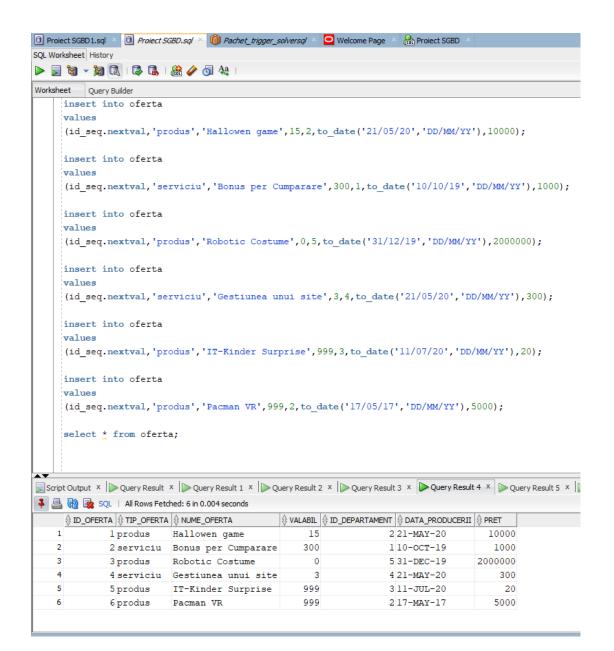
                                                                                                                                                                                                           1 Sparrow Jack 0729285445 jacksparrow@s.unibuc.ro
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                20
                                      2 Vader Dart
                                                                                          074546557
                                                                                                                                  dartvader@s.unibuc.ro
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                                           jackiechan@s.unibuc.ro
                                    3 Chan Jackie 071124589
4 Stark Tony 074488662
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                                                tonystark@gmail.com
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0
                                   5 McFly Marty 0769698448 martivirgula@gmail.com
```

```
Worksheet Query Builder
                 insert into joburi
                  (id seq.nextval, 'Full Stack Developer', 2000, 2000);
                 insert into joburi
                 values
                  (id seq.nextval, 'C++ Programmer', 6000, 6000);
                insert into joburi
                 values
                  (id seq.nextval, 'Salesman', 2500, 2500);
                insert into joburi
                 values
                  (id seq.nextval, 'Application Tester', 3000, 3000);
                insert into joburi
                 values
                  (id seq.nextval, 'Robotics Engineer', 5000, 5000);
                insert into joburi
                 values
                  (id seq.nextval, 'Graphic designer', 4500, 4500);
                 insert into joburi
                 values
                   (id seq.nextval, '3D designer', 4300, 4300);
 Script Output × Duery Result × Query Result 1 × Query Result 2 × Query Result 3 × Query Result 3 × Query Result 3 × Duery Result 3 × Squery Result 3 × Duery Re
  3 🚇 🙀 🗽 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 7 in 0.003 seconds

⊕ SALARIU_MINIM | ⊕ SALARIU_MAXIM

                                     1 Full Stack Developer
                                                                                                                                           2000
                                                                                                                                                                                      2000
             1
                                                                                                                                                                                      6000
             2
                                     2 C++ Programmer
                                                                                                                                           6000
             3
                                     3 Salesman
                                                                                                                                           2500
                                                                                                                                                                                      2500
             4
                                     4 Application Tester
                                                                                                                                                                                      3000
                                                                                                                                           3000
             5
                                     5 Robotics Engineer
                                                                                                                                           5000
                                                                                                                                                                                      5000
                                                                                                                                                                                      4500
                                     6 Graphic designer
                                                                                                                                           4500
             7
                                     7 3D designer
                                                                                                                                           4300
                                                                                                                                                                                      4300
```





