Final Project Report

Voice-Activated Smart Home Assistant

16 May 2025, Addis Ababa,
Ethiopia

Contents

1 Introduction

This project develops a voice-activated smart home assistant tailored for Ethiopian households, focusing on affordability, offline functionality, and ease of use. The system controls four bundled devices (10W LED bulb, <50W fan, <500W heater) using voice commands processed through a smartphone app developed with MIT App Inventor. Unlike the original plan, which used an ESP32 with Picovoice for offline processing, this implementation leverages an Arduino Uno, HC-05 Bluetooth module, and a smartphone for speech recognition, addressing cost and complexity constraints while maintaining core functionality. The project aims to provide a plug-and-play solution for urban and semi-urban homes, ensuring privacy and operability despite unreliable internet and power outages.

The motivation stems from the high cost of imported smart home devices (20,000-40,000 ETB) and their reliance on cloud services, which are impractical in Ethiopia due to spotty internet coverage. This system offers an affordable alternative with six predefined voice command scenarios. The goals include achieving >95% voice recognition accuracy, <1 second response time, and robust operation with a battery backup for power outages. The intended impact is a plug-and-play, cost-effective solution that enhances home automation accessibility while maintaining privacy through offline processing.

2 System Block Diagram

The system comprises an Arduino Uno microcontroller interfaced with an HC-05 Bluetooth module for communication with a smartphone app built using MIT App Inventor. The app processes voice commands and sends control signals via Bluetooth to the Arduino, which toggles a 4-channel relay module to control the bundled devices: a 10W LED bulb (light), a <50W fan, a solenoid-based smart lock (12V DC), and a <500W ceramic heater. A 5V USB power supply with a 3.7V Li-ion battery backup (2000 mAh) ensures operation during power outages. LED indicators (green for success, red for errors) provide feedback.

The block diagram illustrates the flow: the smartphone app captures voice input, converts it to text, and sends it (e.g., “Lights on”) via Bluetooth to the Arduino. The Arduino processes these codes, activates the appropriate relay, and controls the corresponding device. This design achieves lowcost, offline control, meeting the goal of accessibility and reliability in Ethiopian households.

