1.

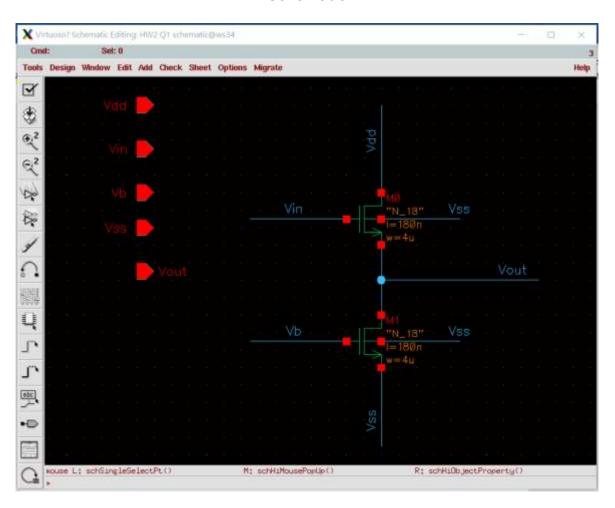
(a)

這個電路可以視為一個 CD Amplifier,上方的 MOS 有 body effect,他的 gain 是

$$A_{v} = \frac{\frac{1}{g_{mb}}||r_{on}||r_{on}}{\frac{1}{g_{mb}}||r_{on}||r_{on} + \frac{1}{g_{m}}} = \frac{\frac{g_{m}r_{on}}{2}}{1 + \frac{(g_{m} + g_{mb})r_{on}}{2}} \approx \frac{0.5 \cdot g_{m}r_{on}}{1 + 0.6 \cdot g_{m}r_{on}} = \frac{\frac{V_{A}}{V_{ov}}}{2 + 1.2 \cdot \frac{V_{A}}{V_{ov}}}$$

我們一開始先隨便選定一個 size(W/L = 4um / 180nm),這時 $V_A \cdot V_{th}$ 大致上就是定值,透過上面

的算式我們,我們可以估計出 Vb 以及 Vin 大概為多少



```
subckt
element
        0:mm1
                   0:mm0
model
        0:n 18.1
                   0:n 18.1
        Saturation Saturation
region
id
         148.8151u
                   148.8151u
ibs
        -2.746e-20 -111.8835a
        -111.8286a -638.7565a
ibd
vgs
         700.0000m 684.8059m
         315.1941m
                    1.4848
vds
           Θ.
                   -315.1941m
vbs
         514.6502m 516.1847m
vth
         184.0524m 177.0519m
vdsat
         185.3498m 168.6212m
 vod
           7.9459m
beta
                     7.9857m
gam eff 507.4481m 515.6125m
          1.1212m
                     1.2461m
gm
         114.2538u 48.0260u
gds
gmb
         167.3017u 145.9842u
cdtot
           5.8846f
                     4.6881f
          7.4887f
                     7.4301f
cgtot
          10.7136f
cstot
                     10.0710f
                     8.4343f
         10.2654f
cbtot
          5.4132f
cgs
                     5.4177f
           1.4662f
                      1.4341f
cgd
****
        small-signal transfer characteristics
    v(vout1)/vin
                                             = 801.6839m
     input resistance at
                                    vin
                                               1.000e+20
     output resistance at v(vout1)
                                             = 643.8333
```

(b)

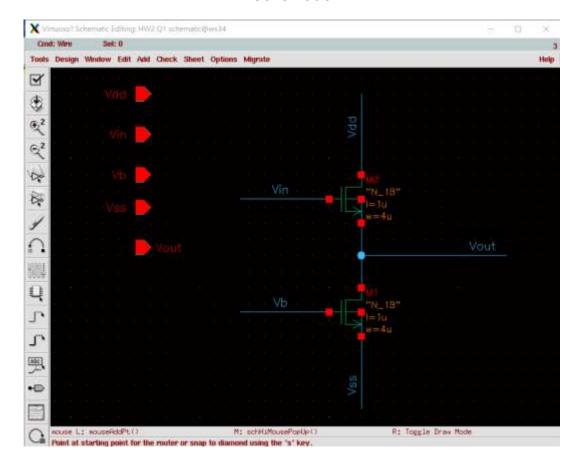
可以使用 deep-n well 後,上方的 MOS 的 body 和 source 就能相接在一起。這樣 body effect 就不見了,這個電路的 gain 變成

$$A_{v} = \frac{r_{on}||r_{on}|}{\frac{1}{g_{m}} + r_{on}||r_{on}|} = \frac{\frac{g_{m}r_{on}}{2}}{1 + \frac{g_{m}r_{on}}{2}} = \frac{\frac{V_{A}}{V_{ov}}}{1 + \frac{V_{A}}{V_{ov}}}$$