```
insert into cumparare values (1,2,'in rate',800,1100);
    insert into cumparare values (1,4,'direct',300,300);
    insert into cumparare values (2,5,'direct',20,(select pret from oferta where id_oferta = 5));
    insert into cumparare values (5,1,'in rate',1000,11000);
    insert into cumparare values (3,2,'in rate',300,1100);
    insert into cumparare values (1,5,'direct',20,(select pret from oferta where id oferta = 5));
    insert into cumparare values (4,4,'direct',300,300);
    insert into cumparare values (2,3,'direct',2000000,2000000);
    insert into cumparare values (5,4,'direct',300,300);
    insert into cumparare values (1,1,'in rate',5500,11000);
    select * from cumparare;
Script Output x | 🕟 Query Result x | 🔊 Query Result 1 x | 🕟 Query Result 2 x | 🕟 Query Result 3 x | 🕟 Query Result 4 x | 🖍 Query Result 5 x | 🕟 Q
3 In 0.004 seconds

♦ ID_CLIENT | DOFERTA | MODALITATE_ACHITARE | SUMA_ACHITATA | SUMA_NECESARA |

            1 2 in rate
                                                 800
                                                          1100
                                                            300
                                                300
   2
            1
                    4 direct
   3
                     5 direct
                                                  20
                l in rate
                                                       11000
                                               1000
   4
            5
               2 in rate
                                             300
                                                        1100
            3
   6
            1
                    5 direct
                                                 20
                                                              20
               4 direct
   7
                                                              300
            4
                                                 300
                                          2000000
                                                       2000000
   8
            2
                                               300
   9
            5
               l in rate
                     4 direct
                                                             300
                                                5500
                                                            11000
```

```
insert into echipamente
    (id_seq.nextval,1,to_date('10/03/15','DD/MM/YY'),50000,'vechi','set ochelari VR 10 perechi');
    insert into echipamente
     (id_seq.nextval,4,to_date('11/11/17','DD/MM/YY'),20000,'mediu-nou','set circuite pe baza arduino');
    insert into echipamente
    values
    (id_seq.nextval,3,to_date('10/06/18','DD/MM/YY'),200000,'mediu-nou','set server holder');
    insert into echipamente
    (id seq.nextval,2,to date('05/01/19','DD/MM/YY'),40000, 'nou', 'pachet tehnlogic pentru AR');
    insert into echipamente
     (id_seq.nextval,4,to_date('20/05/18','DD/MM/YY'),100000,'mediu-nou','set buisness PC');
    insert into echipamente
     values
    (id seq.nextval,2,to date('27/02/19','DD/MM/YY'),50000,'nou','ochelari AR, ultima generatie');
    select * from echipamente;
🗐 Script Output 🗴 📗 Query Result 🗴 📗 Query Result 1 🗴 📗 Query Result 2 🗴 📗 Query Result 3 🗴 🖟 Query Result 4 🗡 🔎 Query Result 5 🗴 🔎 Query Result 5
🧸 🖺 🙀 🅦 SQL । All Rows Fetched: 6 in 0.005 seconds
     ♦ ID_ECHIPAMENT ♦ ID_DEPARTAMENT ♦ DATA_PROCURARE ♦ PRET ♦ STATUT ♦ DESCRIERE_ECHIPAMENT
                    110-MAR-15 50000 vechi set ochelari VR 10 perechi
                1
                              4 11-NOV-17
                                               20000 mediu-nou set circuite pe baza arduino
                             3 10-JUN-18
                3
                                              200000 mediu-nou set server holder
                          2 05-JAN-19
                4
                                                             pachet tehnlogic pentru AR
                                               40000 nou
                                              100000 mediu-nou set buisness PC
   5
                5
                              4 20-MAY-18
                                           50000 nou
                              2 27-FEB-19
                                                              ochelari AR, ultima generatie
```