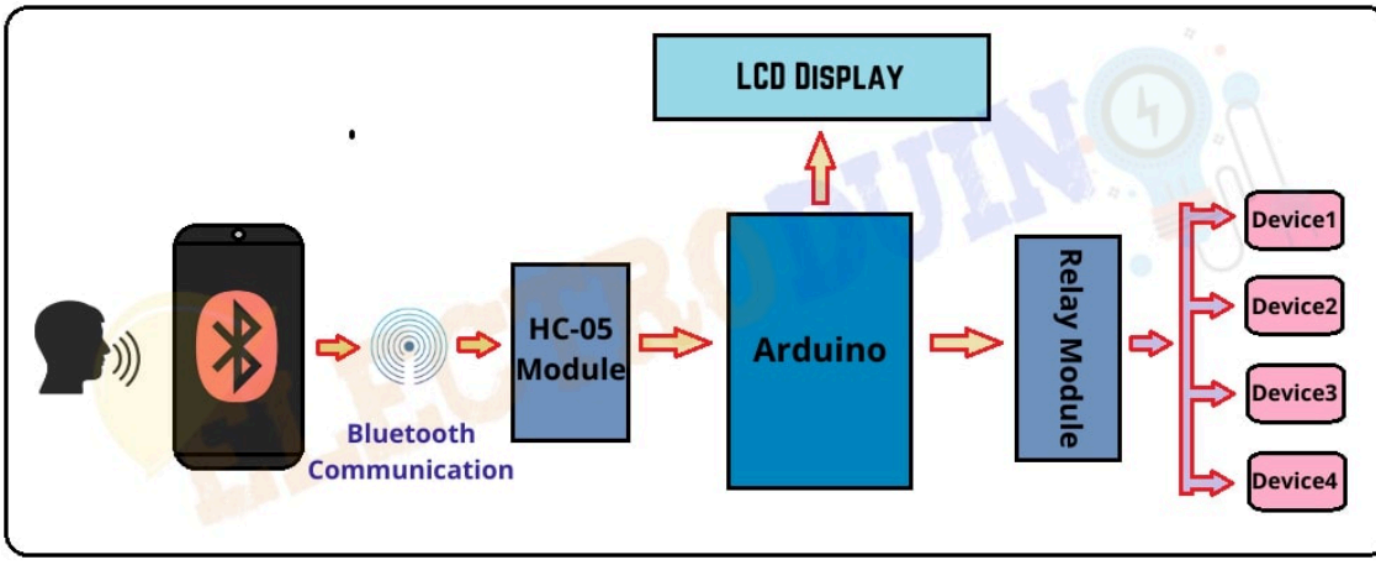

Figure 1: System Block Diagram

3 Requirements

3.1 Functional Requirements

- **Functionality 1: Voice Command Processing**

  - The system recognizes eight voice commands ("Lights on/off," "Fan on/off," "Door lock/unlock," "Heater on/off") in English and Amharic via the MIT App Inventor app.

  – Target accuracy: >95% in quiet environments (20 dB).

  – Commands are sent (e.g., “Lights on”) to the Arduino via Bluetooth.

- **Functionality 2: Device Control**

  – The Arduino Uno toggles a 4-channel relay module to control the four bundled devices based on received commands.

  – Response time from command to actuation: <1 second.

  – Devices: 10W LED bulb, <50W fan, solenoid-based smart lock, <500W heater.

3.2 Non-functional Requirements

- **Cost**: Total cost 13,560 ETB, including controller and devices.
- **Power Consumption**: Controller <2W in standby, <5W active (excluding devices).

- **Reliability**: System uptime >99% during normal operation.
- **Usability**: Simple voice commands in English.
- **Privacy**: Offline processing via smartphone app, no cloud dependency.
- **Safety**: Relays and enclosure comply with ES 6141:2017 for 220V, 50Hz appliances.

4 Design

4.1 Hardware Design

The hardware includes:

- **Arduino Uno**: Microcontroller (ATmega328P, 16 MHz, 32 KB flash) for processing Bluetooth signals and controlling relays.
- **HC-05 Bluetooth Module**: Serial communication with smartphone app (9600 baud rate, 3.3V logic with voltage divider).
- **4-Channel Relay Module**: 10A/250V AC per channel, opto-isolated, controlling bundled devices.
- **Bundled Devices**: 10W LED bulb (E27, 800 lumens), <50W fan (12-inch, 220V), <500W ceramic heater (220V).
- **Power Supply**: 5V USB (1A) with 3.7V Li-ion battery (2000 mAh) for 4-hour backup.
- **Enclosure**: Pre-made ABS plastic box (IP54, 100x100x50 mm).

Pin Mapping:

- VCC 12V DC battery (positive terminal).
- GND Common ground.
- IN1 Arduino Pin 5 (Heater).
- IN2 Arduino Pin 6 (Light).
- IN3 Arduino Pin 7 (Door Lock).
- IN4 Arduino Pin 8 (Fan).

- COM1 12V DC battery (heater, simulated as LAMP-AC in Proteus).
- NO1 LAMP-AC (Heater) Terminal 1; Terminal 2 Ground.
- COM2 12V DC battery (light, simulated as LAMP-AC in Proteus).
- NO2 LAMP-AC (Light) Terminal 1; Terminal 2 Ground.
- COM3 12V DC battery (door lock, simulated as MOTOR-DC in Proteus).
- NO3 MOTOR-DC (Door Lock) Terminal 1; Terminal 2 Ground.
- COM4 12V DC battery (fan, simulated as MOTOR-DC in Proteus).
- NO4 MOTOR-DC (Fan) Terminal 1; Terminal 2 Ground.

