Tried: bs16/32/128, lr 3e-4/3e-5, epoch 10/20/30/50

Task 1 Finetune

Best performance (in test): bs_16_lr_3e-4_wd_0_epoch_10

	F1 Score	Error Msg Rate
test	0.502314812	0.386574074

Further refinement via:

- 1. <u>Partly freeze model parameters</u>: esp. lower layers, can reduce overfitting risks and decrease training time; can also apply different learning rates to different layers
- 2. <u>RAG</u>: generating SQL queries in diverse formats such as applying synonym replacements or syntactically different queries (e.g. GPT3.5)
- 3. <u>Customed tokenizer</u>: for the identified important components, or training a tokenizer on SQL queries dataset
- 4. <u>Hyperparameter tuning:</u> try different learning rate, batch size <u>(although I only found bs16 works, bs32/64/128 all failed)</u>, warmup steps etc.
- 5. Error analysis: identify common errors and to refine the structure accordingly

Task 2 Scratch

Best performance (in test): bs_16_lr_3e-4_wd_0_epoch_10

	F1 Score	Error Msg Rate
test	0.546296294	0.19444444

Further refinement via:

- 1. <u>Incremental training</u>: start from smaller dataset and fewer epochs
- 2. <u>Learning rate scheduler</u>: e.g. cosine annealing, warmup
- 3. <u>Initial weight design</u>: e.g. Xavier or He initialization
- 4. Regularization techniques: e.g. Dropout or L2
- 5. <u>Model architecture adjustments</u>: try different number of neurons or introducing residual connections

Task 3 Prompt Engineering (Partially Finished)

Till now best performance should be: Few shots + "Let's think step by step" \odot + refine some prompts via GPT.