可以發現如果維持原先的 size 和 bias point,gain 應該會變大。但是經過模擬我們會發現不太夠,

沒辦法達到 0.96(大概到 0.9)。這時我們有兩個調整方法:1. 調小 V_{ov} 2. 調大 V_{A} 。第一個方法很容易讓 mos 掉出 saturation,而且我發現對 gain 影響不大,所以我後來嘗試第二個方法。調大 V_{A} -

> lambda 變小 -> channel length modulation effect 不明顯 -> 加長 channel length,調大 L



```
subckt
element
         0:mm3
                    0:mm2
                    0:n 18.1
model
         0:n 18.1
region
         Saturation Saturation
 id
            9.1313u
                       9.1313u
 ibs
         -1.685e-21 -1.685e-21
 ibd
         -296.8116a -341.9690a
         495.0000m 493.6235m
 vgs
 vds
          836.3765m 963.6235m
 vbs
            Θ.
                       Θ.
 vth
          386.4356m
                     385.4728m
          122.7910m
                     122.5156m
 vdsat
          108.5644m
                     108.1507m
 vod
 beta
            1.2435m
                       1.2435m
          507.4460m 507.4460m
 gam eff
          121.6321u 121.7259u
 gm
            1.3268u
                      1.3071u
 gds
           24.4191u
                      24.3729u
 gmb
           5.2745f
                       5.1721f
 cdtot
 cgtot
           27.2742f
                      27.2674f
 cstot
           30.6090f
                      30.5937f
           14.9684f
                     14.8695f
 cbtot
           23.6446f
                      23.6242f
 cgs
           1.4188f
                      1.4182f
 cgd
         small-signal transfer characteristics
     v(vout2)/vin2
                                                  978.8200m
     input resistance at
                                     vin2
                                               =
                                                  1.000e+20
     output resistance at v(vout2)
                                                    8.0418k
```

(c) 兩者最大的區別在於(a)有 body effect,在同樣的 size 和 Vov 之下,gain 會比較大。在(b)小題中加入了 deep N-well 讓我們免去 body effect,但也同是造成 gain 變小,此時我們透過改變 channel length(L),使得 VA 變小,進而使 gain 達到預期

- (a) 這題最困難的地方在於:讓 4 個 MOS 都 bias 在 saturation region。我的思路如下:
 - 我們一開始先不考慮 body effect, 這樣 bias point 比較好找,而且離實際結果不會差距太大。

 - (2) 根據上面的 Vov 與 Ibias = 10uA,我們可以估計出各個 MOS 的 size,我們可以直接假設上面兩顆 PMOS 的 size 一樣,下面兩顆 NMOS 的 size 一樣。
 - (3) 此時我們已經有 Vin 和 Vb3 了,接著考慮 body-effect,調整 V_{b1} , V_{b2} 讓中間兩顆 MOS 都位在 saturation,這部分花最多的時間。目前有得到一個經驗法則:若固定 V_{b1} ,下面在 Sat,上面在 Linear 那要調高 V_{b2} ,反之要調低。

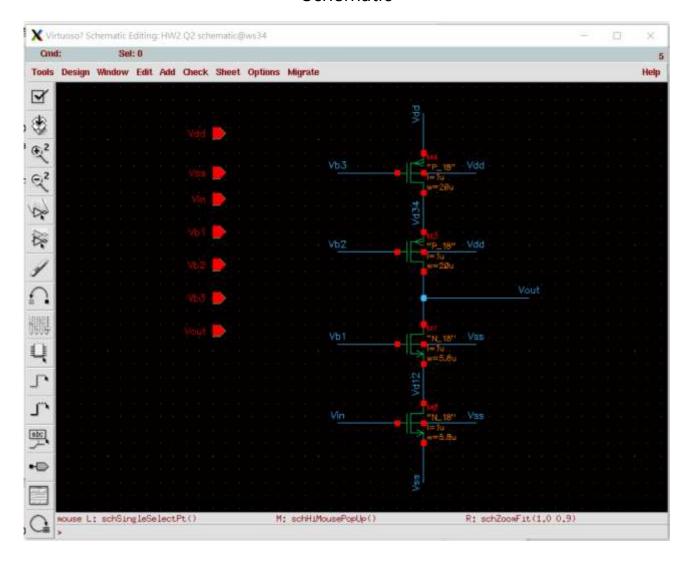
基本上做完第三步之後我們就達到所有的規格了(至少我的狀況是如此‧調完就是 gain = 5000 >> 300(50dB)),若 gain 不夠大‧可考慮在 W/L 固定的情況下調高 L‧避免 channel length modulation effect 的影響(固定 I_{bias} · long channel 能提高 r_o).這樣 gain 也會隨之上升。