```
insert into angajati
    values
    (id seq.nextval, 'Johnny', 'Depp', 2, 'johnnydepp@gmail.ro',
    (select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 2),2,1);
   insert into angajati
    values
    (id seq.nextval, 'Dave', 'Prowse', 1, 'daveprowse@gmail.com',
    (select salariu maxim from joburi where id job = 3),3,3);
   insert into angajati
    (id_seq.nextval, 'Jackie', 'Chan', 3, 'jackiechan@gmail.ro',
    (select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 4),4,4);
   ∃insert into angajati
    (id_seq.nextval, 'Robert', 'Downey', 5, 'robertdowneyjr@gmail.ro',
    (select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 5),5,5);
   insert into angajati
    (id seq.nextval, 'Scarlet', 'Johansson', 4, 'scarletkek@gmail.ro',
    (select salariu_maxim from joburi where id_job = 1),1,2);
    insert into angajati
    (id seq.nextval, 'John', 'Cena', 4, 'johncena@gmail.ro', 4500, 6, 2);
    insert into angajati
    (id seq.nextval, 'Tom', 'Holland', 6, 'tomholland@gmail.ro', 3000, 7, 6);
Script Output × Deguery Result × Deguery Result 1 × Deguery Result 2 × Deguery Result 3 × Deguery Result 4 × Deguery Result 5
🗸 🖺 🔞 🗽 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 7 in 0.004 seconds
    2 johnnydepp@gmail.ro
       1 Johnny Depp
                                                                 6000
                              1 daveprowse@gmail.com
                                                                           3
                                                                   2500
            2 Dave Prowse
                                                                                      3
                                                                           4
                                                                   3000
   3
           3 Jackie Chan
                                         3 jackiechan@gmail.ro
                                                                                     4
                                         5 robertdowneyjr@gmail.ro 5000
                                                                             5
                                                                                     5
           4 Robert Downey
            5 Scarlet Johansson
                                         4 scarletkek@gmail.ro 2000
                                                                              1
            6 John Cena
                                          4 johncena@gmail.ro
                                                                    4500
                                                                              6
             7 Tom
                     Holland
                                          6 tomholland@gmail.ro
                                                                    3000
                                                                              7
                                                                                      6
```

```
Worksheet Query Builder
                insert into istoric_job
               values
               (1,5,to_date('18/02/15','DD/MM/YY'),null);
               insert into istoric job
               values
               (2,1,to_date('13/11/15','DD/MM/YY'),null);
               insert into istoric job
                (3,2,to date('29/12/16','DD/MM/YY'),null);
               insert into istoric_job
               (4,3, to date('22/03/15','DD/MM/YY'), null);
               insert into istoric_job
                values
                (5,4,to date('11/11/16','DD/MM/YY'),null);
               insert into istoric job
                values
                (6,6,to date('10/05/16','DD/MM/YY'),null);
              select * from istoric_job;
               --inserare sedii
Script Output × Duery Result × Duery Result 1 × Duery Result 2 × Duery Result 2 × Duery Result 2 × Suery Result 2 × Duery Result 2 × Suery Result 2 × Duery Result 3 × Duery Res
🧸 🖺 🙌 🗽 SQL । All Rows Fetched: 6 in 0.003 seconds
        1 5 18-FEB-15 (null)
                                                  1 13-NOV-15
                                                                                                                    (null)
                                                2 29-DEC-16
3 22-MAR-15
4 11-NOV-16
                                    3
                                                                                                                                  (null)
                                                                                                                                  (null)
             5
                                    5
                                                                                                                                   (null)
                                                6 10-MAY-16
                                                                                                                       (null)
             6
                                  6
```

