

https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com/



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Performance

Accessibility

**Best Practices** 

**SEO** 

**PWA** 



# Performance

Values are estimated and may vary. The performance score is calculated directly from these metrics. See calculator.

▲ 0-49

50-89

90-100



**METRICS** Expand view

First Contentful Paint

0.8 s

Speed Index

 $0.8 \, s$ 

Largest Contentful Paint

1.9 s

Time to Interactive

 $0.8 \, s$ 

**Total Blocking Time** 

0 ms

**Cumulative Layout Shift** 

0.109

View Original Trace

View Treemap





















Show audits relevant to: FCP TBT LCP CLS

**OPPORTUNITIES** 

Opportunity **Estimated Savings** 

Serve images in next-gen formats

0.56 s ^

Image formats like WebP and AVIF often provide better compression than PNG or JPEG, which means faster downloads and less data consumption. <u>Learn more</u>.

		URL	Resource Size	Potentia Saving	
		images/boxes_small.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	976.4 KiB	195.0 KiE	
ard-img-top" src="/static/images/unit_r alt="Medium storage unit" loading="lazy">	Medium storage unit <img card-img-top"<="" class="c&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;images/unit_medium.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;151.8 KiB&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;123.3 KiE&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;class=" td=""/> <td>Extra Large storage unit <img< td=""><td>images/unit_xlarge.jpg (magasinet- ekorren.herokuapp.com)</td><td>151.8 KiB</td><td>123.3 Kil</td></img<></td>	Extra Large storage unit <img< td=""><td>images/unit_xlarge.jpg (magasinet- ekorren.herokuapp.com)</td><td>151.8 KiB</td><td>123.3 Kil</td></img<>	images/unit_xlarge.jpg (magasinet- ekorren.herokuapp.com)	151.8 KiB	123.3 Kil
src="/static/images/unit_> alt="Extra Large storage u Loading="lazy">					
	Large storage unit				

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Eliminate render-blocking resources

0.49 s ^

Resources are blocking the first paint of your page. Consider delivering critical JS/CSS inline and deferring all non-critical JS/styles. Learn more. FCP LCP

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (2)

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
css/all.min.css (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	18.9 KiB	250 ms
css/bootstrap.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	29.1 KiB	250 ms
css/styles.css (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	6.2 KiB	90 ms

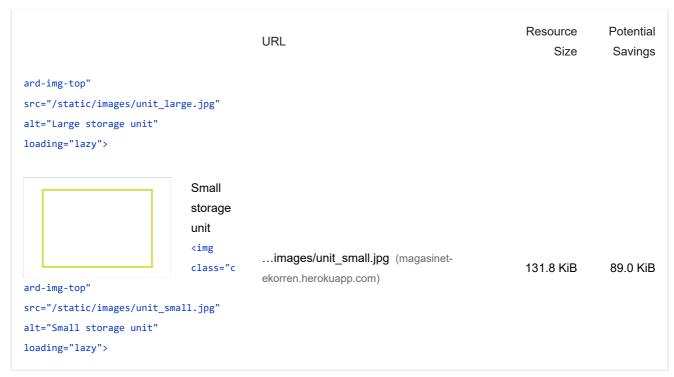
Efficiently encode images

0.4 s ^

Optimized images load faster and consume less cellular data. <u>Learn more</u>.

		URL	Resource Size	Potential Savings	
<pre>ard-img-top" src="/static/images/unit_me alt="Medium storage unit" loading="lazy"&gt;</pre>	Medium storage unit <img card-img-top"="" class="c&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;images/unit_medium.jpg (magasinet-&lt;br&gt;ekorren.herokuapp.com)&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;151.8 KiB&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;109.1 KiB&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;pre&gt;class=" extra="" large="" loading="lazy" src="/static/images/unit_xl alt=" storage="" un=""/>		images/unit_xlarge.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	151.8 KiB	109.1 KiB
	Large storage unit <img class="c</img 	images/unit_large.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	144.3 KiB	101.5 KiB	

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Properly size images 0.28 s ^

Serve images that are appropriately-sized to save cellular data and improve load time. Learn more.

	URL	Resource Size	Potential Savings
Medium storage unit			



Use HTTP/2 0.14 s ^

HTTP/2 offers many benefits over HTTP/1.1, including binary headers and multiplexing. Learn more.