四者的 gm 應該非常接近,因為 $g_m = 2I_{bias} / V_{ov}$

在不考慮 body effect 的情況下,四者的

$$gain \approx g_m \cdot (g_m r_{ON} r_{ON} / / g_m r_{OP} r_{OP}) = \frac{\frac{1}{V_{OV}^2}}{\frac{1}{V_{AN}^2} + \frac{1}{V_{AP}^2}}$$

從第一題的經驗我們可以知道 long channel 可以有效的提高 V_{AN}, V_{AP}·進而使 gain 變大



```
**** mosfets
subckt
element
                    0:mm3
                                0:mm1
                                           0:mm0
         0:mm4
model
                    0:p 18.1
                                0:n 18.1
                                           0:n 18.1
         0:p 18.1
region
         Saturation Saturation Saturation
id
          -10.1233u
                     -10.1233u
                                  10.1233u
                                              10.1233u
ibs
          9.676e-22
                     360.1866a -162.8437a -1.749e-21
                     988.3628a -349.1344a -162.8402a
 ibd
          360.1847a
         -600.0000m -708.1054m
                                 542.0246m
                                            480.0000m
 vgs
         -391.8946m -683.4799m 386.6501m
                                            337.9754m
 vds
            0.
                      391.8946m -337.9754m
                                              0.
 vbs
         -494.5685m -602.2607m
                                453.7139m
 vth
                                             388.7452m
         -125.6152m -131.4422m
                                 113.6898m
 vdsat
                                            111.6222m
         -105.4315m -105.8446m
                                  88.3106m
                                             91.2548m
 vod
                        1.3433m
            1.4431m
                                   1.8151m
                                              1.8039m
 beta
 gam eff
          557.0846m
                     554.4778m
                                 516.1566m
                                            507.4460m
          133.7546u
                     132.9549u
                                 150.0785u
                                            147.4955u
 gm
          786.7980n
                     502.6754n
                                   2.1573u
                                              2.0553u
 gds
           40.3458u
                      34.5870u
                                             30.1005u
 gmb
                                  25.4026u
           24.5307f
                      21.5574f
                                   7.7939f
                                              8.4478f
cdtot
 cgtot
          127.2912f
                      126.0916f
                                  38.6850f
                                             39.2080f
          147.4923f
                      141.2533f
                                  41.9028f
                                             43.7876f
 cstot
                      63.5110f
cbtot
           75.1540f
                                  19.6095f
                                             22.3759f
                                  33.6101f
          109.9588f
                     110.5904f
                                             33.8751f
 cgs
            7.2830f
                        7.1939f
                                   2.0421f
                                              2.0977f
 cgd
****
         small-signal transfer characteristics
```

=

=

vin

-5.3963k

37.0121x

1.000e+20

v(vout)/vin

input resistance at

output resistance at v(vout)

```
**** mosfets
subckt
                                             0:mm0
element
         0:mm4
                     0:mm3
                                 0:mm1
model
                                             0:n_18.1
         0:p_18.1
                     0:p_18.1
                                 0:n_18.1
region
         Saturation Saturation
                                 Saturation Saturation
                      -20.2466u
                                   20.2466u
 id
          -20.2466u
                                               20.2466u
                      720.3732a
 ibs
          1.935e-21
                                 -325.6874a -3.498e-21
                                 -698.2688a -325.6804a
 ibd
          720.3693a
                         1.9767f
         -600.0000m -708.1054m
                                  542.0246m
                                              480.0000m
 vgs
         -391.8946m -683.4799m
                                  386.6501m
                                              337.9754m
 vds
 vbs
             Θ.
                      391.8946m
                                 -337.9754m
                                                0.
         -494.5685m -602.2607m
                                              388.7452m
 vth
                                  453.7139m
 vdsat
          -125.6152m
                     -131.4422m
                                  113.6898m
                                              111.6222m
          -105.4315m
                     -105.8446m
                                   88.3106m
                                               91.2548m
 vod
                                    3.6301m
beta
             2.8862m
                        2.6866m
                                                3.6077m
 gam eff
          557.0846m
                      554.4778m
                                  516.1566m
                                              507.4460m
          267.5093u
                      265.9099u
                                  300.1571u
                                              294.9910u
 gm
                        1.0054u
                                    4.3147u
             1.5736u
                                                4.1106u
 gds
           80.6917u
                       69.1740u
                                   50.8051u
                                               60.2010u
 gmb
 cdtot
           49.0615f
                       43.1147f
                                   15.5879f
                                               16.8957f
 cgtot
          254.5825f
                      252.1832f
                                   77.3699f
                                               78.4160f
          294.9845f
                      282.5066f
                                   83.8057f
                                               87.5752f
 cstot
 cbtot
          150.3080f
                      127.0220f
                                   39.2190f
                                               44.7519f
                      221.1808f
                                   67.2202f
          219.9175f
                                               67.7503f
 cgs
           14.5660f
                       14.3878f
                                    4.0842f
                                                4.1955f
 cgd
         small-signal transfer characteristics
     v(vout)/vin
                                                      -5.3963k
     input resistance at
                                                     1.000e+20
                                        vin
     output resistance at v(vout)
                                                      18.5061x
```

