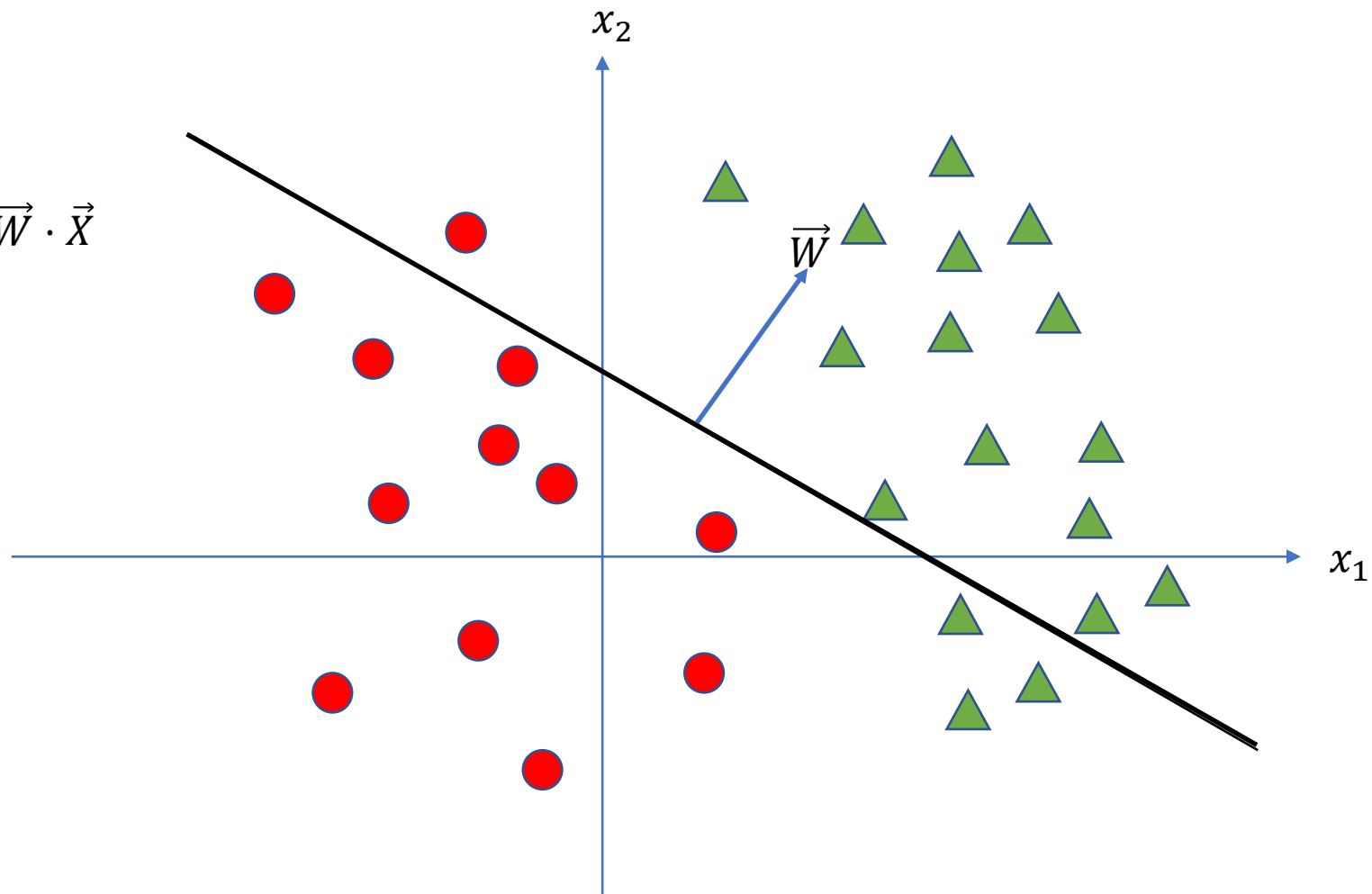


Prediction:

$$z = \vec{w} \cdot \vec{x} + b$$

$$z = [w_1 \quad w_2] \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + b$$

$$z = [b \quad w_1 \quad w_2] \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \vec{W} \cdot \vec{X}$$



Prediction:

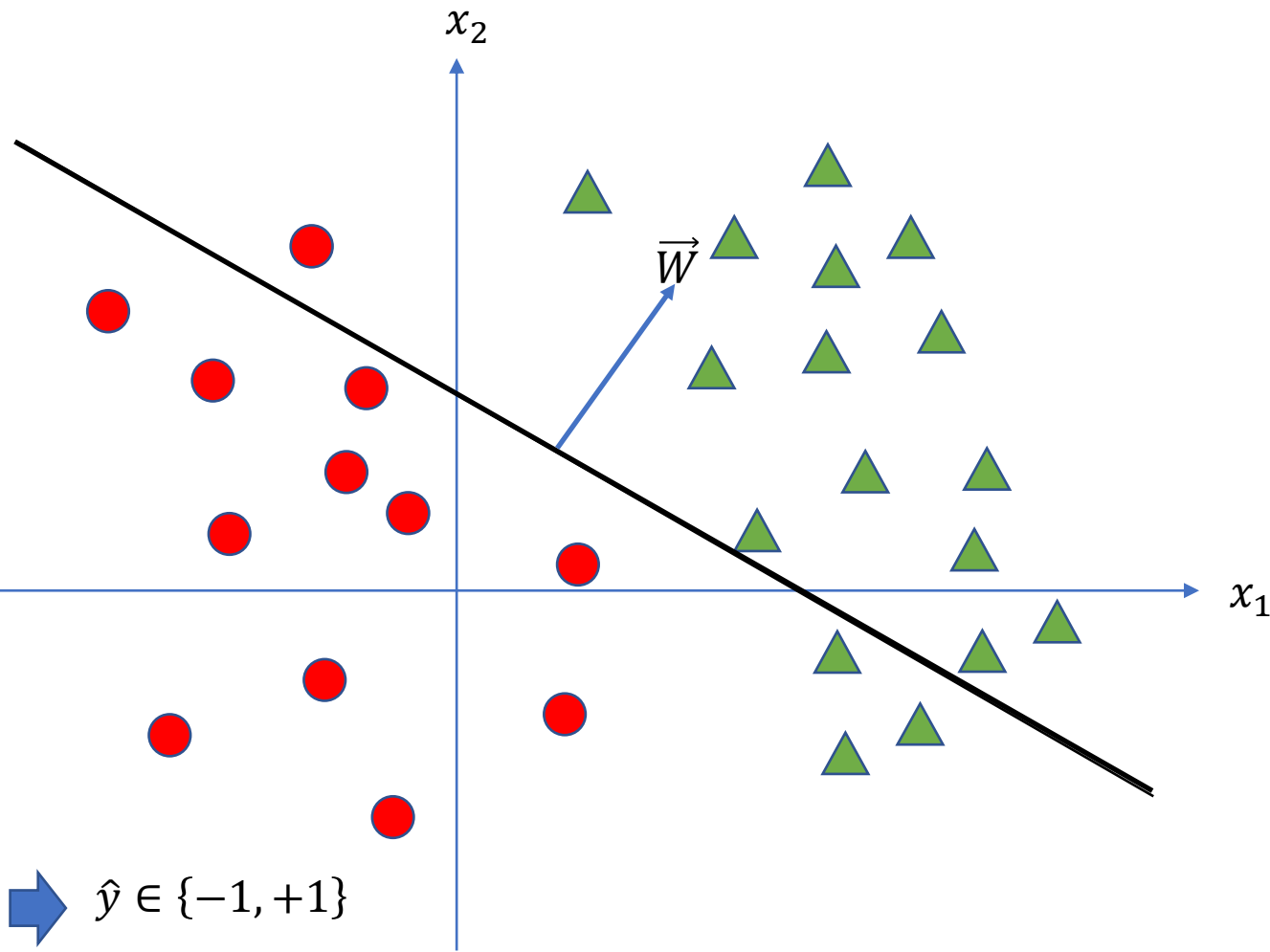
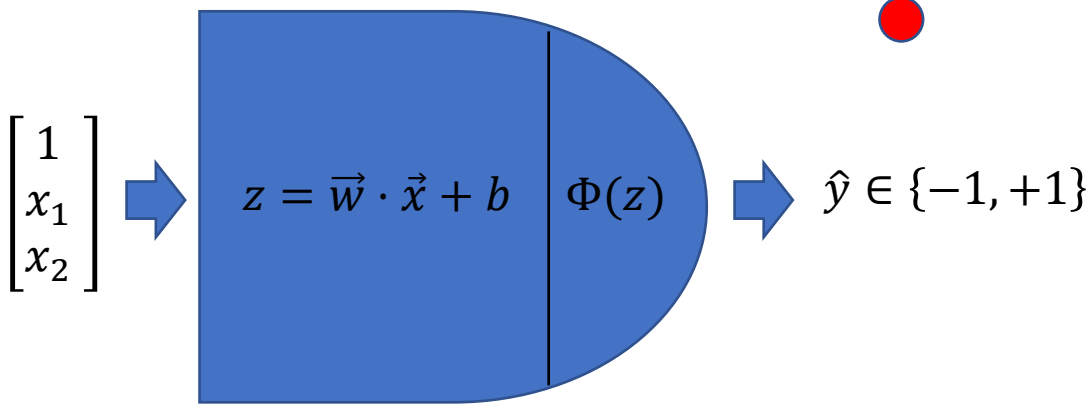
$$z = \vec{w} \cdot \vec{x} + b$$

$$z = [w_1 \quad w_2] \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + b$$

$$z = [b \quad w_1 \quad w_2] \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \vec{W} \cdot \vec{X}$$

$$\hat{y} = \Phi(z) = \text{sgn}(z) = \begin{cases} -1, & z \leq 0 \\ +1, & z > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{y} = \Phi(z) = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$



Prediction:

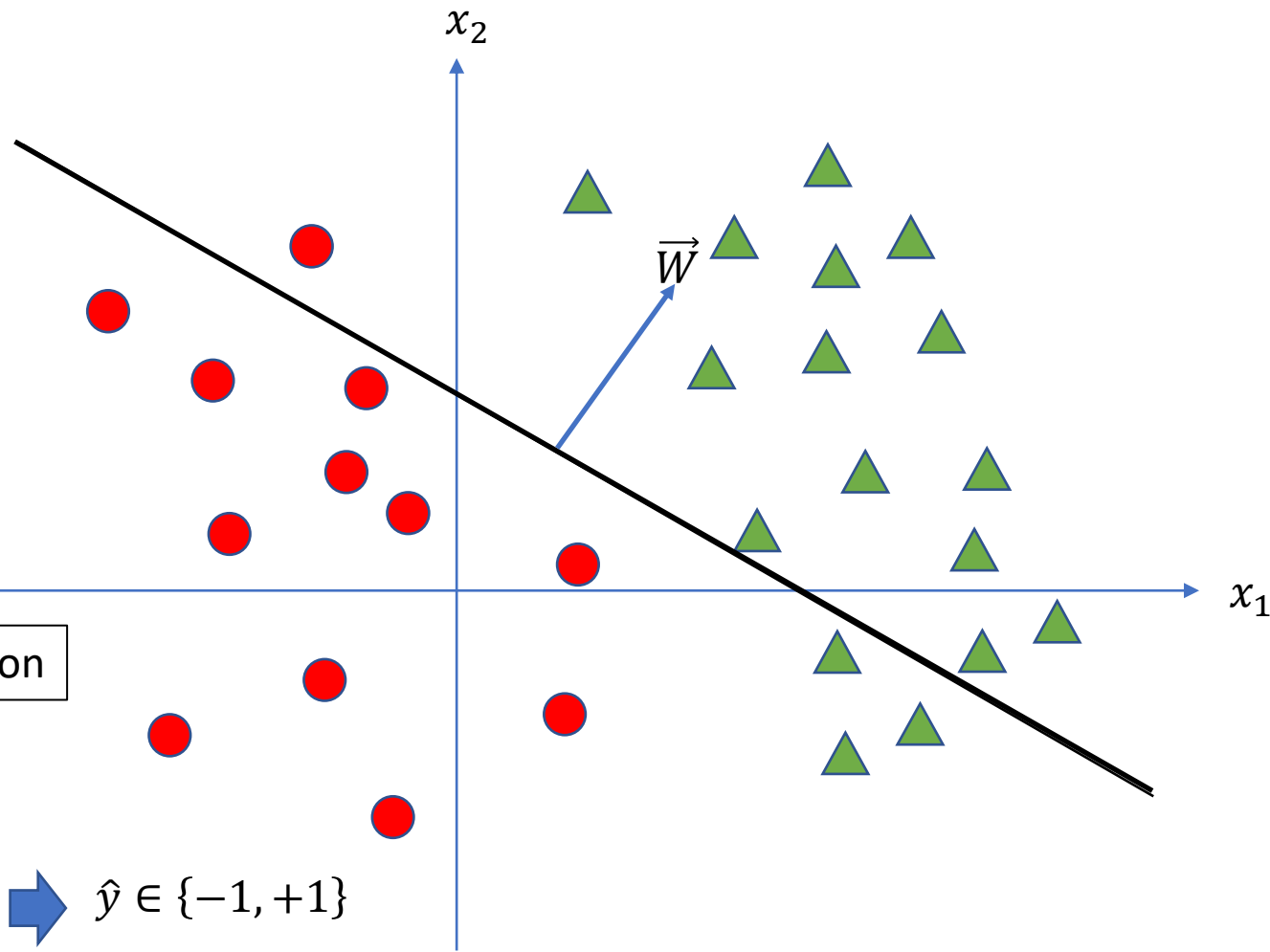
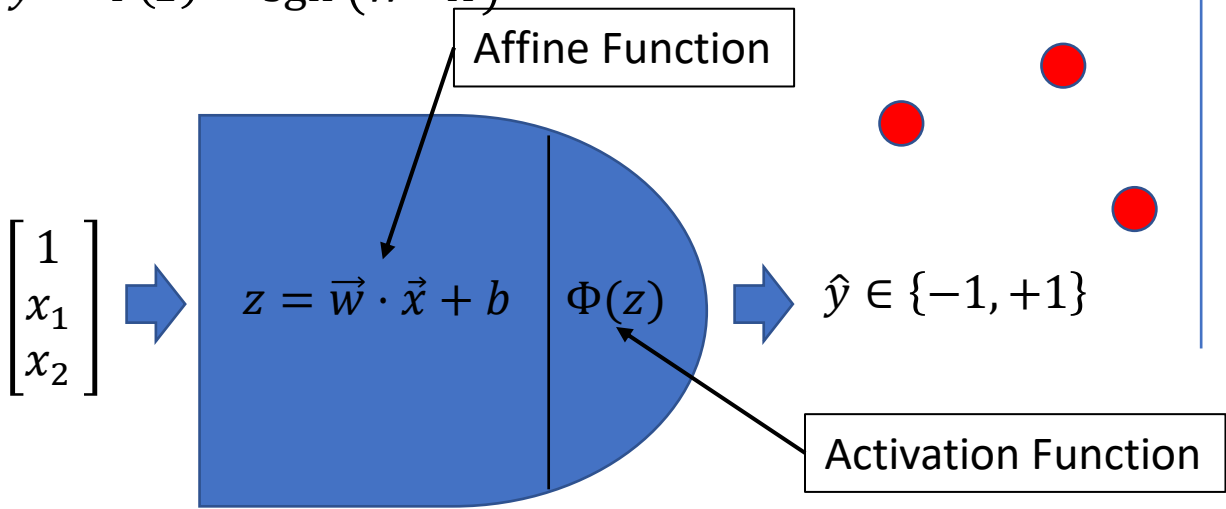
$$z = \vec{w} \cdot \vec{x} + b$$