URL	Protocol
https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com	http/1.1
css/styles.css (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1
images/acorn.png (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1
js/script.js (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1
images/boxes_small.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1
images/unit_small.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1
images/unit_medium.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1
images/unit_large.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1
images/unit_xlarge.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1
icons/security-camera.png (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1
icons/calendar.png (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	http/1.1

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URL
...icons/unlock.png (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)
http/1.1
...icons/container.png (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)
http/1.1
/static/favicon.ico (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)
http/1.1

## Preconnect to required origins

0.14 s ^

Consider adding `preconnect` or `dns-prefetch` resource hints to establish early connections to important third-party origins. <u>Learn more</u>. (FCP) (LCP)

**URL** 

**Potential Savings** 

https://maps.googleapis.com

140 ms

These suggestions can help your page load faster. They don't directly affect the Performance score.

### DIAGNOSTICS

▲ Does not use passive listeners to improve scrolling performance

^

Consider marking your touch and wheel event listeners as `passive` to improve your page's scroll performance. <u>Learn</u> more.

Source

maps.gstatic.com/map.../6/init\_embed.js:86

maps.gstatic.com/map...6/init\_embed.js:286

maps.googleapis.com/.../js/51/6/util.js:73

Image elements do not have explicit width and height

^

Set an explicit width and height on image elements to reduce layout shifts and improve CLS. Learn more CLS

URL

Small storage unit ...images/unit\_small.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)



	URL
<pre>An acorn <img alt="An acorn" class="pl-5" src="/static/images/acorn.png"/></pre>	images/acorn.png (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)
<pre>An acorn <img alt="An acorn" class="pl-5" src="/static/images/acorn.png"/></pre>	images/acorn.png (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)

Serve static assets with an efficient cache policy — 4 resources found

A long cache lifetime can speed up repeat visits to your page. Learn more.

URL	Cache TTL	Transfer Size
api/js?client= (maps.googleapis.com)	30 m	55 KiB
js/StaticMapService.GetMapImage? (maps.googleapis.com)	1 d	0 KiB
Bootstrap-Cookie-Alert@gh-pages/cookiealert.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	7 d	9 KiB
Bootstrap-Cookie-Alert@gh-pages/cookiealert.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	7 d	1 KiB

Avoid chaining critical requests — 14 chains found

The Critical Request Chains below show you what resources are loaded with a high priority. Consider reducing the length of chains, reducing the download size of resources, or deferring the download of unnecessary resources to improve page load. <u>Learn more</u>. FCP LCP

Maximum critical path latency: 500 ms

Initial Navigation

https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com

...css/all.min.css (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)

...webfonts/fa-solid-900.woff2 (cdnjs.cloudflare.com) - 30 ms, 147.60 KiB

...webfonts/fa-regular-400.woff2 (cdnjs.cloudflare.com) - 40 ms, 25.11 KiB

...css/bootstrap.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 40 ms, 29.11 KiB

...Bootstrap-Cookie-Alert@gh-pages/cookiealert.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 20 ms, 9.40 KiB

...css/styles.css (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)