與(a)小題相比,gain 不變,因為根據上述的 gain 公視推導,可發現 gain 與 W/L 無關,m = 2 等效於 W 兩倍(所有 MOS 並連一個與自己一樣的 MOS),這樣會改變的有: I_{bias} ,Rout, g_m , r_o 以及各個電容的大小。首先,因為並聯且 Vov 不變,所以電流 double,這造成 g_m 也 double,而 r_o 則因並聯變成 1/2(gds 變兩倍),電容則因並聯變兩倍。最後我們看 Rout 的部分,

$$R_{out} = (g_m + g_{mb})r_{ON}r_{ON} // (g_m + g_{mb})r_{OP}r_{OP}$$

根據上面提到的 gm, ro的變化,可以清楚的看到 Rout 會變成原本的一半

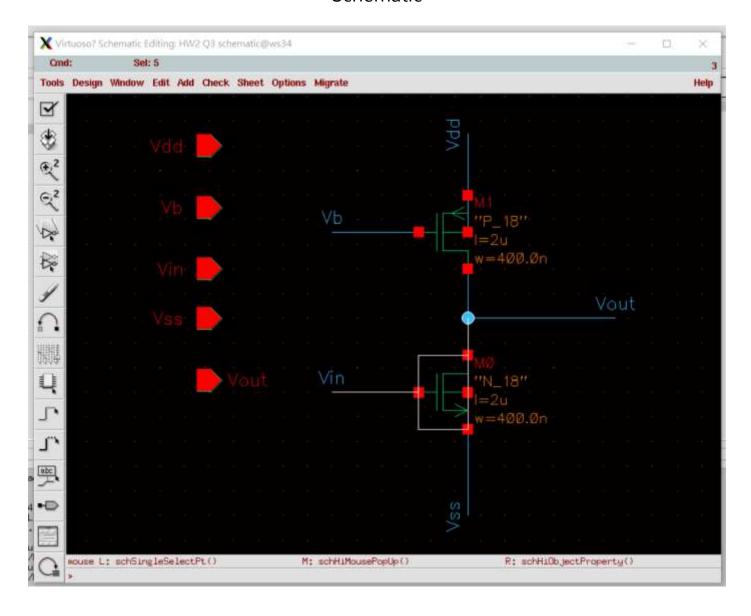
(a) 這題最困難的點在於讓 gain 突破 100,有了前幾題的經驗,我們可以透過調整 Vb, Vin,很輕易的讓兩者都控制在 saturation,但它的 gain 會受到 r_{ON} , r_{OP} 限制,所以我們要盡量讓他們的值大,但同時也要確保 g_m 不能太小。

$$gain = g_m(r_{ON}//r_{OP}) = \frac{\frac{2}{V_{ov}}}{\frac{1}{V_{AN}} + \frac{1}{V_{AP}}}$$

我們一樣可以從調大 L 來提升 V_A , V_P · 但我發現這樣不太夠常常 gain 卡在 80 上不去 · 此時我們就要考慮調整 V_{OV} · 這時就要注意一些事情:

- (1) 兩顆 MOS 的 Vov 不一定一樣,因為 u_n 不等於 u_p (假設他們的 size 相同的情況下)
- (2) 要確保兩者都在 saturation · 不要掉到 linear 或是 subthreshold

這部分的調整就很花時間,最後的結果如下:



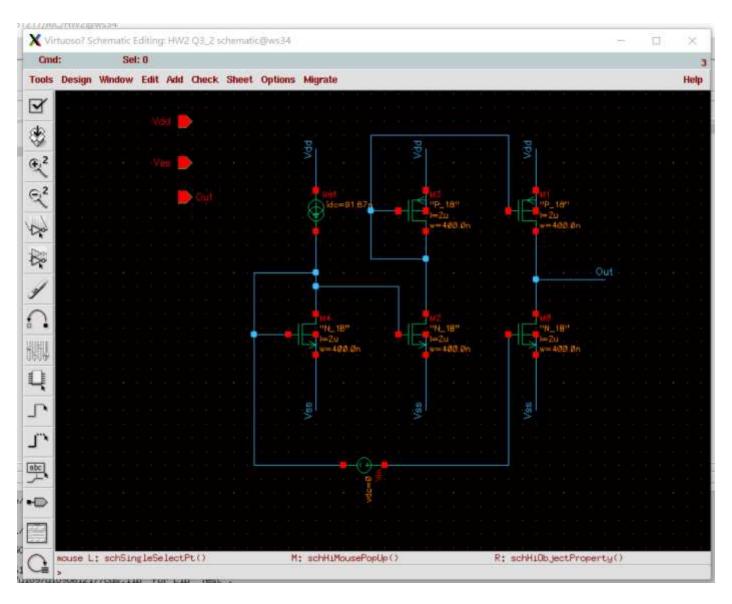
```
**** mosfets
subckt
                    0:mm0
element
         0:mm1
model
         0:p_18.1
                    0:n_18.1
region
         Saturation Saturation
 id
                      91.8790n
          -91.8768n
 ibs
          2.933e-23 -4.826e-23
 ibd
           88.2248a -36.6585a
         -588.0000m 390.0000m
 vqs
 vds
           -1.4371
                     362.9270m
 vbs
            Θ.
                       0.
                     369.3614m
 vth
         -495.8879m
 vdsat
                      69.4655m
         -128.2670m
                      20.6386m
 vod
          -92.1121m
 beta
          13.6816u
                      58.3880u
 gam eff
          557.0847m
                     507.4459m
 gm
            1.2457u
                       1.8629u
 gds
            1.6213n
                      15.3353n
                     383.2179n
 gmb
          367.1297n
          533.8527a
                     691.0850a
 cdtot
                       4.1673f
 cgtot
            4.8084f
 cstot
            5.6748f
                       4.2547f
 cbtot
            2.6251f
                       2.4815f
            4.1139f
                       3.3014f
 cgs
 cgd
          143.5632a
                    143.8402a
****
         small-signal transfer characteristics
     v(vout)/vin
                                               = -109.8354
                                      vin
     input resistance at
                                               = 1.000e+20
     output resistance at v(vout)
                                                   58.9609x
```

SF

```
**** mosfets
subckt
element
         0:mm1
                    0:mm0
model
         0:p 18.1
                    0:n 18.1
region
                    Subth
         Linear
 id
          -25.4139n
                      25,4103n
 ibs
          7.903e-24 -1.385e-23
          7.882e-19 -178.0104a
 ibd
         -588.0000m
 vgs
                     390.0000m
 vds
          -12.7036m
                       1.7873
                       0.
            0.
 vbs
                     418.7983m
 vth
         -448.8844m
 vdsat
         -163.6996m
                      51.0524m
 vod
         -139.1156m
                     -28.7983m
           15.5487u
                      44.5381u
 beta
          557.0847m
 gam eff
                     507.4459m
                     594.6450n
 gm
          171.5901n
 gds
           1.9155u
                       4.1279n
                     125.4936n
           52.4060n
 gmb
                     565.4610a
 cdtot
            6.0048f
 cgtot
            6.8167f
                       2.6069f
 cstot
            6.6495f
                       2.1291f
 cbtot
            2.9551f
                       2.4622f
 cgs
            3.9907f
                       1.3301f
 cgd
            2.6987f
                     133.5148a
****
         small-signal transfer characteristics
     v(vout)/vin
                                               = -309.7711m
     input resistance at
                                      vin
                                                 1.000e+20
     output resistance at v(vout)
                                                  520.9365k
```

```
**** mosfets
subckt
element
                     0:mm0
         0:mm1
model
         0:p_18.1
                     0:n 18.1
region
         Linear
                     Saturation
 iď
          -64.0642n
                       64.0608n
 ibs
          2.010e-23 -3.427e-23
 ibd
            2.9188a -175.8100a
         -588.0000m
                     390.0000m
 vgs
 vďs
          -47.2068m
                        1.7528
 vbs
            Θ.
                        Θ.
 vth
         -473.6299m
                     387.3796m
 vdsat
         -144.1300m
                      62.0088m
         -114.3701m
                        2.6204m
 vod
           14.5820u
                       54.7645u
 beta
 gam eff
          557.0847m
                     507.4459m
          550.0913n
                       1.3715u
 gm
            1.0784u
 gds
                       10.1745n
 gmb
          169.1522n
                     275.7447n
            3.8297f
                     586.2832a
 cdtot
                        3.5011f
 cgtot
            6.0783f
 cstot
            5.9982f
                        3.4338f
 cbtot
            2.8706f
                        2.3993f
            4.1876f
                        2.5062f
 cgs
 cgd
            1.6514f
                     141.9329a
****
         small-signal transfer characteristics
     v(vout)/vin
                                                =
                                                    -1.2599
     input resistance at
                                      vin
                                                   1.000e+20
     output resistance at v(vout)
                                                   918.6708k
```

