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nus
```

(1)

 $\underset{join}{\overset{(2)}{??}}$

(3)

mother fa-ther $f \circ g$ $x \stackrel{f \circ g}{\to} g(f(x))$

 $maternal grand father = mother \circ father$

 $\label{eq:maternal} \begin{subarray}{ll} maternal grand father's mother = mother \circ father \circ mother \\ \end{subarray}$

 $\ \ mother/father/mother$