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```
/css2?family=... (fonts.googleapis.com)
```

...v23/S6u9w4BMU....woff2 (fonts.gstatic.com) - 90 ms, 14.43 KiB

...v23/S6uyw4BMU....woff2 (fonts.gstatic.com) - 110 ms, 13.76 KiB

/css2?family=... (fonts.googleapis.com)

...v14/daaHSScvJ....woff2 (fonts.gstatic.com) - 130 ms, 15.29 KiB

...v20/4iCj6KZ0a....woff2 (fonts.gstatic.com) - 120 ms, 12.34 KiB

...3.6.0/jquery.min.js (ajax.googleapis.com) - 140 ms, 31.00 KiB

...1.19.1/jquery.validate.min.js (cdnjs.cloudflare.com) - 20 ms, 7.43 KiB

...js/script.js (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com) - 50 ms, 1.45 KiB

...umd/popper.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 20 ms, 8.00 KiB

...js/bootstrap.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 20 ms, 17.12 KiB

...Bootstrap-Cookie-Alert@gh-pages/cookiealert.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net) - 20 ms, 1.43 KiB

O Keep request counts low and transfer sizes small — 44 requests • 2,422 KiB

To set budgets for the quantity and size of page resources, add a budget.json file. Learn more.

Resource Type	Requests	Transfer Size
Total	44	2,421.9 KiB
Image	12	1,574.0 KiB
Script	17	536.6 KiB
Font	6	228.5 KiB
Stylesheet	6	65.4 KiB
Document	2	17.3 KiB
Other	1	0.0 KiB
Media	0	0.0 KiB
Third-party	31	823.1 KiB

O Largest Contentful Paint element — 1 element found

This is the largest contentful element painted within the viewport. Learn More [LCP]

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20 01 22 10.22	aboat.biaint	
Element		
	All new and fresh storage units only 10 minutes from Uppsala! Rent now! Price <div <="" class="col-s-12 hero-image d-flex flex-wrap justify-content-center alignments" th=""><th></th></div>	
	valv class= col-s-12 hero-image u-riex riex-wrap justify-contente-center alignment	ir-Tems-ce /
More information about t	the performance of your application. These numbers don't directly effect the Performance	a score
More information about t	the performance of your application. These numbers don't <u>directly affect</u> the Performance	e score.
PASSED AUDITS (28)	3)	Hide
Defer offscreen in	mages	^
Consider lazy-loadir interactive. <u>Learn m</u>	ing offscreen and hidden images after all critical resources have finished loading to lower nore.	time to

Minify JavaScript

Minifying JavaScript files can reduce payload sizes and script parse time. Learn more. FCP [LCP]

Minifying CSS files can reduce network payload sizes. <u>Learn more</u>. FCP <u>LCP</u>

Reduce unused rules from stylesheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold content to decrease bytes consumed by network activity. Learn more. FCP [LCP]

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
css/bootstrap.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	29.1 KiB	26.6 KiB
css/all.min.css (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	18.9 KiB	18.7 KiB

Reduce unused JavaScript — Potential savings of 22 KiB

Reduce unused CSS — Potential savings of 45 KiB

Minify CSS

Reduce unused JavaScript and defer loading scripts until they are required to decrease bytes consumed by network activity. <u>Learn more</u>. <u>LCP</u>

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URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
3.6.0/jquery.min.js (ajax.googleapis.com)	31.0 KiB	21.8 KiB
Enable text compression — Potential savings of 16 KiB		
Text-based resources should be served with compression (gzip, deflate or beinger. FCP LCP	rotli) to minimize total network by	tes. <u>Learn</u>
URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com	16.9 KiB	12.4 KiB
css/styles.css (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	5.9 KiB	4.0 KiB
	er requests depend on it. <u>Learn m</u>	nore. (FCP)
Geep the server response time for the main document short because all othe LCP	er requests depend on it. <u>Learn m</u>	nore. FCP Time Spent
(eep the server response time for the main document short because all othe LCP)  URL  https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com	er requests depend on it. <u>Learn m</u>	Time Spent
Ceep the server response time for the main document short because all other LCP  URL  https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com  Avoid multiple page redirects		Time Spent
Ceep the server response time for the main document short because all other LCP  URL  https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com  Avoid multiple page redirects		Time Spent
Leep the server response time for the main document short because all other LCP  URL  https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com  Avoid multiple page redirects  dedirects introduce additional delays before the page can be loaded. Learn  Preload key requests  consider using ` <link rel="preload"/> ` to prioritize fetching resources that are considered.	more. FCP LCP	Time Spent
Leep the server response time for the main document short because all other LCP  URL  https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com  Avoid multiple page redirects  dedirects introduce additional delays before the page can be loaded. Learn  Preload key requests  consider using ` <link rel="preload"/> ` to prioritize fetching resources that are considered.	more. FCP LCP	Time Spent
