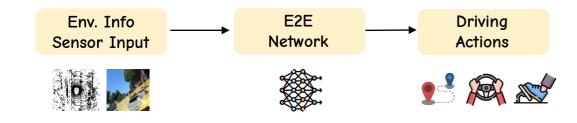
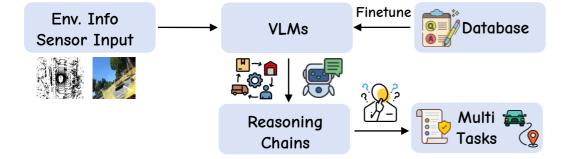
(a) Conventional End-to-End AD



(b) Vision Language Models (VLMs) for AD



(c) Vision-Language-Action (VLA) Models for AD