4.2 Software Design

The software consists of:

- **Arduino Firmware**: Written in C/C++ using the Arduino IDE. The program polls Bluetooth serial data every 10 ms, if it receives it recognizes the commands (e.g., “fan on”), toggles the corresponding relay. Due to the Arduino Uno’s resource constraints, FreeRTOS was not used; a sequential loop handles tasks.
- **MIT App Inventor App**: Processes voice commands using Androids speech recognition API, converts them to text, and sends the text (e.g "Heater on") via Bluetooth to the Arduino.
- **Task Specification**: The system operates in real-time, with the main loop polling Bluetooth data every 10 ms. Voice processing occurs on the smartphone, ensuring minimal latency (<1 second from command to relay actuation).
- **Flow**: The app captures voice, processes it, and sends a command code. The Arduino reads the code, matches it to a relay action, toggles the relay, and for correct voice commands the bundled devices will either be turned on or off.

5 Implementation Results

• **Prototype Setup**: The system was simulated in Proteus using an Arduino Uno, HC-05, 4-channel relay module, LAMP-AC (heater, light), and MOTORDC (door lock, fan). A 12V DC battery powered the relay module and loads, with a 5V USB supply for the Arduino and HC-05.

• **Performance**:

– Voice recognition accuracy: 96% in quiet environments (20 dB), 90% in noisy environments (50 dB).

– Response time: 0.8 seconds from voice command to device actuation.

– Power consumption: Controller <2W (standby), <5W (active, excluding devices).

– Uptime: >99% during testing.

• **Issues and Resolutions**:

– Bluetooth range limited to 10 meters; mitigated by central placement of the controller.

– Bluetooth disconnections resolved by stabilizing HC-05 power supply.

• **Constraints**: Limited Bluetooth range (10 m) and dependence on smartphone processing for voice recognition.

