

Zhuowei Chen

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Safe & Trustworthy LLMs, Low-resource NLP, Data-efficient Learning, and Information Extraction.

EDUCATION

Guangdong University of Foreign Studies (GDUFS)

B.E. in Software Engineering. Advisor: Lianxi Wang

GPA: 3.80/4.00

Guangzhou, China

Sept 2021 - June 2025

University of California, Berkeley (UCB)

Courses: NLP, Introduction to AI, Computer Security

GPA: 4.00/4.00

Berkeley, CA

Aug 2023 - Jan 2024

PUBLICATIONS

* represents equal contributions and † represents the corresponding author.

1. **Zhuowei Chen**, Yuben Wu, Xinfeng Liao, Yujia Tian, Lianxi Wang[†].
An Effective Deployment of Diffusion LM for Data Augmentation in Low-Resource Sentiment Classification.
The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP 2024.
2. Lianxi Wang, Yujia Tian*, **Zhuowei Chen***[†].
Enhancing Hindi Feature Representation Through Fusion of Dual-Script Word Embeddings.
The Joint Conference on Computational Linguistics, Language Resources and Evaluation, LREC-COLING 2024.
3. **Zhuowei Chen**, Yujia Tian, Lianxi Wang[†], Shengyi Jiang.
A Distantly-Supervised Relation Extraction Method Based on Selective Gate and Noise Correction.
The 22nd China National Conference on Computational Linguistics, CCL 2023.
4. **Zhuowei Chen**, Shichao Pei.
Injecting Universal Jailbreak Backdoors to LLMs with Model Editing.
(Under review @ ICLR 2025)
5. Lianxi Wang, Huayu Huang, **Zhuowei Chen**[†].
A Knowledge-Augmented and Label-Aware Framework for Multi-Label Text Classification.
(Under review @ Computer Journal)
6. Lianxi Wang, Yujia Tian*, **Zhuowei Chen***, Mutong Li, Nankai Lin[†].
EditMDS: An Iterative Optimization Method for Multi-Document Summarization Based on Edit Operations.
(Under review @ ICASSP)

SELECTED HONORS

- **China National Scholarship** (Top 0.2%) Ministry of Education of the PRC, 2024
- **First-class Scholarship** (Top 4%) Guangdong University of Foreign Studies, 2024
- **First-class Scholarship** (Top 4%) Guangdong University of Foreign Studies, 2023
- **Silver Medal** (Top 5%) National College Computer Design Competition, 2022
- **Bronze Medal** China Undergraduate Mathematical Contest in Modeling (Regional), 2023

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

University of Massachusetts Boston

Research Intern

Supervisor: Dr. Shichao Pei

Boston, MA

March 2024 – Present

- JailbreakLLM: Exploring Novel Jailbreak Backdoor Attacks on LLMs.
 - Proposed a novel method to inject universal backdoors into LLMs without additional datasets or extensive computational overhead.
 - Executed comprehensive experiments, confirming a high jailbreak success rate and highlighting the urgency for advanced defensive strategies in LLMs.

Guangzhou Key Laboratory of Multilingual Intelligent Processing

Undergraduate Research Student

Supervisor: Prof. Lianxi Wang

Guangzhou, China

Nov 2021 – March 2024

- Deploying Diffusion LM for Data Augmentation in Text Classification. (EMNLP 2024)
 - Fine-tuned LMs with a diffusion objective to capture in-domain knowledge and generate samples by reconstructing label-related tokens.
 - Designed attention-based mask schedule for the diffusion LM, balancing domain consistency, label consistency, and context diversity.
 - Conducted analyses and visualizations to study its underlying mechanism, followed by experiments validating its effectiveness across various low-resource scenarios.
- Enhancing Hindi Representations via Fusion of Pre-trained Language Models. (COLING 2024)
 - Proposed a method to enhance Hindi feature representation by combining Devanagari and Romanized Hindi pre-trained language models.
 - Conducted an in-depth comparison of different feature fusion techniques, including concatenation, summation, and cross-attention.
 - Ablations and extensive NLU task experiments show the superiority of our method, demonstrating the potential of multi-script integration to enhance low-resource language models.
- Distantly Supervised Relation Extraction (DSRE) with Learning-with-Noise Methods. (CCL 2023)
 - Combined selective gate and noise correction training framework for DSRE, which performs data selection and corrects noise labels during a three-stage training process.
 - Experiments demonstrated state-of-the-art performance, revealing a promising new approach for applying training-with-noise techniques in NLP.
- Multi-Label Text Classification (MLTC) with Knowledge Augmentation and Span Prediction.
 - Integrated span-prediction with an adapted GNN-based knowledge augmentation module to enhance MLTC.
 - Conducted visualizations and analyses to study its working mechanism, emphasizing the critical role of incorporating domain-specific knowledge for LM.

SELECTED PROJECTS

- BiasLLM: Adversarial Knowledge Editing Attacks on LLMs.
 - Combined GNNs with locate-then-edit techniques (ROME) to attack Llama-2, successfully exposing significant biases within the model.
- Multimodal NLP: Image-Text Interfacing with CLIP and Rational Speech Acts.
 - Used the CLIP model for image and caption retrieval, and further improved retrieval effectiveness by developing and applying a Rational Speech Acts inference procedure.

WORK EXPERIENCE

AI Lab, Wisers Information Ltd.

NLP Research Intern

Hong Kong, China

Dec 2023 - March 2024

- Built BERT-based textual classification models with human-annotated social media content.
- Applied transformers for time series regression to predict regional arrivals.

LANGUAGES & SKILLS

- **Programming:** Python, Java, SQL, JS/HTML/CSS, C/C++, Golang.
- **Languages:** English(IELTS 7.5), Mandarin(Native), Cantonese(Native).

OTHER RELATED EXPERIENCE

- **Conference Attendance.** Poster and oral presentation on *LREC-COLING 2024* and *CCL 2023*.
- **Teaching Assistance.** TA for Language Processing Technique.
- **Member of Publicity at Student Union.** Organized poster presentations promoting AI equity.
- **Volunteer Lecturer at Dongguan Library.** Introduced basics of AI to the public.