我們保持所有的 MOS 的 size 與(a)一樣,取 I_{ref} = (a)的 I_{bias} 。這樣取的原因在於:三者的 NMOS 的 Vov 是一樣的,只要三者的 size 是相同的,流過三者的電流應該是一樣的(都是 I_{ref})。這樣我們就能 利用在(a)找到的 operating point 和 I_{bias} 來幫我們達到規格(gain > 100)。



```
**** mosfets
subckt
element
         0:mm4
                     0:mm3
                                 0:mm2
                                            0:mm1
                                                        0:mm0
model
                                 0:n 18.1
         0:n 18.1
                     0:p_18.1
                                            0:p_18.1
                                                        0:n 18.1
region
         Saturation Saturation Saturation Saturation
 id
           91.8692n -104.2286n
                                 104.2274n -104.2286n
                                                         104.2274n
 ibs
         -4.825e-23
                     3.327e-23 -5.475e-23
                                            3.327e-23 -5.475e-23
 ibd
          -39.3704a
                       36.7641a -121.3265a
                                              36.7641a -121.3265a
                                  389.7752m -598.8423m
          389.7752m -598.8423m
                                                         389.7752m
 vgs
 vds
          389.7752m -598.8423m
                                    1.2012
                                            -598.8423m
                                                           1.2012
 vbs
            Θ.
                        0.
                                    0.
                                               Θ.
                                                           Θ.
                                  365.2234m -495.8879m
          369.2289m -495.8879m
                                                         365.2234m
 vth
                                   71.2456m -136.0541m
           69.4242m -136.0541m
 vdsat
                                                          71.2456m
                                                          24.5518m
           20.5463m - 102.9544m
                                   24.5518m -102.9544m
 vod
           58.3867u
                       13.6592u
                                   58.3684u
                                              13.6592u
                                                          58.3684u
 beta
 gam eff
          507.4459m
                      557.0847m
                                  507.4459m
                                             557.0847m
                                                         507.4459m
 gm
            1.8631u
                        1.3503u
                                    2.0695u
                                               1.3503u
                                                           2.0695u
 gds
           15.1435n
                        2.8946n
                                   15.7670n
                                               2.8946n
                                                          15.7670n
 gmb
          383.0599n
                      398.1065n
                                  418.1479n
                                             398.1065n
                                                         418.1479n
 cdtot
          686.2722a
                      611.5877a
                                  595.0012a
                                             611.5877a
                                                         595.0012a
            4.1638f
                        4.8648f
                                    4.2776f
                                               4.8648f
                                                           4.2776f
 cgtot
 cstot
            4.2512f
                        5.7562f
                                    4.4044f
                                               5.7562f
                                                           4.4044f
            2.4771f
                        2.7020f
                                    2.3902f
                                               2.7020f
                                                           2.3902f
 cbtot
            3.2970f
                        4.1863f
                                    3.4265f
                                               4.1863f
                                                           3.4265f
 cgs
 cgd
          143.6265a
                      144.8952a
                                  142.1157a
                                             144.8952a
                                                         142.1157a
****
         small-signal transfer characteristics
     v(out)/vin
                                                = -110.8713
     input resistance at
                                       vin
                                                   1.000e+20
     output resistance at v(out)
                                                     53.5753x
```

```
**** mosfets
subckt
element
                                 0:mm2
                                            0:mm1
         0:mm4
                     0:mm3
                                                        0:mm0
model
         0:n 18.1
                     0:p 18.1
                                 0:n 18.1
                                            0:p 18.1
                                                        0:n 18.1
region
         Saturation Saturation Saturation Saturation
 id
           91.8692n -104.2286n
                                  104.2274n -104.2286n
                                                         104.2274n
 ibs
         -4.825e-23
                      3.327e-23 -5.475e-23
                                             3.327e-23 -5.475e-23
 ibd
           -39.3704a
                       36.7641a -121.3265a
                                               36.7641a -121.3265a
          389.7752m -598.8423m
                                  389.7752m -598.8423m
                                                         389.7752m
 vgs
                                            -598.8423m
          389.7752m -598.8423m
 vds
                                    1.2012
                                                           1.2012
                        0.
 vbs
                                    Θ.
                                               Θ.
                                                           Θ.
            0.
          369.2289m -495.8879m
                                  365.2234m -495.8879m
 vth
                                                         365.2234m
           69.4242m -136.0541m
                                   71.2456m -136.0541m
                                                          71.2456m
 vdsat
           20.5463m -102.9544m
                                   24.5518m -102.9544m
                                                          24.5518m
 vod
                                                          58.3684u
           58.3867u
                       13.6592u
                                   58.3684u
                                              13.6592u
 beta
          507.4459m
                      557.0847m
                                  507.4459m
                                             557.0847m
                                                         507.4459m
 gam eff
 gm
            1.8631u
                        1.3503u
                                    2.0695u
                                               1.3503u
                                                           2.0695u
 gds
           15.1435n
                        2.8946n
                                   15.7670n
                                                2.8946n
                                                          15.7670n
          383.0599n
                      398.1065n
