

**CS166 Lab 4**

due Monday May 3rd, 2021

1. List the year and title of each book

$\Pi_{Title, Year}(BOOKS)$

**SELECT** Title, Year  
**FROM** BOOKS;

2. List all information about students whose major is CS

$\Pi_{StId, StName, Major, Year}(\sigma_{Major="CS"}(STUDENTS))$

$\sigma_{Major="CS"}(STUDENTS)$

**SELECT** \*  
**FROM** STUDENTS  
**WHERE** Major = "CS";

3. List all students with books they can borrow

$\Pi_{StId, StName, Title}(STUDENTS \bowtie borrows)$

$STUDENTS \times BOOKS$

**SELECT** \*  
**FROM** STUDENTS, BOOKS;

4. List all books published by McGraw-Hill before 1990

$\Pi_{Title}(\sigma_{Year < 1990 \text{ AND } Publisher = "McGraw-Hill"}(BOOKS))$

**SELECT** Title  
**FROM** BOOKS  
**WHERE** Year < 1990 AND Publisher = "McGraw-Hill";

5. List the name of those authors who are living in Davis

$\Pi_{AName}(\sigma_{Address="Davis"}(AUTHORS))$

**SELECT** AName  
**FROM** AUTHORS  
**WHERE** Address="Davis";

6. List the name of students who are older than 30 and who are not studying CS

$\Pi_{StName}(\sigma_{Year > 30}(STUDENTS)) - \Pi_{StName}(\sigma_{Major="CS"}(STUDENTS))$

**SELECT** StName

**FROM STUDENTS**  
**WHERE** Year > 30  
**EXCEPT**  
**SELECT** StName  
**FROM STUDENTS**  
**WHERE** Major = "CS";

7. Rename AName in the relation AUTHORS to Name  
 $\rho_{AUTHORS(Name, Address)}(AUTHORS)$

**ALTER TABLE** AUTHORS  
**RENAME COLUMN** AName **to** Name;

8. List the names of all students who have borrowed a book and who are CS majors  
 $\Pi_{StName}((\sigma_{Major="CS"}(STUDENTS)) \bowtie borrows)$

**SELECT** S.StName  
**FROM** borrows B, STUDENTS S  
**WHERE** B.Major=S.Major **AND** S.Major="CS";

9. List the title of books written by the author "Jones"  
 $\Pi_{Title}(BOOKS \bowtie (\sigma_{AName="Jones"}(has-written)))$

**SELECT** B.Title  
**FROM** BOOKS B, has-written H  
**WHERE** B.AName=H.AName **AND** H.AName="Jones";

10. As previous, but not books that have the keyword "database"  
 $\Pi_{Title}(BOOKS \bowtie (\sigma_{AName="Jones"}(has-written)) \bowtie (describes - \sigma_{Keyword='database'}(describes)))$

**SELECT** B.Title  
**FROM** BOOKS B, has-written H, describes D  
**WHERE** B.AName=H.AName **AND** H.AName = D.AName **AND** H.AName="Jones"  
**EXCEPT**  
**SELECT** B.Title  
**FROM** BOOKS B, has-written H, describes D  
**WHERE** B.AName=H.AName **AND** H.AName = D.AName **AND** H.AName="Jones" **AND**  
 D.Keyword="database";

11. Find the name of the youngest student  
 $\Pi_{StName}(STUDENTS) - \Pi_{S1.StName}(\sigma_{S1.Year > S2.Year}(\rho_{S1}(STUDENTS) \times \rho_{S2}(STUDENTS)))$

**SELECT** StName  
**FROM** STUDENTS  
**WHERE** Year=(**SELECT** MIN(Year) **FROM** STUDENTS);

12. Find the title of the oldest book

$\Pi_{Title}(BOOKS) - \Pi_{R1.Title}(\sigma_{R1.Year > R2.Year}(\rho_{R1}(BOOKS) \times \rho_{R2}(BOOKS)))$

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SELECT Title
FROM BOOKS
WHERE Year=(SELECT MIN(Year) FROM BOOKS);
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