Ceep the server response time for the main document short because all other LCP  URL  https://magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com  Avoid multiple page redirects  Redirects introduce additional delays before the page can be loaded. Learn  Preload key requests  Consider using ` <link rel="preload"/> ` to prioritize fetching resources that are conore. FCP LCP	more. FCP LCP  urrently requested later in page lo	Time Spent  190 ms

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Remove large, duplicate JavaScript modules from bundles to reduce unnecessary bytes consumed by network activity.

### Avoid serving legacy JavaScript to modern browsers

^

Polyfills and transforms enable legacy browsers to use new JavaScript features. However, many aren't necessary for modern browsers. For your bundled JavaScript, adopt a modern script deployment strategy using module/nomodule feature detection to reduce the amount of code shipped to modern browsers, while retaining support for legacy browsers. <a href="Learn More">Learn</a> More TBT

### Preload Largest Contentful Paint image

^

Preload the image used by the LCP element in order to improve your LCP time. <u>Learn more</u>. <u>LCP</u>

Avoids enormous network payloads — Total size was 2,423 KiB

^

Large network payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load times. Learn more. [CCP]

✓ Show 3rd-party resources (5)

URL	Transfer Size
images/boxes_small.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	976.7 KiB
images/unit_medium.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	152.1 KiB
images/unit_xlarge.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	152.1 KiB
6/common.js (maps.googleapis.com)	151.2 KiB
webfonts/fa-solid-900.woff2 (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	147.6 KiB
images/unit_large.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	144.6 KiB
images/unit_small.jpg (magasinet-ekorren.herokuapp.com)	132.1 KiB
6/util.js (maps.googleapis.com)	115.9 KiB
6/init_embed.js (maps.gstatic.com)	68.4 KiB
api/js?client= (maps.googleapis.com)	55.1 KiB

Avoids an excessive DOM size — 199 elements

^

A large DOM will increase memory usage, cause longer style calculations, and produce costly layout reflows. Learn more.

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[TBT]

Statistic	Element		Value
Total DOM Elements			199
Maximum DOM Depth		<pre>(current)   <span class="sr- only"></span></pre>	8
Maximum Child Elements	body		16
User Timing marks and measures			,
Consider instrumenting your app with the Use experiences. <u>Learn more</u> .	ser Timing API to measure you	r app's real-world performance du	ıring key user
JavaScript execution time			

Consider reducing the time spent parsing, compiling, and executing JS. You may find delivering smaller JS payloads helps with this. <u>Learn more</u>. (TBT)

Minimizes main-thread work — 0.0 s

Consider reducing the time spent parsing, compiling and executing JS. You may find delivering smaller JS payloads helps with this. Learn more (TBT)

Category

Other

5 ms

Rendering

0 ms

Script Evaluation

Time Spent

0 ms

All text remains visible during webfont loads

Leverage the font-display CSS feature to ensure text is user-visible while webfonts are loading. Learn more. FCP [CCP]

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Minimize third-party usage  $\,$  — Third-party code blocked the main thread for 0 ms

Third-party code can significantly impact load performance. Limit the number of redundant third-party providers and try to load third-party code after your page has primarily finished loading. <u>Learn more</u>. (TBT)

Third-Party	Transfer Size	Main-Thread Blocking Time
Google Maps	470 KiB	0 ms
6/common.js (maps.googleapis.com)	151 KiB	0 ms
6/util.js (maps.googleapis.com)	116 KiB	0 ms
6/init_embed.js (maps.gstatic.com)	68 KiB	0 ms
api/js?client= (maps.googleapis.com)	55 KiB	0 ms
6/map.js (maps.googleapis.com)	53 KiB	0 ms
Other resources	26 KiB	0 ms
Cloudflare CDN	199 KiB	0 ms
webfonts/fa-solid-900.woff2 (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	148 KiB	0 ms
webfonts/fa-regular-400.woff2 (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	25 KiB	0 ms
css/all.min.css (cdnjs.cloudflare.com)	19 KiB	0 ms
JSDelivr CDN	65 KiB	0 ms
css/bootstrap.min.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	29 KiB	0 ms
js/bootstrap.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	17 KiB	0 ms
Bootstrap-Cookie-Alert@gh- pages/cookiealert.css (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	9 KiB	0 ms
umd/popper.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	8 KiB	0 ms
Google Fonts	58 KiB	0 ms
v14/daaHSScvJwoff2 (fonts.gstatic.com)	15 KiB	0 ms
v23/S6u9w4BMUwoff2 (fonts.gstatic.com)	14 KiB	0 ms
v23/S6uyw4BMUwoff2 (fonts.gstatic.com)	14 KiB	0 ms
v20/4iCj6KZ0awoff2 (fonts.gstatic.com)	12 KiB	0 ms
Google CDN	31 KiB	0 ms
3.6.0/jquery.min.js (ajax.googleapis.com)	31 KiB	0 ms
Other Google APIs/SDKs	0 KiB	0 ms

Lazy load third-party resources with facades

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Some third-party embeds can be lazy loaded. Consider replacing them with a facade until they are required. <u>Learn more.</u> [TBT]

Largest Contentful Paint image was not lazily loaded

Above-the-fold images that are lazily loaded render later in the page lifecycle, which can delay the largest contentful paint. Learn more.

Avoid large layout shifts

These DOM elements contribute most to the CLS of the page. [CLS]

Avoids document.write()

For users on slow connections, external scripts dynamically injected via `document.write()` can delay page load by tens of seconds. <u>Learn more</u>.

Avoid long main-thread tasks