```
Worksheet Query Builder
     insert into sedii
    (id_seq.nextval, 'Sediu 1 App dev', 10, 10, 1, 2, 1);
    insert into sedii
     (id_seq.nextval, 'Sediu 1 Web Supp', 5, 15, 2, 4, 1);
     insert into sedii
     (id seg.nextval, 'Sediu 1 Sales', 7, 15, 1, 1, 1);
     insert into sedii
     values
     (id_seq.nextval, 'Sediu 2 App dev', 10, 10, 1, 3, 2);
    insert into sedii
    (id seq.nextval, 'Sediu 1 Robot. construction', 10, 20, 1, 5, 2);
    insert into sedii
     values
    (id seq.nextval, 'Sediu 1 3D Modelling', 1, 3, 1, 6, 3);
    select * from sedii;
     --inserare projecte
Script Output x | Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x | Query Result 3 x | Query Result 4 x | Query Result 5 x |
SQL | All Rows Fetched: 6 in 0.006 seconds
     $\psi$ NR_CAMERE $\psi$ CAPACITATE $\psi$ NR_ANGAJATI $\psi$ ID_DEPARTAMENT $\psi$ ID_LOCATIE
       l Sediu l App dev
                                                       10
                                                 10
                                                                        1
                                                                                       2
            2 Sediu 1 Web Supp
                                               7
                                                  5
                                                            15
                                                       15
           3 Sediu l Sales
                                                                                       1
                                                       10
                                                                                       3
                                                                                                 2
           4 Sediu 2 App dev
                                                 10
                                                                        1
       5 Sediu 1 Robot. construction 10
   5
                                                            20
                                                                         1
                                                                                       5
                                                                                                 2
            6 Sediu 1 3D Modelling
                                                          3
                                                                         1
                                                                                                 3
   6
                                                 1
                                                                                       6
```