                                  418.1479n
                                             398.1065n
                                                         418.1479n
 gmb
                      611.5877a
                                             611.5877a
          686.2722a
                                  595.0012a
                                                         595.0012a
 cdtot
                        4.8648f
                                               4.8648f
 cgtot
            4.1638f
                                    4.2776f
                                                           4.2776f
 cstot
            4.2512f
                        5.7562f
                                    4.4044f
                                               5.7562f
                                                           4.4044f
 cbtot
                        2.7020f
                                    2.3902f
                                               2.7020f
                                                           2.3902f
            2.4771f
                                               4.1863f
                        4.1863f
                                    3.4265f
             3.2970f
                                                           3.4265f
 cgs
                      144.8952a
 cgd
          143.6265a
                                  142.1157a
                                             144.8952a
                                                         142.1157a
****
         small-signal transfer characteristics
     v(out)/vin
                                                 = -110.8713
     input resistance at
                                       vin
                                                 =
                                                    1.000e+20
     output resistance at v(out)
                                                     53.5753x
```

```
**** mosfets
subckt
element
                     0:mm3
                                0:mm2
                                            0:mm1
                                                        0:mm0
         0:mm4
model
         0:n 18.1
                     0:p 18.1
                                0:n 18.1
                                            0:p 18.1
                                                        0:n 18.1
region
         Saturation Saturation Saturation Saturation
 id
           91.8692n -104.2286n
                                  104.2274n -104.2286n
                                                         104.2274n
 ibs
                     3.327e-23 -5.475e-23
                                             3.327e-23
         -4.825e-23
                                                        -5.475e-23
 ibd
          -39.3704a
                       36.7641a -121.3265a
                                              36.7641a
                                                        -121.3265a
 vgs
          389.7752m -598.8423m
                                  389.7752m -598.8423m
                                                         389.7752m
 vďs
          389.7752m -598.8423m
                                    1.2012
                                            -598.8423m
                                                           1.2012
                                    0.
                                               0.
 vbs
            0.
                        Θ.
                                                           Θ.
          369.2289m -495.8879m
                                  365.2234m -495.8879m
 vth
                                                         365.2234m
 vdsat
           69.4242m -136.0541m
                                   71.2456m -136.0541m
                                                          71.2456m
 vod
           20.5463m -102.9544m
                                   24.5518m -102.9544m
                                                          24.5518m
 beta
           58.3867u
                       13.6592u
                                   58.3684u
                                              13.6592u
                                                          58.3684u
 gam eff
          507.4459m
                      557.0847m
                                  507.4459m
                                             557.0847m
                                                         507.4459m
                                               1.3503u
            1.8631u
                        1.3503u
                                    2.0695u
                                                           2.0695u
 gm
           15.1435n
                        2.8946n
                                   15.7670n
                                               2.8946n
                                                          15.7670n
 gds
 gmb
          383.0599n
                      398.1065n
                                  418.1479n
                                             398.1065n
                                                         418.1479n
          686.2722a
                      611.5877a
                                  595.0012a
                                             611.5877a
                                                         595.0012a
 cdtot
                        4.8648f
                                    4.2776f
                                               4.8648f
                                                           4.2776f
 cgtot
            4.1638f
 cstot
                        5.7562f
                                               5.7562f
            4.2512f
                                    4.4044f
                                                           4.4044f
 cbtot
            2.4771f
                        2.7020f
                                    2.3902f
                                               2.7020f
                                                           2.3902f
 cgs
            3.2970f
                        4.1863f
                                    3.4265f
                                               4.1863f
                                                           3.4265f
                      144.8952a
                                  142.1157a
                                             144.8952a
                                                         142.1157a
 cgd
          143.6265a
         small-signal transfer characteristics
****
     v(out)/vin
                                                = -110.8713
     input resistance at
                                       vin
                                                    1.000e+20
```

```
**** mosfets
subckt
eleme<mark>n</mark>t
                     0:mm3
                                 0:mm2
                                             0:mm1
                                                         0:mm0
         0:mm4
model
         0:n_18.1
                     0:p_18.1
                                 0:n_18.1
                                             0:p_18.1
                                                         0:n 18.1
         Saturation Saturation Saturation Saturation
region
 id
            91.8691n -100.9200n
                                  100.9190n -100.9200n
                                                          100.9190n
 ibs
          -5.008e-23
                      3.343e-23 -5.502e-23
                                              3.343e-23 -5.502e-23
 ibd
           -45.7772a
                       40.0769a -113.3176a
                                               40.0769a -113.3176a
          459.6219m -662.2453m
                                  459.6219m -662.2453m
                                                          459.6219m
 vgs
                                             -662.2453m