Lists the longest tasks on the main thread, useful for identifying worst contributors to input delay. Learn more [TBT]

Avoid non-composited animations

Animations which are not composited can be janky and increase CLS. Learn more CLS

Has a <meta name="viewport"> tag with width or initial-scale

A `<meta name="viewport">` not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents <u>a 300 millisecond delay</u> to user input. <u>Learn more</u>. (TBT)

Avoids unload event listeners

The `unload` event does not fire reliably and listening for it can prevent browser optimizations like the Back-Forward Cache.

Use `pagehide` or `visibilitychange` events instead. <u>Learn more</u>

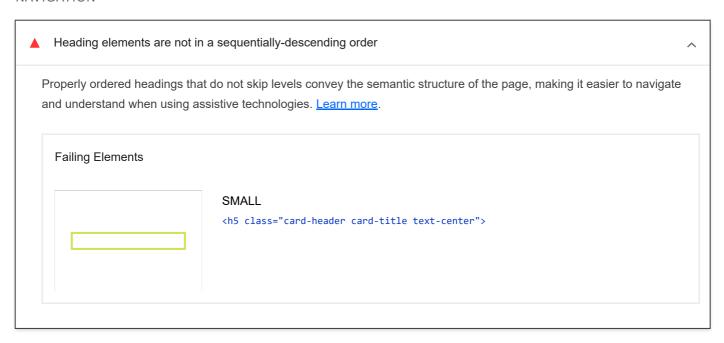


# Accessibility

These checks highlight opportunities to improve the accessibility of your web app. Only a subset of accessibility issues can be automatically detected so manual testing is also encouraged.

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### **NAVIGATION**



These are opportunities to improve keyboard navigation in your application.

# ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (10)

Hide

O The page has a logical tab order	
	^
Tabbing through the page follows the visual layout. Users cannot focus elements that are offscreen. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Interactive controls are keyboard focusable	^
Custom interactive controls are keyboard focusable and display a focus indicator. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Interactive elements indicate their purpose and state	^
Interactive elements, such as links and buttons, should indicate their state and be distinguishable from non-interactive elements. <u>Learn more</u> .	
The user's focus is directed to new content added to the page	^
If new content, such as a dialog, is added to the page, the user's focus is directed to it. Learn more.	
User focus is not accidentally trapped in a region	^
A user can tab into and out of any control or region without accidentally trapping their focus. Learn more.	
Custom controls have associated labels	^
Custom interactive controls have associated labels, provided by aria-label or aria-labelledby. Learn more.	

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Custom controls have ARIA roles	^
Custom interactive controls have appropriate ARIA roles. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Visual order on the page follows DOM order	^
DOM order matches the visual order, improving navigation for assistive technology. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Offscreen content is hidden from assistive technology	^
Offscreen content is hidden with display: none or aria-hidden=true. <u>Learn more</u> .	
HTML5 landmark elements are used to improve navigation	^
Landmark elements ( <main>, <nav>, etc.) are used to improve the keyboard navigation of the page for assistive techno Learn more.</nav></main>	logy.

These items address areas which an automated testing tool cannot cover. Learn more in our guide on <u>conducting an accessibility</u> <u>review</u>.

PASSED AUDITS (21)

[aria-\*] attributes match their roles

A

Each ARIA 'role' supports a specific subset of 'aria-\*' attributes. Mismatching these invalidates the 'aria-\*' attributes. Learn more.

[aria-hidden="true"] is not present on the document <body>

Assistive technologies, like screen readers, work inconsistently when 'aria-hidden="true" is set on the document '<body>'. Learn more.

[role]s have all required [aria-\*] attributes

A

Some ARIA roles have required attributes that describe the state of the element to screen readers. Learn more.

[role] values are valid

ARIA roles must have valid values in order to perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more.

[aria-\*] attributes have valid values

Assistive technologies, like screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid values. Learn more.

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[aria-\*] attributes are valid and not misspelled Assistive technologies, like screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid names. Learn more. Buttons have an accessible name When a button doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it as "button", making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more. ARIA IDs are unique The value of an ARIA ID must be unique to prevent other instances from being overlooked by assistive technologies. Learn more. Image elements have [alt] attributes Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty alt attribute. Learn more. Form elements have associated labels Labels ensure that form controls are announced properly by assistive technologies, like screen readers. Learn more. [user-scalable="no"] is not used in the <meta name="viewport"> element and the [maximum-scale] attribute is not less than 5. Disabling zooming is problematic for users with low vision who rely on screen magnification to properly see the contents of a web page. Learn more. The page contains a heading, skip link, or landmark region Adding ways to bypass repetitive content lets keyboard users navigate the page more efficiently. Learn more. Background and foreground colors have a sufficient contrast ratio Low-contrast text is difficult or impossible for many users to read. Learn more. Document has a <title> element ^ The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a page is relevant to their search. Learn more. [id] attributes on active, focusable elements are unique