$$z = [w_1 \quad w_2] \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + b$$

$$z = [b \quad w_1 \quad w_2] \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = \vec{W} \cdot \vec{X}$$

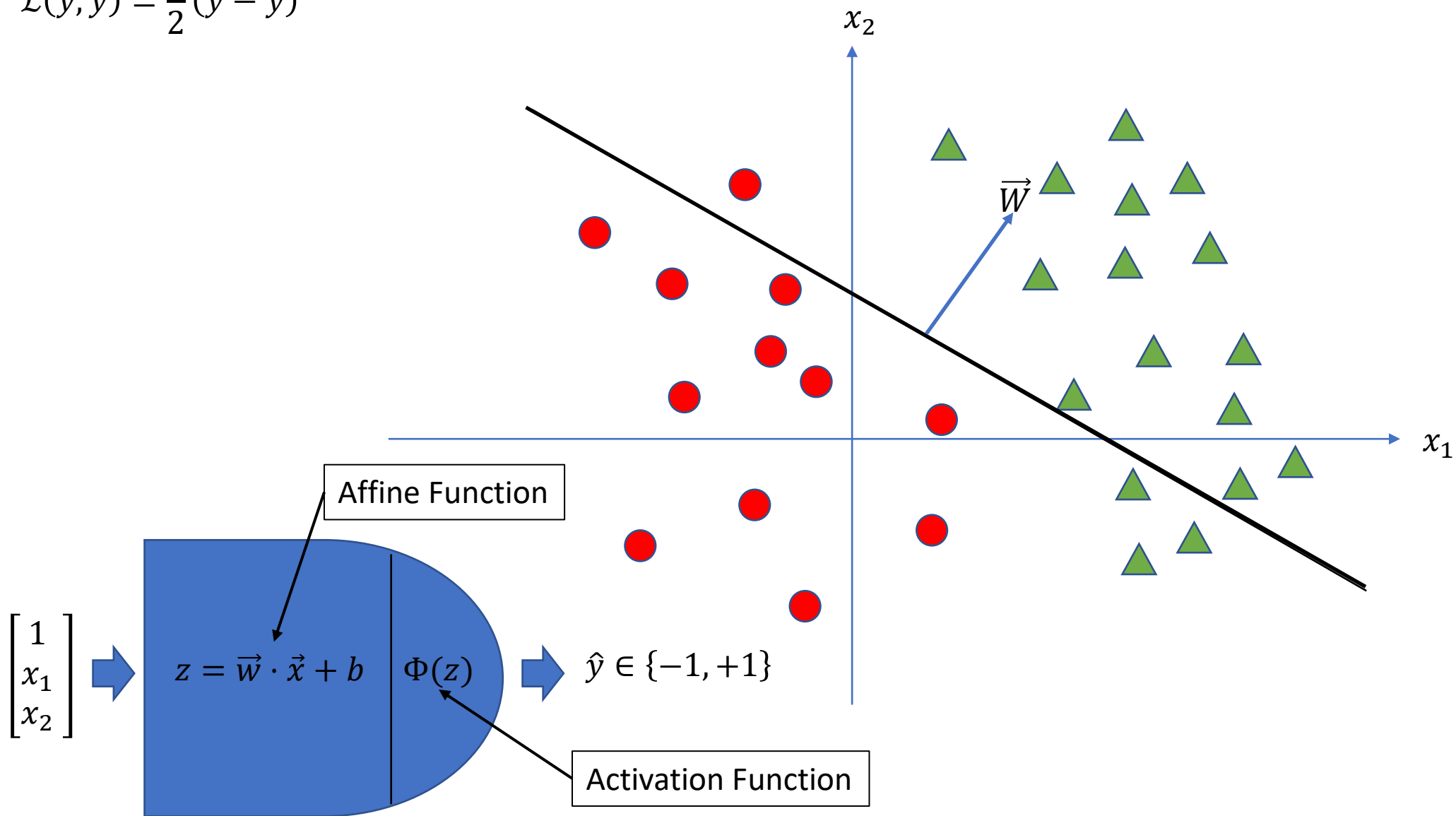
$$\hat{y} = \Phi(z) = \text{sgn}(z) = \begin{cases} -1, & z \leq 0 \\ +1, & z > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{y} = \Phi(z) = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$



Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

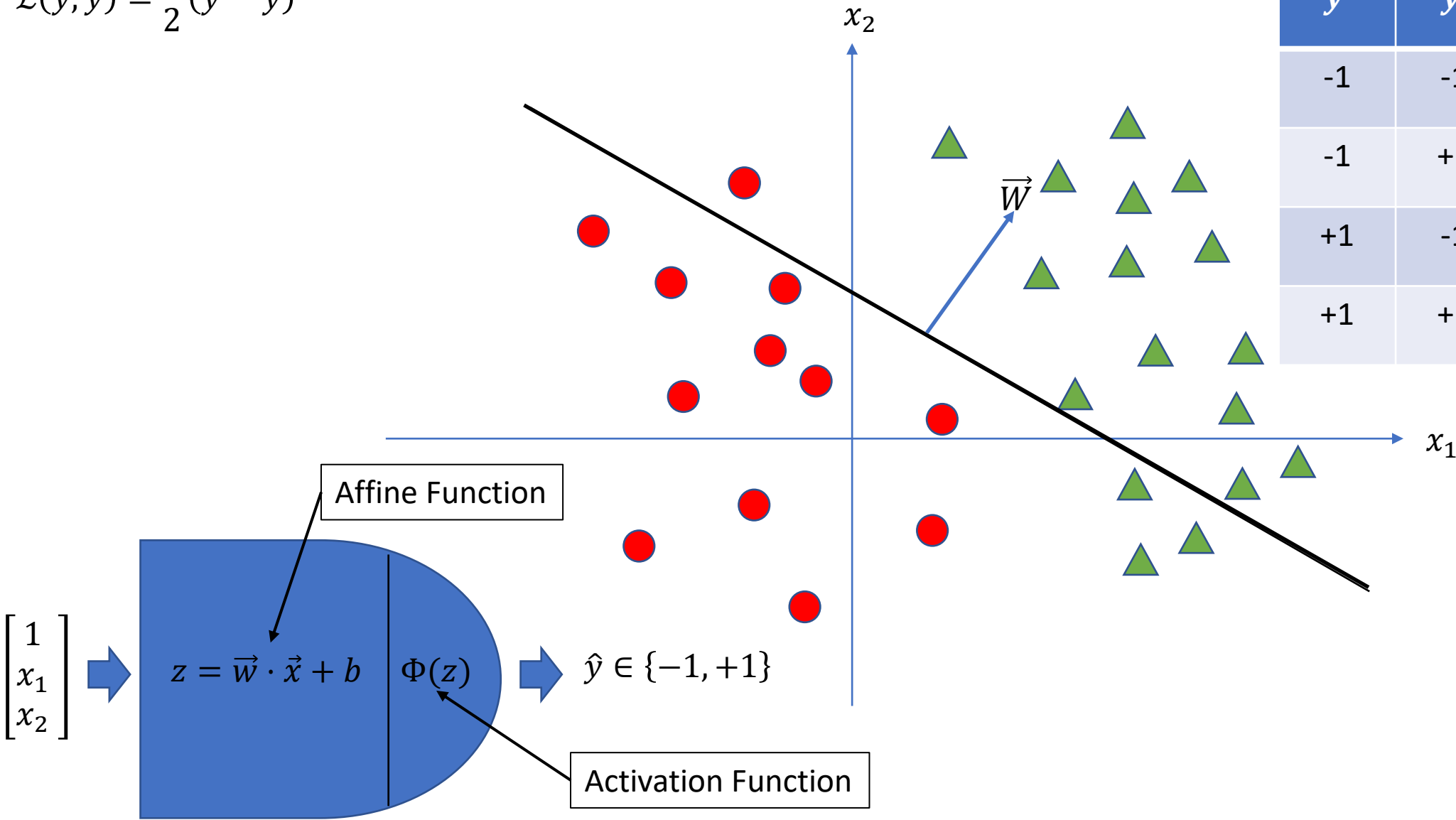


Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

$$\hat{y} = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$

y	\hat{y}	P	$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$
-1	-1	TN	0
-1	+1	FP	-1
+1	-1	FN	+1
+1	+1	TP	0