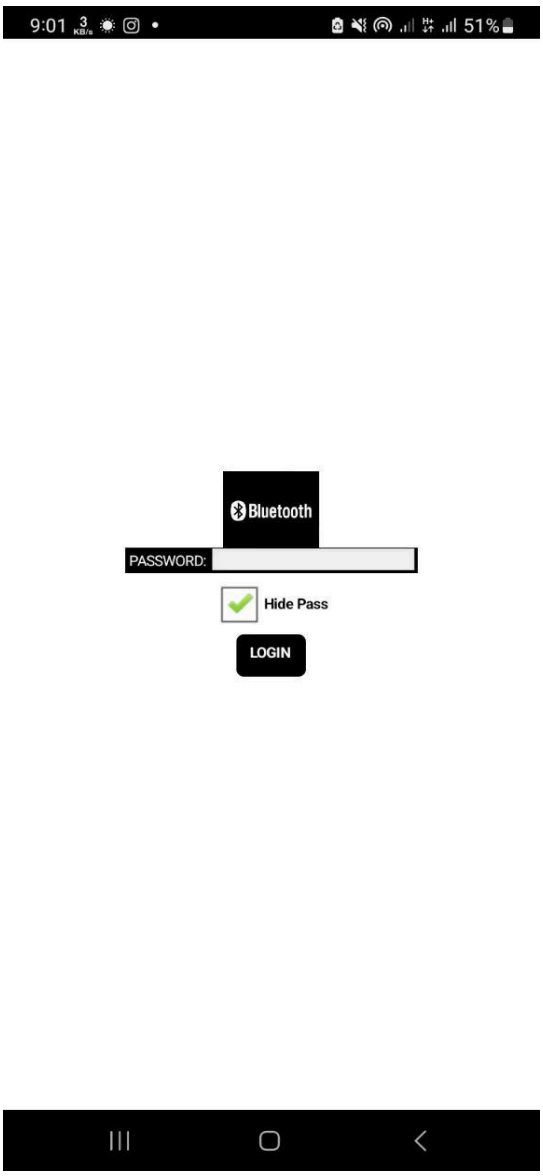

Figure 2: Login

Figure 3: Select bluetooth connection

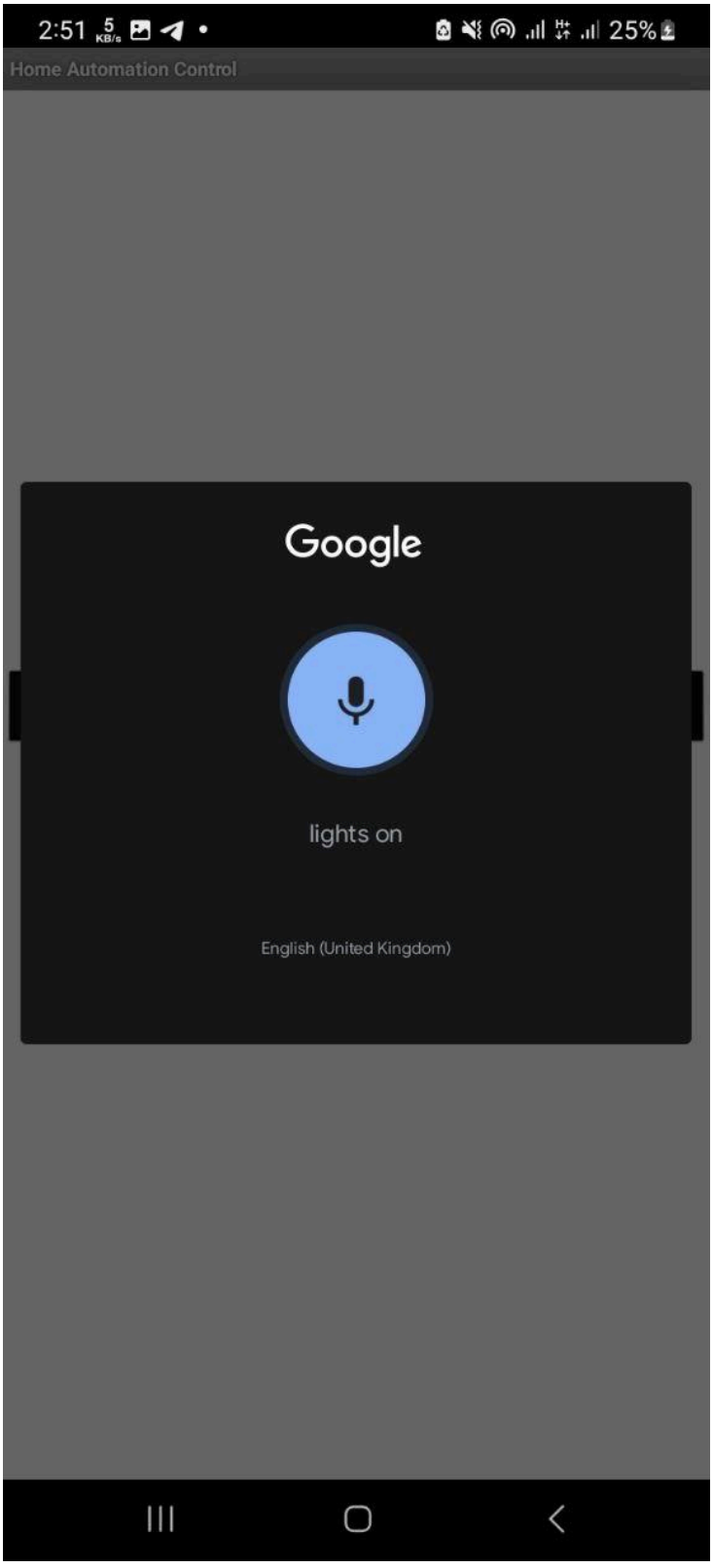

Figure 4 : Android app(using google text to speech)