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All focusable elements must have a unique `id` to ensure that they're visible to assistive technologies. Learn more. <frame> or <iframe> elements have a title Screen reader users rely on frame titles to describe the contents of frames. Learn more. <a href="html"><a href="html">html</a>> element has a [lang] attribute If a page doesn't specify a lang attribute, a screen reader assumes that the page is in the default language that the user chose when setting up the screen reader. If the page isn't actually in the default language, then the screen reader might not announce the page's text correctly. Learn more. <a href="html"><a href="html">html</a>> element has a valid value for its [lang] attribute Specifying a valid BCP 47 language helps screen readers announce text properly. Learn more. Links have a discernible name Link text (and alternate text for images, when used as links) that is discernible, unique, and focusable improves the navigation experience for screen reader users. Learn more. Lists contain only elements and script supporting elements (<script> and <template>). ^ Screen readers have a specific way of announcing lists. Ensuring proper list structure aids screen reader output. Learn more. List items () are contained within or parent elements Screen readers require list items (`') to be contained within a parent '' or '' to be announced properly. Learn more.

NOT APPLICABLE (22)

O [accesskey] values are unique

Access keys let users quickly focus a part of the page. For proper navigation, each access key must be unique. Learn more.

O button, link, and menuitem elements have accessible names

When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more.

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O [aria-hidden="true"] elements do not contain focusable descendents
Focusable descendents within an `[aria-hidden="true"]` element prevent those interactive elements from being available to users of assistive technologies like screen readers. <u>Learn more</u> .
O ARIA input fields have accessible names
When an input field doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more</u> .
ARIA meter elements have accessible names
When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more</u> .
<ul> <li>ARIA progressbar elements have accessible names</li> </ul>
When a `progressbar` element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more</u> .
Elements with an ARIA [role] that require children to contain a specific [role] have all required children.
Some ARIA parent roles must contain specific child roles to perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more.
O [role]s are contained by their required parent element
Some ARIA child roles must be contained by specific parent roles to properly perform their intended accessibility functions. <u>Learn more</u> .
ARIA toggle fields have accessible names
When a toggle field doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more</u> .
ARIA tooltip elements have accessible names
When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more</u> .
O ARIA treeitem elements have accessible names
When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more</u> .

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O <dl>'s contain only properly-ordered <dt> and <dd> groups, <script>, <template> or <div> elements.</th><th>^</th></tr><tr><td>When definition lists are not properly marked up, screen readers may produce confusing or inaccurate output. Learn more</td><td><u>e</u>.</td></tr><tr><td>O Definition list items are wrapped in <dl> elements</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Definition list items (`<dt>` and `<dd>`) must be wrapped in a parent `<dl>` element to ensure that screen readers can properly announce them. Learn more.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>O No form fields have multiple labels</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Form fields with multiple labels can be confusingly announced by assistive technologies like screen readers which use either the first, the last, or all of the labels. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td><pre>O <input type="image"> elements have [alt] text</pre></td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>When an image is being used as an `<input>` button, providing alternative text can help screen reader users understand the purpose of the button. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>The document does not use <meta http-equiv="refresh"></td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Users do not expect a page to refresh automatically, and doing so will move focus back to the top of the page. This may create a frustrating or confusing experience. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>O <object> elements have alternate text</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Screen readers cannot translate non-text content. Adding alternate text to `<object>` elements helps screen readers conv meaning to users. Learn more.</td><td>/ey</td></tr><tr><td>No element has a [tabindex] value greater than 0</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>A value greater than 0 implies an explicit navigation ordering. Although technically valid, this often creates frustrating experiences for users who rely on assistive technologies. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Cells in a  element that use the [headers] attribute refer to table cells within the same table.</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring `` cells using the `[headers]` attribute only refer to other cells in the same table may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring table headers always refer to some set of cells may improve the experience for screen reader users. <u>Learn more</u>.</td><td></td></tr></tbody></table></script></dd></dt></dl>