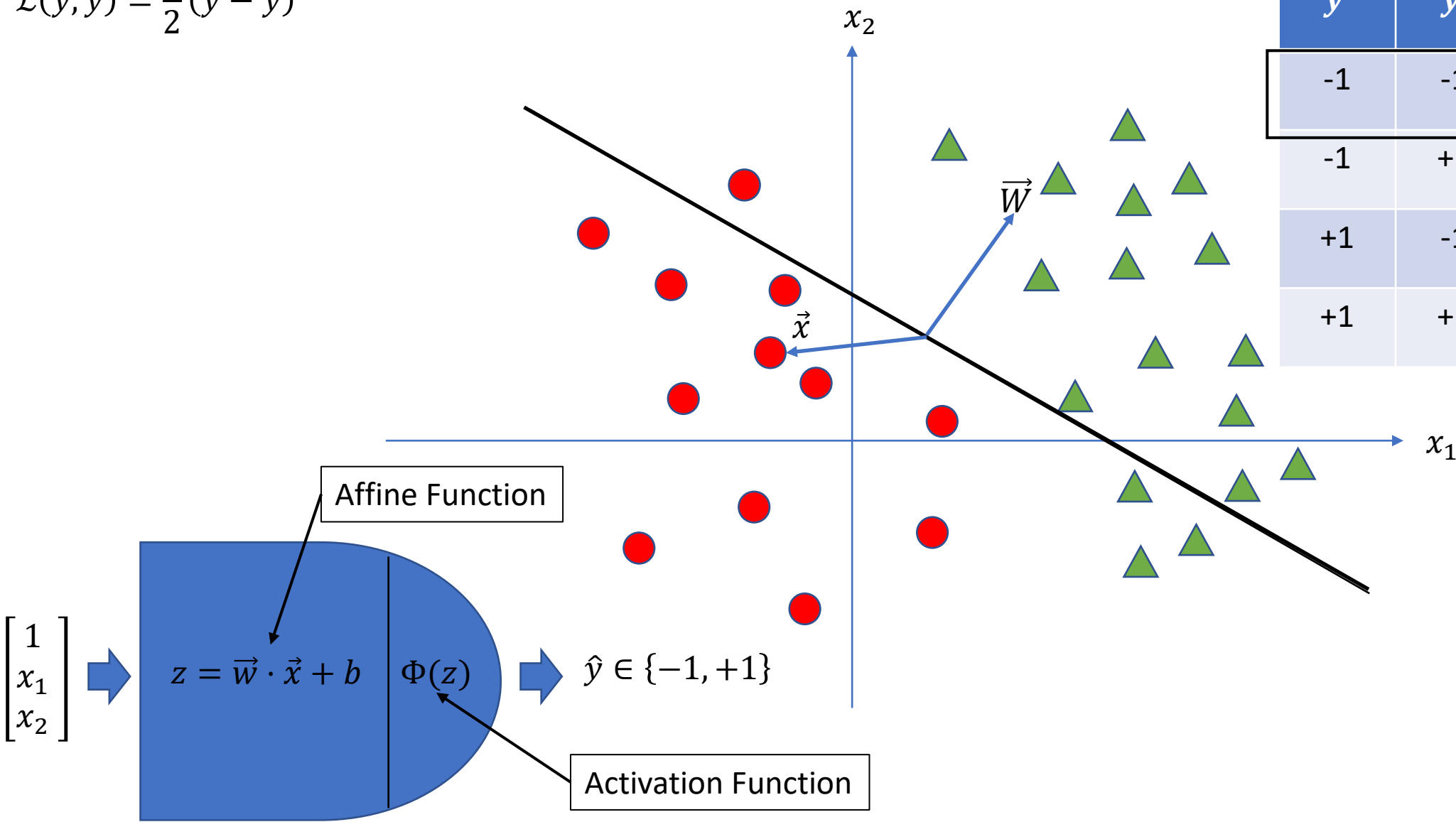


Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

$$\hat{y} = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$

y	\hat{y}	P	$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$
-1	-1	TN	0
-1	+1	FP	-1
+1	-1	FN	+1
+1	+1	TP	0

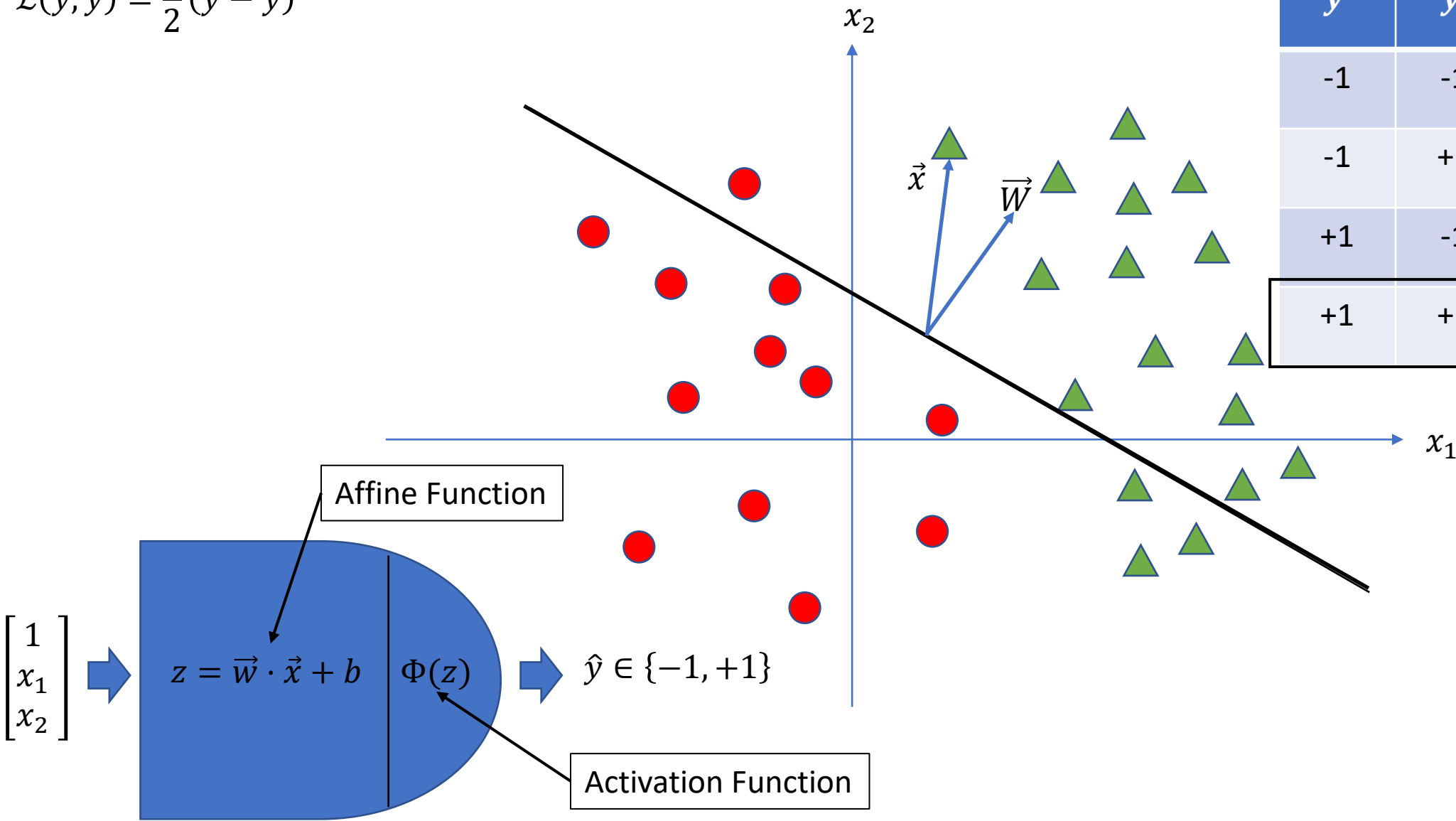


Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

$$\hat{y} = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$

y	\hat{y}	P	$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$
-1	-1	TN	0
-1	+1	FP	-1
+1	-1	FN	+1
+1	+1	TP	0