```
Worksheet Query Builder
     insert into proiecte
     values
     (id_seq.nextval, 'Hallowen VR anturaj', to date('01/09/20', 'DD/MM/YY'), to date('30/10/20', 'DD/MM/YY'),1);
     insert into proiecte
     (id_seq.nextval,'Robot Costume',to_date('03/05/18','DD/MM/YY'), to_date('13/08/20','DD/MM/YY'),4);
     insert into projecte
     (id seq.nextval, 'VR website', to date('13/01/15', 'DD/MM/YY'), to date('20/02/15', 'DD/MM/YY'), 5);
     insert into proiecte
     values
     (id_seq.nextval,'Chemistry Lab VR',to_date('22/03/17','DD/MM/YY'), to_date('17/08/19','DD/MM/YY'),1);
     insert into proiecte
     (id seq.nextval, 'Pacman VR', to date('15/03/17', 'DD/MM/YY'), to date('16/03/17', 'DD/MM/YY'), 1);
     select * from proiecte;
     --inserare lucrare
     insert into lucrare
     values
     (1,1,1000, 'Logica programului in C#');
insert into lucrare
Script Output x | 🕟 Query Result x | 🕟 Query Result 1 x | 🕟 Query Result 2 x | 🕟 Query Result 3 x | 🕞 Query Result 4 x | 🕞 Query Result 5 x | 🕞 Query Result 6 x
📭 🖺 🙌 🗽 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.007 seconds
     1Hallowen VR anturaj 01-SEP-20 30-OCT-20
2Robot Costume 03-MAY-18 13-AUG-20
3VR website 13-JAN-15 20-FEB-15
    2
            3 VR website
    3
                                                                       5
         4 Chemistry Lab VR 22-MAR-17 17-AUG-19
5 Pacman VR 15-MAR-17 16-MAR-17
                                                                       1
```

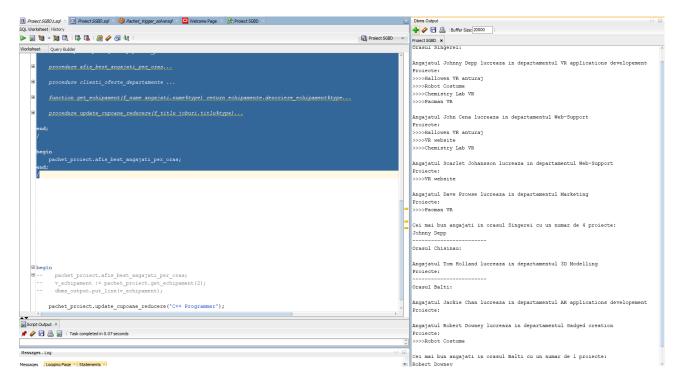
```
Worksheet Query Builder
              --inserare lucrare
            insert into lucrare values
            (1,1,1000, 'Logica programului in C#');
            insert into lucrare values
             (6,1,3000, 'Anturaj Unity');
            insert into lucrare values
             (4,2,100000, 'Detalii Corp Robot');
            insert into lucrare values
            (1,2,3000, 'MIPS ASSEMBLY logica');
            insert into lucrare values
            (5,3,3000, 'Front-End si Back-End');
            insert into lucrare values
             (6,3,1500, 'React, TS interactivitatea web-siteului');
             insert into lucrare values
             (1,4,2500, 'Logica Programului C++/C#');
            insert into lucrare values
             (6,4,3000, 'Model, Unreal Engine');
            insert into lucrare values
            (1,5,100, 'Logica Programului in Java');
            insert into lucrare values
             (2,5,1,'Nu a facut nimic');
             select * from lucrare;
Script Output × | De Query Result × | De Query Result 1 × | De Query Result 2 × | De Query Result 3 × | De Qu
  🧸 📇 🙀 🗽 SQL | All Rows Fetched: 10 in 0.006 seconds
   1 1000 Logica programului in C#
                                                                1 3000 Anturaj Unity
                                                               2 100000 Detalii Corp Robot
                                                               2 3000 MIPS ASSEMBLY logica
                                                               3 3000 Front-End si Back-End
          5
                                     5
                                                    3 1500 React, TS interactivitatea web-siteului
          6
                                                              4 2500 Logica Programului C++/C#
                                                             4 3000 Model, Unreal Engine
                                                      5
                                     1
                                                                        100 Logica Programului in Java
        10
                                     2
                                                                5
                                                                               1 Nu a facut nimic
```

3. Alterare (adaug constrangerile => unesc tabelele)

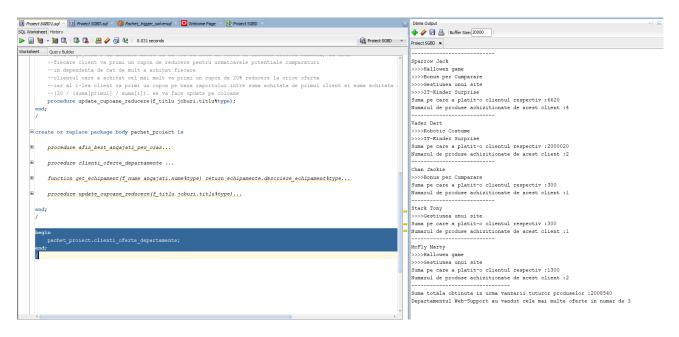
```
Worksheet Query Builder
                    add constraint angajati_id_departament_fk foreign key (id_departament) references departamente(id_departament);
                      add constraint angajati_id_job_fk foreign key (id_job) references joburi(id_job);
                    add constraint sedii_id_departament_fk foreign key (id_departament) references departamente(id_departament);
                   alter table sedii
                    add constraint oferta_id_departament_fk foreign key (id_departament) references departamente(id_departament);
                      add constraint echipamente_id_departament_fk foreign key(id_departament) references departamente(id_departament);
  Script Output × Degrey Result × Degrey Result 1 × Degrey Result 1 × Degrey Result 2 × Degrey Result 3 × Degrey Result 4 × Degrey Result 5 × Degrey Result 6 
   📌 🧽 🖥 🚇 📃 | Task completed in 5.61 seconds
  Table ANGAJATI altered.
 Table ANGAJATI altered.
Table SEDII altered.
 Table SEDII altered.
 Table OFERTA altered.
Table ECHIPAMENTE altered.
                         alter table istoric_job
                         add constraint istoric_job_id_angajat_fk foreign key (id_angajat) references angajati(id_angajat);
                       alter table istoric job
                        add constraint istoric_job_id_job_fk foreign key (id_job) references joburi(id_job);
                       alter table angajati
                        add constraint angajati_id_sediu_fk foreign key (id_sediu) references sedii(id_sediu);
                  🖴 --Sfarsit Script creare bazei de date Gestiunea unei firme IT
                               -select * from angaiati:
     Script Output × D Query Result × D Query Result 1 × D Query Result 1 × D Query Result 2 × D Query Result 3 × D Query Result 4 × D Query Result 5 × D Query Result 6 × D Query Result 7 × D Query Result 7 × D Query Result 7 × D Query Result 8 ×
     📌 🤌 🔡 遏 | Task completed in 5.61 seconds
    Table OFERTA altered.
    Table ECHIPAMENTE altered.
    Table ISTORIC_JOB altered.
    Table ISTORIC JOB altered.
    Table ANGAJATI altered.
```

### 4. Exercitii

### Cerinta 6.



## Cerinta 7.



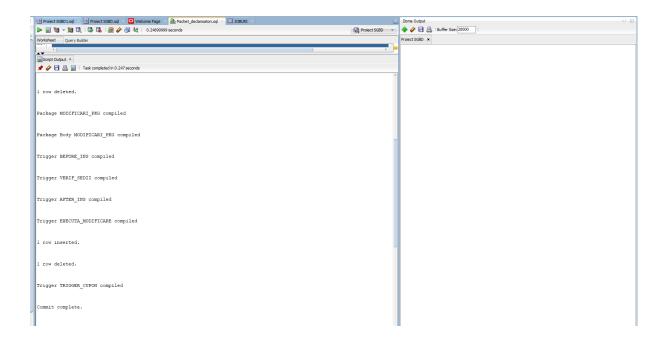
### Cerinta 8.