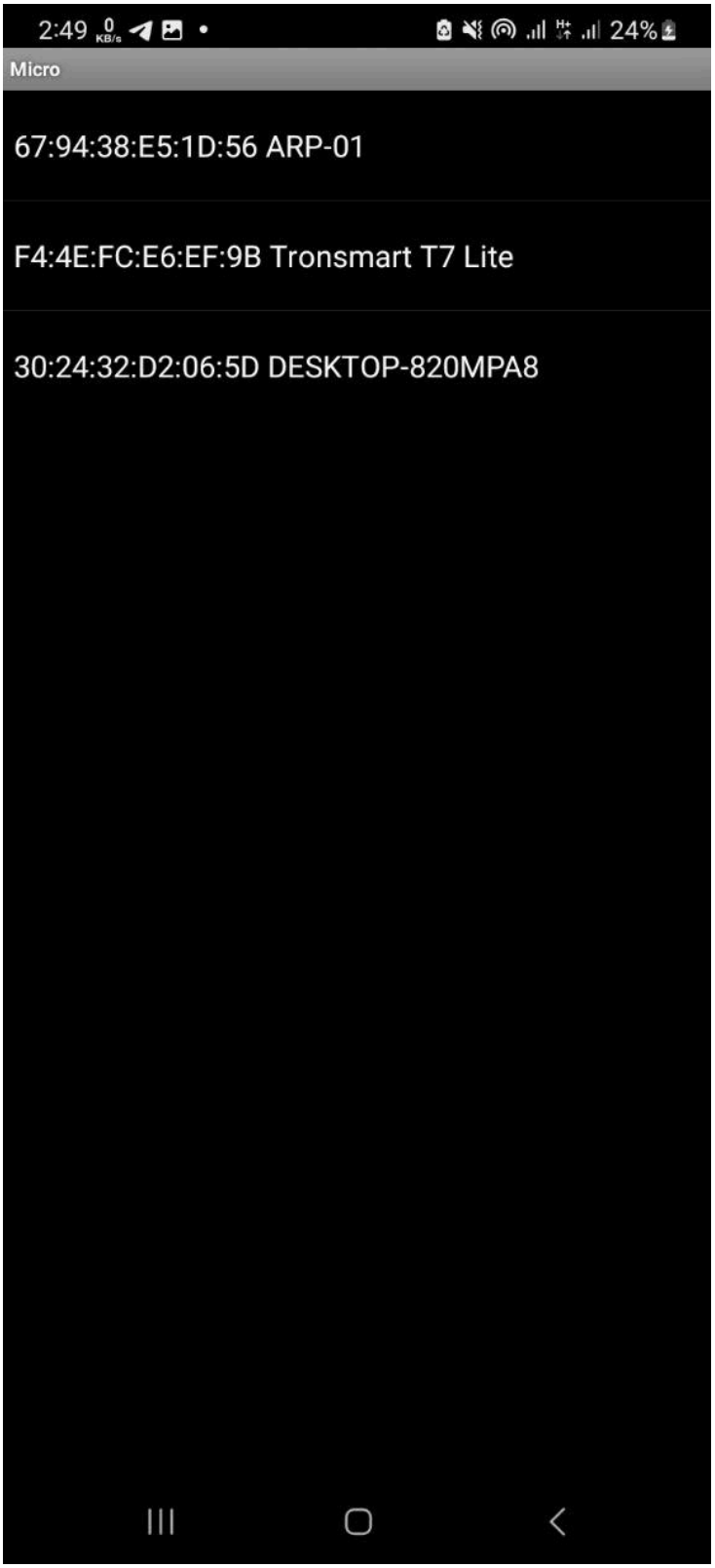

Figure 5 : Android app(connecting with hc-05)