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O [lang] attributes have a valid value

Specifying a valid BCP 47 language on elements helps ensure that text is pronounced correctly by a screen reader. Learn more.

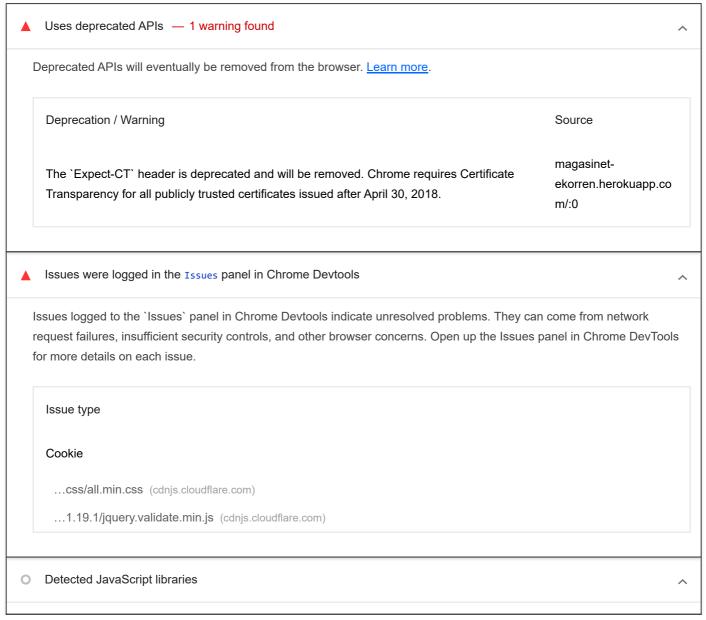
O <video> elements contain a <track> element with [kind="captions"]

When a video provides a caption it is easier for deaf and hearing impaired users to access its information. Learn more.



# **Best Practices**

#### **GENERAL**



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All front-end JavaScript libraries detected on the page. Learn more.

Name Version

Bootstrap 5.2.2

jQuery 3.6.0

# TRUST AND SAFETY

Ensure CSP is effective against XSS attacks			^
A strong Content Security Policy (CSP) significantly r	reduces the risk of cross-site scripting (X	(SS) attacks. <u>Learn more</u>	
Description	Directive	Severity	
No CSP found in enforcement mode		High	

PASSED AUDITS (11) Hide

#### Uses HTTPS

All sites should be protected with HTTPS, even ones that don't handle sensitive data. This includes avoiding <u>mixed content</u>, where some resources are loaded over HTTP despite the initial request being served over HTTPS. HTTPS prevents intruders from tampering with or passively listening in on the communications between your app and your users, and is a prerequisite for HTTP/2 and many new web platform APIs. <u>Learn more</u>.

Avoids requesting the geolocation permission on page load

Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request their location without context. Consider tying the request to a user action instead. <u>Learn more</u>.

Avoids requesting the notification permission on page load

Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request to send notifications without context. Consider tying the request to user gestures instead. <u>Learn more</u>.

Avoids front-end JavaScript libraries with known security vulnerabilities

Some third-party scripts may contain known security vulnerabilities that are easily identified and exploited by attackers. **Learn more**.

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Allows users to paste into password fields	^	
Preventing password pasting undermines good securit	ty policy. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Displays images with correct aspect ratio	^	
Image display dimensions should match natural aspec	t ratio. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Serves images with appropriate resolution	^	
Image natural dimensions should be proportional to the more.	e display size and the pixel ratio to maximize image clarity. <u>Learn</u>	
Page has the HTML doctype	^	
Specifying a doctype prevents the browser from switch	ning to quirks-mode. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Properly defines charset	^	
A character encoding declaration is required. It can be Content-Type HTTP response header. <u>Learn more</u> .	done with a ` <meta/> ` tag in the first 1024 bytes of the HTML or in the	<b>;</b>
No browser errors logged to the console	^	
Errors logged to the console indicate unresolved proble concerns. <u>Learn more</u>	ems. They can come from network request failures and other browser	
Page has valid source maps	^	
	urce code. This helps developers debug in production. In addition, r deploying source maps to take advantage of these benefits. <u>Learn</u>	
URL	Map URL	
js/bootstrap.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	js/bootstrap.min.js.map (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	
umd/popper.min.js (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	umd/popper.min.js.map (cdn.jsdelivr.net)	
		_

NOT APPLICABLE (1) Hide

O Fonts with font-display: optional are preloaded

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Preload 'optional' fonts so first-time visitors may use them. Learn more



These checks ensure that your page is following basic search engine optimization advice. There are many additional factors Lighthouse does not score here that may affect your search ranking, including performance on <a href="Core Web Vitals">Core Web Vitals</a>. Learn more.

O Structured data is valid	
Run the <u>Structured Data Testing Tool</u> and the <u>Structured Data Linter</u> to validate structured data. <u>Learn more</u> .	
Run these additional validators on your site to check additional SEO best practices.	
PASSED AUDITS (10)	de
Has a <meta name="viewport"/> tag with width or initial-scale	,
A ` <meta name="viewport"/> ` not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents <u>a 300 millisecond delay</u> to user input. <u>Learn more</u> . (TBT)	