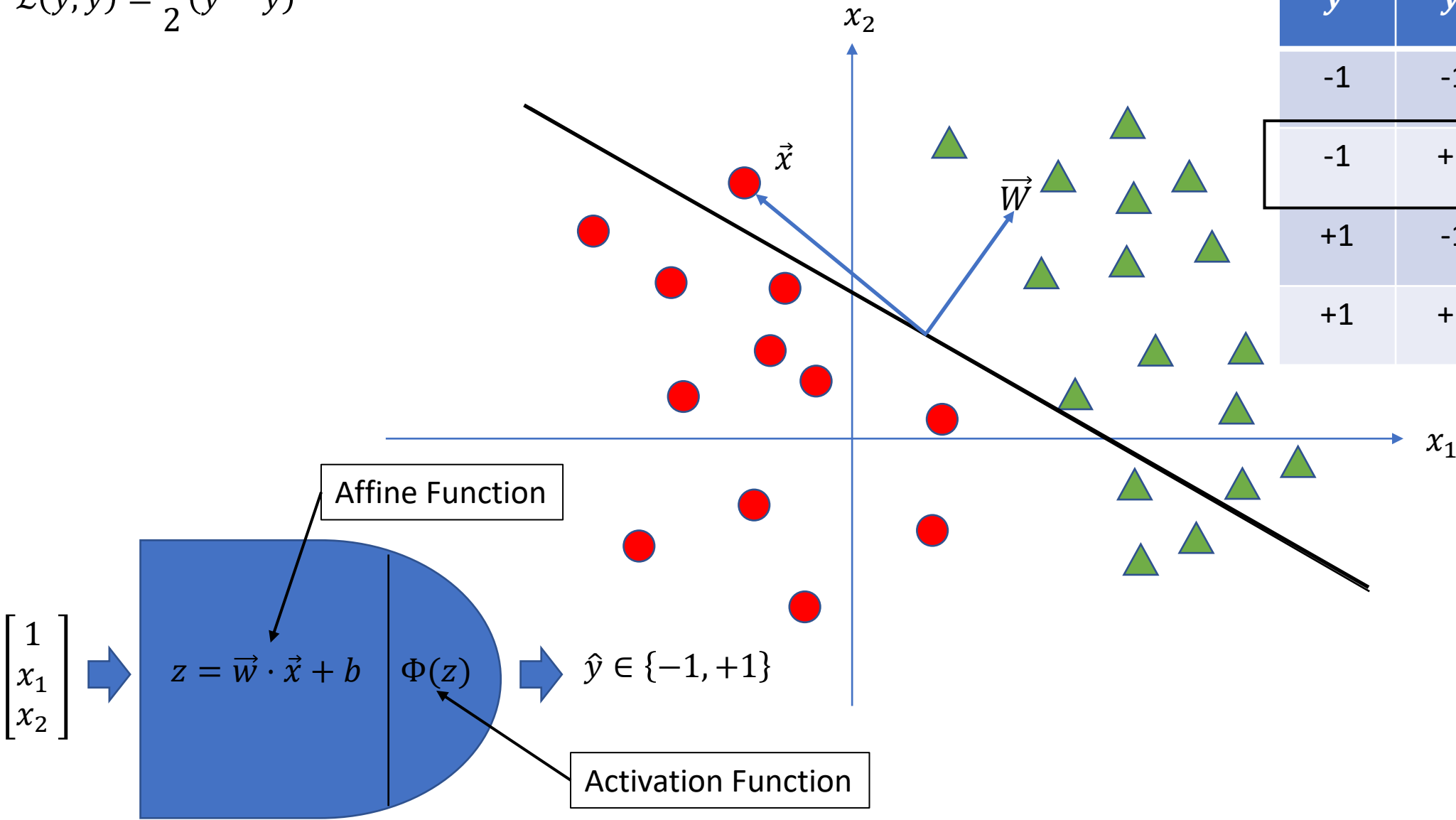


Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

$$\hat{y} = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$

y	\hat{y}	P	$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$
-1	-1	TN	0
-1	+1	FP	-1
+1	-1	FN	+1
+1	+1	TP	0

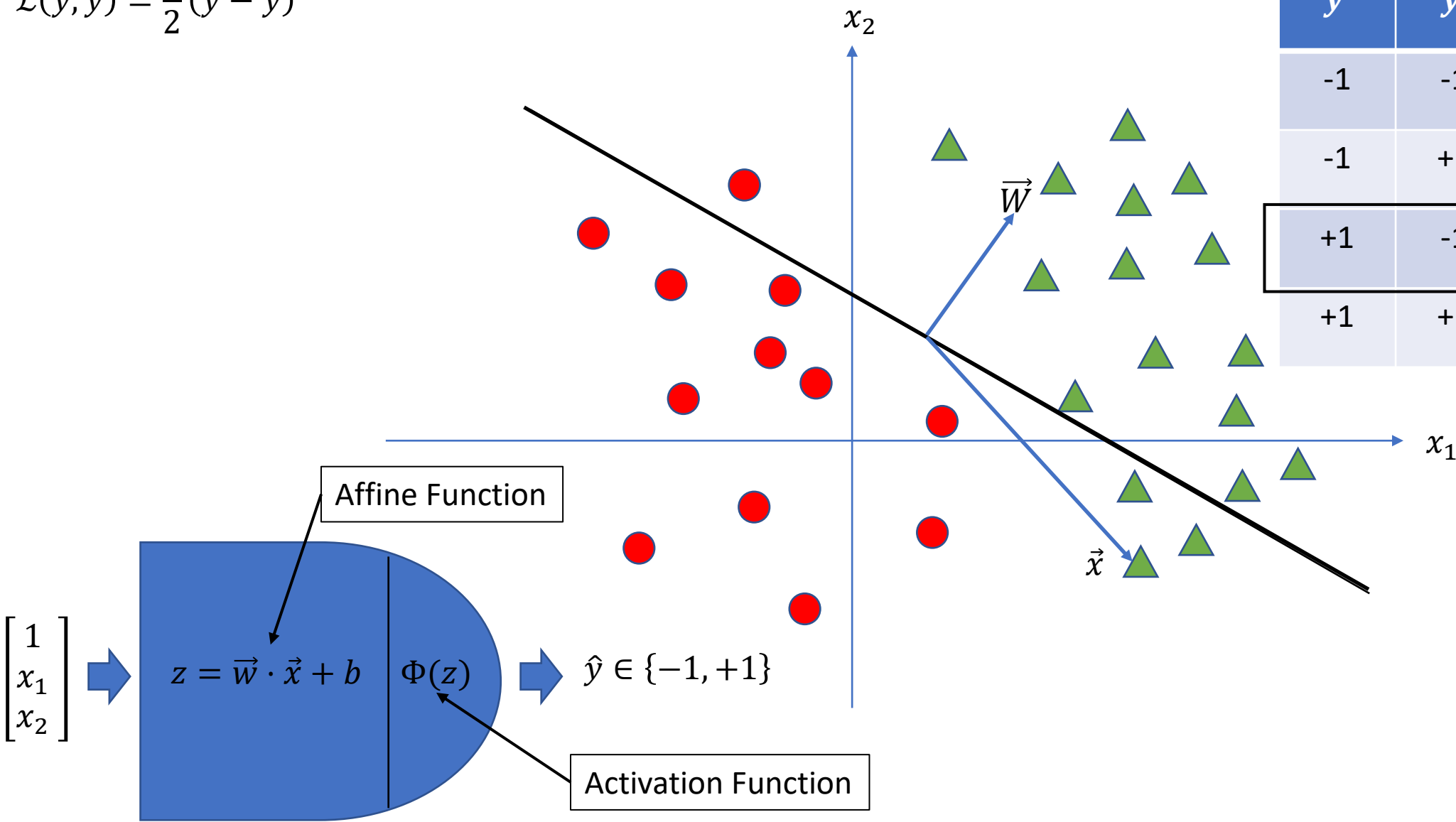


Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

$$\hat{y} = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$

y	\hat{y}	P	$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$
-1	-1	TN	0
-1	+1	FP	-1
+1	-1	FN	+1
+1	+1	TP	0



Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

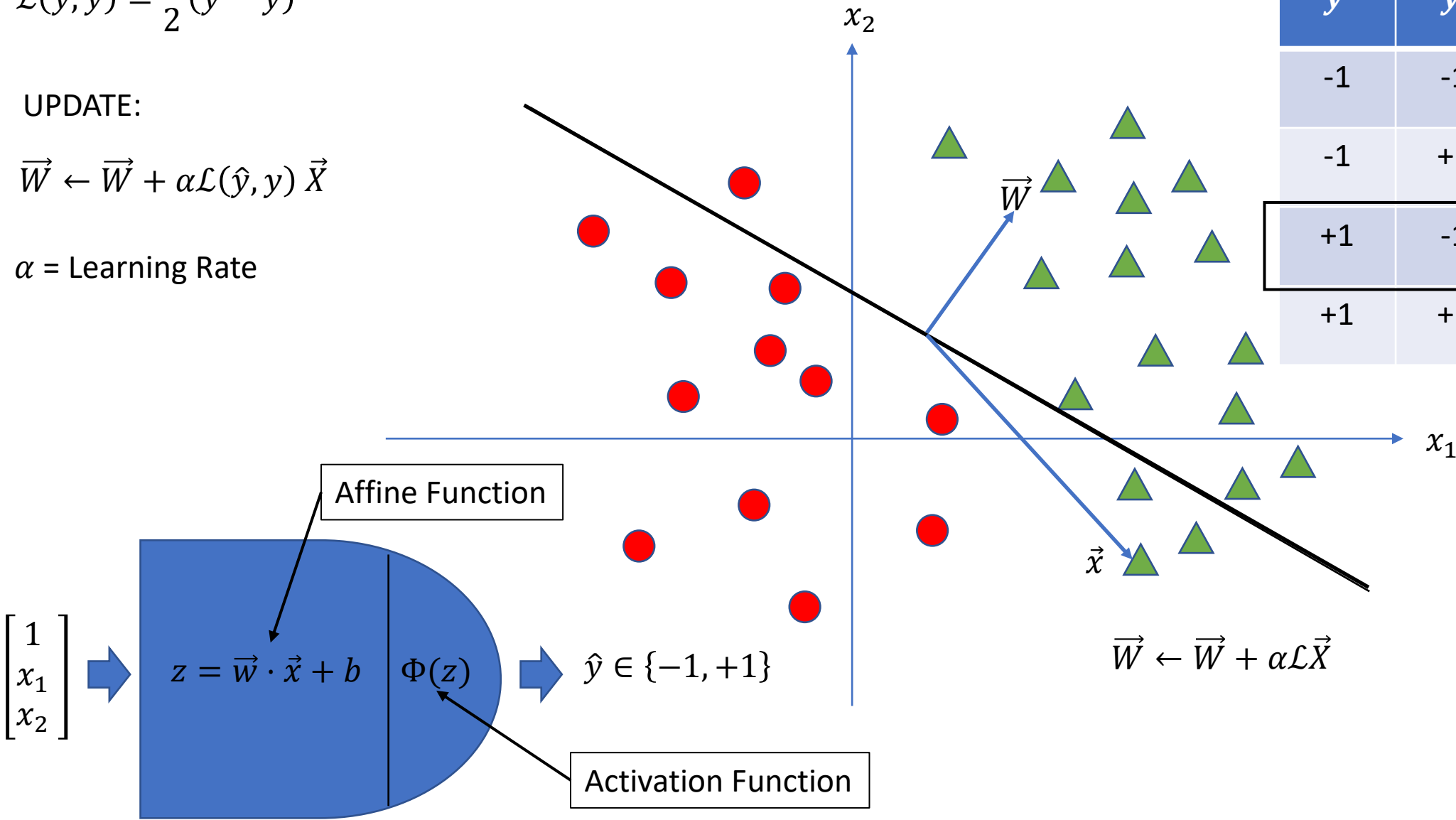
UPDATE:

$$\vec{W} \leftarrow \vec{W} + \alpha \mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) \vec{X}$$

α = Learning Rate

$$\hat{y} = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$

y	\hat{y}	P	$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$
-1	-1	TN	0
-1	+1	FP	-1
+1	-1	FN	+1
+1	+1	TP	0



Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

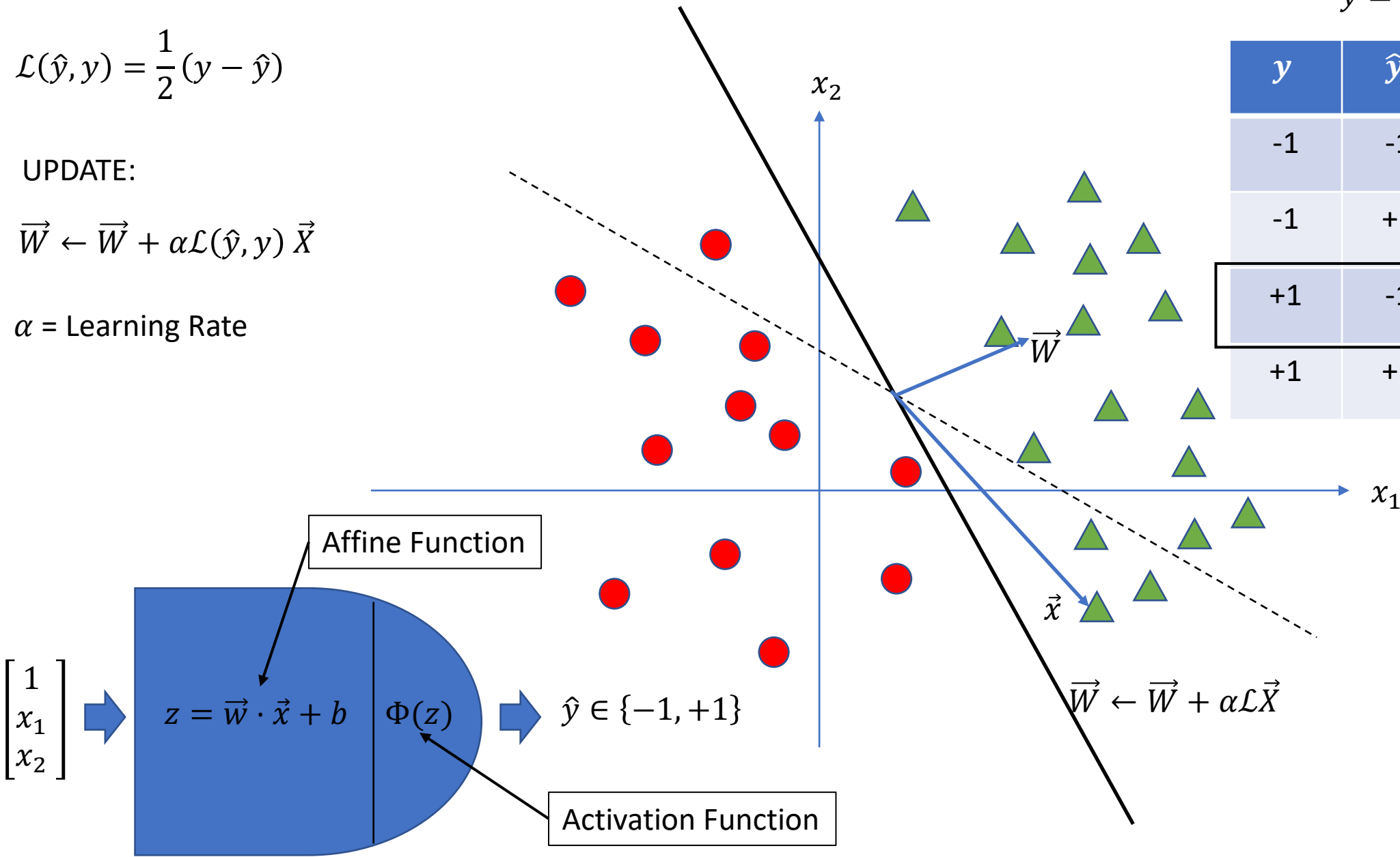
UPDATE:

$$\vec{W} \leftarrow \vec{W} + \alpha \mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) \vec{X}$$

α = Learning Rate

$$\hat{y} = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$

y	\hat{y}	P	$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$
-1	-1	TN	0
-1	+1	FP	-1
+1	-1	FN	+1
+1	+1	TP	0



Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

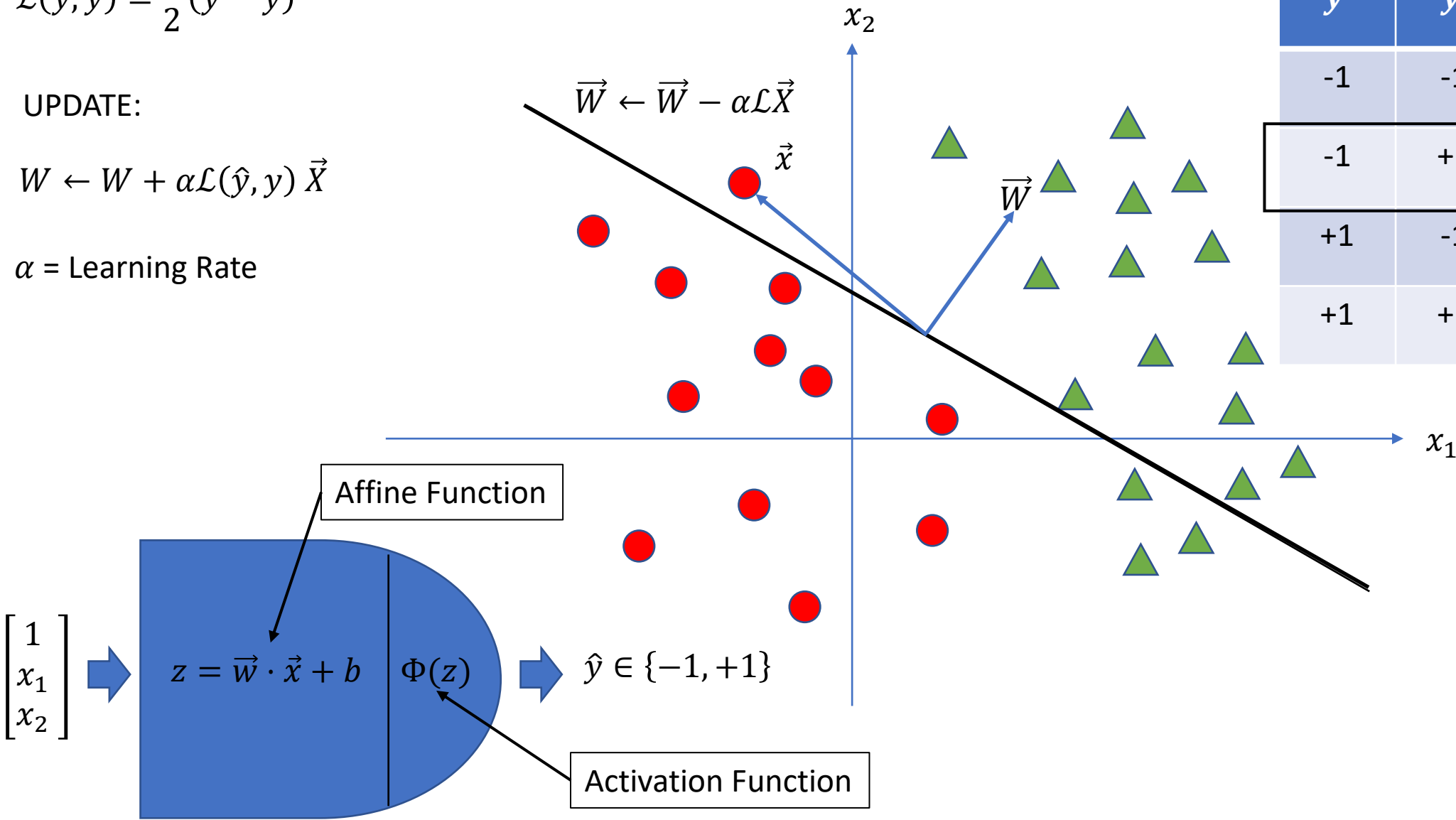
UPDATE:

$$W \leftarrow W + \alpha \mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) \vec{X}$$

α = Learning Rate

$$\hat{y} = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$

y	\hat{y}	P	$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$
-1	-1	TN	0
-1	+1	FP	-1
+1	-1	FN	+1
+1	+1	TP	0



Performance:

$$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})$$

UPDATE:

$$W \leftarrow W + \alpha \mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y) \vec{X}$$

α = Learning Rate

$$\hat{y} = \text{sgn}(\vec{W} \cdot \vec{X})$$

y	\hat{y}	P	$\mathcal{L}(\hat{y}, y)$
-1	-1	TN	0
-1	+1	FP	-1
+1	-1	FN	+1
+1	+1	TP	0

