

`ping_mac.py` and `ping_sweep.py` scripts generate raw **IPv4 packets** using Scapy, which directly aligns with **RFC 791**, the foundational spec for IP.

- `IP(dst=...)` constructs the **IP header**
- `ICMP()` rides on top of IP using the **Protocol field (1)**
- TTL, header length, total length, and checksum are auto-generated per **RFC 791 rules**
- I'm manually crafting and transmitting what RFC 791 defines as a valid **internet datagram**