

## Anthro Lecture 4.1&4.2

### Negotiating race and class

- movements up and downtime hierarchies

- special powers of each element

### Hypodescent v hyper descent

### Nation-Building and National membership

The emergence of independent nation-states from the American colonies

- a world stage of nation building: cooperative and competitive process

- key issue: how to make a national population of citizens from a colonial one of subjects

### Citizenship

- A type of belonging, a membership in a political community

- a norm of association defined by membership in a political community, in which the formal attribution of belonging or incorporation entails a substantive distribution of whatever prerogatives and obligations attached to membership

### An anthropology of citizenship

- Two dimensions of citizenship

1. Formal incorporation

- 2.