Document has a <title> element&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a page is relevant to their search. &lt;u&gt;Learn more&lt;/u&gt;.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Document has a meta description&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;,&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Meta descriptions may be included in search results to concisely summarize page content. Learn more.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Page has successful HTTP status code&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;,&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Pages with unsuccessful HTTP status codes may not be indexed properly. &lt;u&gt;Learn more&lt;/u&gt;.&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;td&gt;Links have descriptive text&lt;/td&gt;&lt;td&gt;&lt;/td&gt;&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;/tbody&gt;&lt;/table&gt;</title>	

Descriptive link text helps search engines understand your content. <u>Learn more</u>.

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Links are crawlable	^
Search engines may use `href` attributes on links to crawl websites. Ensure that the `href` attribute of anchor elements to an appropriate destination, so more pages of the site can be discovered. <u>Learn More</u>	s links
Page isn't blocked from indexing	^
Search engines are unable to include your pages in search results if they don't have permission to crawl them. Learn	more.
Image elements have [alt] attributes	^
Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an emp attribute. Learn more.	ty alt
Document has a valid hreflang	^
hreflang links tell search engines what version of a page they should list in search results for a given language or region Learn more.	on.
Document avoids plugins	^
Search engines can't index plugin content, and many devices restrict plugins or don't support them. Learn more.	
NOT APPLICABLE (4)	Hide
O robots.txt is valid	^
If your robots.txt file is malformed, crawlers may not be able to understand how you want your website to be crawled condexed. Learn more.	or
O Document has a valid rel=canonical	^
Canonical links suggest which URL to show in search results. <u>Learn more</u> .	
O Document uses legible font sizes	^
Font sizes less than 12px are too small to be legible and require mobile visitors to "pinch to zoom" in order to read. Str have >60% of page text ≥12px. <u>Learn more</u> .	rive to
Tap targets are sized appropriately	^
Interactive elements like buttons and links should be large enough (48x48px), and have enough space around them, t	o be

easy enough to tap without overlapping onto other elements. <u>Learn more</u>.

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### PWA

These checks validate the aspects of a Progressive Web App. Learn more.

#### **INSTALLABLE**

▲ Web app manifest or service worker do not meet the installability requirements — 1 reason

Service worker is the technology that enables your app to use many Progressive Web App features, such as offline, add to homescreen, and push notifications. With proper service worker and manifest implementations, browsers can proactively prompt users to add your app to their homescreen, which can lead to higher engagement. <u>Learn more</u>.

Failure reason

Page has no manifest <link> URL

# PWA OPTIMIZED

▲ Does not register a service worker that controls page and start\_url

The service worker is the technology that enables your app to use many Progressive Web App features, such as offline, add to homescreen, and push notifications. <u>Learn more</u>.

Is not configured for a custom splash screen Failures: No manifest was fetched.

A themed splash screen ensures a high-quality experience when users launch your app from their homescreens. <u>Learn more</u>.

Does not set a theme color for the address bar.

Failures: No manifest was fetched, No `<meta name="theme-color">` tag found.

The browser address bar can be themed to match your site. Learn more.

Content is sized correctly for the viewport

If the width of your app's content doesn't match the width of the viewport, your app might not be optimized for mobile screens. <u>Learn more</u>.

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Has a <meta name="viewport"> tag with width or initial-scale A `<meta name="viewport">` not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents a 300 millisecond delay to user input. Learn more. TBT Does not provide a valid apple-touch-icon For ideal appearance on iOS when users add a progressive web app to the home screen, define an 'apple-touch-icon'. It must point to a non-transparent 192px (or 180px) square PNG. Learn More. Manifest doesn't have a maskable icon No manifest was fetched A maskable icon ensures that the image fills the entire shape without being letterboxed when installing the app on a device. Learn more ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (3) Hide Site works cross-browser To reach the most number of users, sites should work across every major browser. Learn more. Page transitions don't feel like they block on the network Transitions should feel snappy as you tap around, even on a slow network. This experience is key to a user's perception of performance. Learn more Each page has a URL Ensure individual pages are deep linkable via URL and that URLs are unique for the purpose of shareability on social media. Learn more. These checks are required by the baseline PWA Checklist but are not automatically checked by Lighthouse. They do not affect your score but it's important that you verify them manually.

Captured at Jan 22, 2023, 1:20

PM GMT+1

Initial page load

**Emulated Desktop with** 

Lighthouse 9.6.8

Custom throttling

Single page load

Using Chromium 109.0.0.0

with devtools

Generated by Lighthouse 9.6.8 | File an issue

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