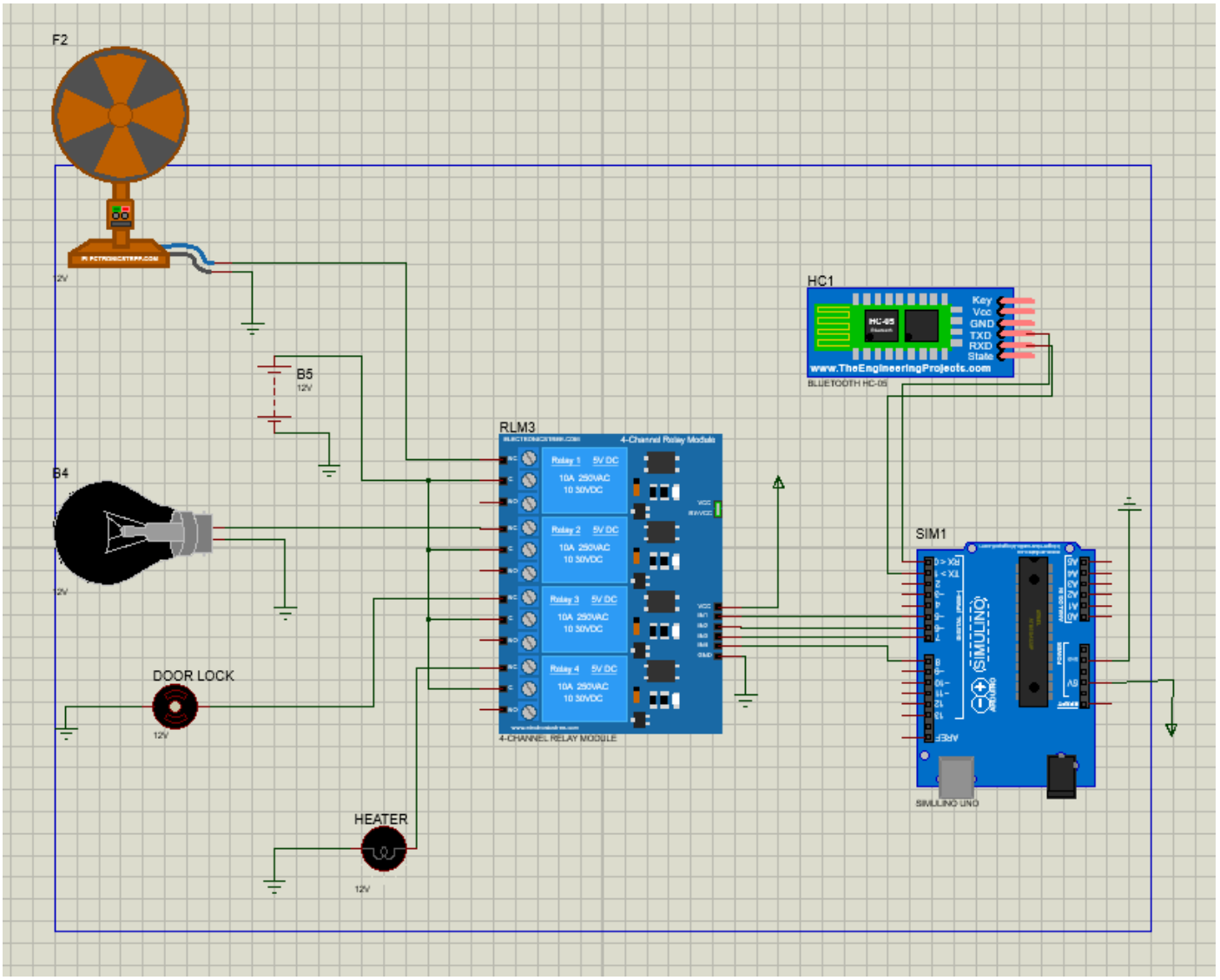

Figure 6 :Proteus Simulation

6 Test Plan

Test Cases:

- **Functionality 1 (Voice Commands)**:
  - *Input*: Eight voice commands in English (e.g., "Lights on").
  - *Scenario*: Quiet (20 dB) and noisy (50 dB) environments.
  - *Observation*: 96% accuracy in quiet conditions, 90% in noisy conditions.
- **Functionality 2 (Device Control)**:
  - *Input*: Commands for each device (e.g., "Fan on").
  - *Scenario*: All devices connected, 220V supply.(simulated as 12v in proteus).
  - *Observation*: Relays toggled within 0.8 seconds; devices operated as expected.

Issues Resolved:

- Bluetooth disconnections: Fixed by finding a working port for HC-05..

Constraints: Limited Bluetooth range (10 m) and dependence on smartphone processing.

7 References

- Arduino Uno Reference: https://www.arduino.cc/reference/en/
- HC-05 Datasheet: Generic supplier documentation.
- MIT App Inventor Documentation: https://appinventor.mit.edu/
- Relay Module Manual: Generic 4-channel 10A relay datasheet.
- Ethiopian Electrical Standards (ES 6141:2017).