```
# Procet SOUL of Procet Soul New Year of Procetor of Proceedings of Procetor of Proceedings of Procedings of Proceedings of Proceed
```

## Cerinata 9.

```
| Processor of Pander bypographers | Wednesday | Wedne
```

Declansatori 10,11,12



La rularea comenzilor se observa modificarea datelor in tabelele respective datorita declansatorilor.

### 10 - 11.

Spre exemplu cand inseram un nou angajat avand un job care exista in baza de date se vor verifica si apoi respectiv modifica (sau nu) coloanele de salariu maxim si minim de la jobul respectiv, si se va incrementa nr de angajati din sediul respectiv cu 1. Daca angajatul nu mai are loc in sediu, se va anunta pe ecran.

# 11 (opt.).

La modificarea sau inserarea unui cupon de reducere a unui client, triggerul respectiv va lansa erori, in cazul in care sunt incalcate constrangerile impuse.

```
      □ Proiect SGBD 1.sql × □ Proiect SGBD.sql × □ Welcome Page × the Packet_declarisatori.sql × □ ACTUALIZARI

Rroiect SGBD
Worksheet Query Builder
231
232
    --updating
233 update clienti
234 set cupon_reducere = 10
235 where id_client = 1;
236
237
238
    --inserting
239 insert into clienti
240 values
241 (6, 'peter', 'parker', '076989402', 'peterparker@mail.ru', 30);
242
Script Output ×
📌 🥢 🔡 遏 | Task completed in 0.247 seconds
Commit complete.
Error starting at line : 233 in command -
update clienti
set cupon_reducere = 10
where id_client = 1
Error report -
ORA-20001: Acest client are un cupon de reducere mai bun
ORA-06512: at "DIONISIE.TRIGGER_CUPON", line 14
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'DIONISIE.TRIGGER_CUPON'
Error starting at line : 239 in command -
insert into clienti
values
(6, 'peter', 'parker', '076989402', 'peterparker@mail.ru', 30)
ORA-20002: Valoare maxima cupon depasita
ORA-06512: at "DIONISIE.TRIGGER_CUPON", line 20
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'DIONISIE.TRIGGER_CUPON'
```

### 12.

Triggerul Respectiv va rula cand executam orice comanda LDD si va insera in tabelul cu actualizari, informatii cu actualizarile propriu zise.

