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Kelas : B

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Affine Cipher

Mis :

Key – 1 (a) = 3

Key – 2 (b) = 2

Teks (x) = “masuk ke dalem keluar”

Enkripsi

Rumus : $C = ax + b \bmod 26$

kita masih menggunakan susunan alfabet pada bagian dibawah ini.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

Maka hasil yang kita dapatkan

- $C[0] = 3(12) + 2 \bmod 26 = 12 = M$
- $C[1] = 3(0) + 2 \bmod 26 = 2 = C$
- $C[2] = 3(18) + 2 \bmod 26 = 4 = E$
- $C[3] = 3(20) + 2 \bmod 26 = 10 = K$
- $C[4] = 3(10) + 2 \bmod 26 = 6 = G$
- $C[5] = 3(10) + 2 \bmod 26 = 6 = G$
- $C[6] = 3(4) + 2 \bmod 26 = 14 = O$
- $C[7] = 3(3) + 2 \bmod 26 = 11 = L$
- $C[8] = 3(0) + 2 \bmod 26 = 2 = C$
- $C[9] = 3(11) + 2 \bmod 26 = 9 = J$
- $C[10] = 3(4) + 2 \bmod 26 = 14 = O$
- $C[11] = 3(12) + 2 \bmod 26 = 12 = M$
- $C[12] = 3(10) + 2 \bmod 26 = 6 = G$
- $C[13] = 3(4) + 2 \bmod 26 = 14 = O$
- $C[14] = 3(11) + 2 \bmod 26 = 9 = J$
- $C[15] = 3(20) + 2 \bmod 26 = 10 = K$
- $C[16] = 3(0) + 2 \bmod 26 = 2 = C$

$$- C[17] = 3(17) + 2 \bmod 26 = 1 = B$$

Dekripsi

$$\text{Rumus : } P = a^{-1} (x - b) \bmod m$$

Pertama kita harus mengetahui a^{-1} dimana harus memenuhi

$$a^{-1} \bmod m = 1$$

$$\text{GCD}(3, 26)$$

$$26 = 3 \cdot 8 + 2$$

$$3 = 2 \cdot 1 + 1$$

$$2 = 1 \cdot 2 + 0$$

$$t_0 = 0 \quad t_1 = 1$$

$$q_1 = 8 \quad q_2 = 1 \quad q_3 = 2$$

$$t_2 = (0 - (8 \cdot 1)) \bmod 26 = -8 \bmod 26 = 18$$

$$t_3 = (1 - (1 \cdot 18)) \bmod 26 = -17 \bmod 26 = 9$$

$$a^{-1} = 9$$

Lalu kita lakukan dekripsi "DSAPHCMVKFSJSP" sesuai dengan rumus yang ada :

- $C[0] = 9(12 - 2) \bmod 26 = 12 = M$
- $C[1] = 9(2 - 2) \bmod 26 = 0 = A$
- $C[2] = 9(4 - 2) \bmod 26 = 18 = S$
- $C[3] = 9(10 - 2) \bmod 26 = 20 = U$
- $C[4] = 9(6 - 2) \bmod 26 = 10 = K$
- $C[5] = 9(6 - 2) \bmod 26 = 10 = K$
- $C[6] = 9(14 - 2) \bmod 26 = 4 = E$
- $C[7] = 9(11 - 2) \bmod 26 = 3 = D$
- $C[8] = 9(2 - 2) \bmod 26 = 0 = A$
- $C[9] = 9(9 - 2) \bmod 26 = 11 = L$
- $C[10] = 9(14 - 2) \bmod 26 = 4 = E$
- $C[11] = 9(12 - 2) \bmod 26 = 12 = M$
- $C[12] = 9(6 - 2) \bmod 26 = 10 = K$
- $C[13] = 9(14 - 2) \bmod 26 = 4 = E$
- $C[14] = 9(9 - 2) \bmod 26 = 11 = L$
- $C[15] = 9(10 - 2) \bmod 26 = 20 = U$
- $C[16] = 9(2 - 2) \bmod 26 = 0 = A$
- $C[17] = 9(1 - 2) \bmod 26 = 17 = R$

Maka, hasil akhirnya sesuai dengan plainteks.