          459.6219m -662.2453m
 vds
                                    1.1378
                                                            1.1378
            0.
                                    0.
                                                            0.
 vbs
                        Θ.
                                                Θ.
 vth
          425.0014m -546.8086m
                                  421.8331m -546.8086m
                                                          421.8331m
 vdsat
            75.0564m -145.4397m
                                   76.6196m -145.4397m
                                                           76.6196m
 vod
           34.6205m
                     -115.4367m
                                   37.7887m -115.4367m
                                                           37.7887m
                       11.2461u
                                   44.6580u
                                               11.2461u
                                                           44.6580u
 beta
           44.6641u
                      557.0847m
          507.4459m
                                  507.4459m
                                              557.0847m
                                                          507.4459m
 gam eff
             1.7571u
                         1.2383u
                                    1.8967u
                                                1.2383u
                                                            1.8967u
 gm
            13.2274n
                         2.4304n
                                   13.6827n
                                                2.4304n
                                                           13.6827n
 gds
                                              372.4583n
           374.6381n
                      372.4583n
                                  398.8353n
                                                          398.8353n
 gmb
 cdtot
           691.9742a
                      626.5777a
                                  612.0220a
                                              626.5777a
                                                          612.0220a
                                    4.6606f
            4.5906f
                        4.7652f
                                                4.7652f
 cgtot
                                                            4.6606f
 cstot
             4.8812f
                         5.7665f
                                    4.9754f
                                                5.7665f
                                                            4.9754f
                         2.7799f
                                                2.7799f
                                                            2.5362f
 cbtot
             2.6129f
                                    2.5362f
             3.7974f
                        4.1153f
                                    3.8745f
                                                4.1153f
                                                            3.8745f
 cgs
                                                          123.8831a
 cgd
           125.0047a
                      129.8753a
                                  123.8831a
                                              129.8753a
         small-signal transfer characteristics
     v(out)/vin
                                                 = -117.6852
     input resistance at
                                        vin
                                                 =
                                                    1.000e+20
     output resistance at v(out)
                                                     62.0467x
```

```
**** mosfets
subckt
                     0:mm3
element
                                0:mm2
                                            0:mm1
                                                       0:mm0
         0:mm4
model
         0:n 18.1
                     0:p 18.1
                                0:n 18.1
                                            0:p 18.1
                                                       0:n 18.1
         Saturation Saturation Saturation Saturation
region
                                 106.6424n -106.6439n
 id
           91.8693n -106.6439n
                                                        106.6424n
                     3.317e-23 -5.391e-23
                                             3.317e-23 -5.391e-23
 ibs
         -4.644e-23
 ibd
          -34.0853a
                       33.7174a
                                -128.8756a
                                              33.7174a -128.8756a
 vgs
          332.3469m -543.4053m
                                 332.3469m -543.4053m
                                                        332.3469m
 vds
          332.3469m -543.4053m
                                   1.2566
                                            -543.4053m
                                                           1.2566
 vbs
                                   0.
                                                          0.
            Θ.
                        0.
                                               0.
          318.4182m -448.8846m
                                 313.8468m -448.8846m
 vth
                                                        313.8468m
           66.8504m -130.0708m
                                  68.8398m -130.0708m
                                                         68.8398m
 vdsat
 vod
           13.9287m
                      -94.5208m
                                  18.5001m
                                             -94.5208m
                                                          18.5001m
                      15.6835u
                                                         66.9689u
 beta
           67.0037u
                                  66.9689u
                                              15.6835u
 gam eff
          507.4459m
                      557.0847m
                                 507.4459m
                                             557.0847m
                                                        507.4459m
                                               1.4356u
            1.9164u
                        1.4356u
                                   2.1729u
                                                           2.1729u
 gm
           16.1374n
                        3.2684n
                                               3.2684n
                                                          16.6435n
 gds
                                  16.6435n
 gmb
          383.1505n
                      409.6378n
                                 425.6554n
                                             409.6378n
                                                        425.6554n
 cdtot
          678.0369a
                      597.2091a
                                 579.1750a
                                             597.2091a
                                                        579.1750a
            4.2684f
                        5.1818f
                                   4.4209f
                                               5.1818f
                                                           4.4209f
 cgtot
                                                           4.3882f
 cstot
            4.1824f
                                   4.3882f
                                               5.9802f
                        5.9802f
 cbtot
            2.4794f
                        2.6827f
                                    2.3865f
                                               2.6827f
                                                           2.3865f
                                   3.4673f
            3.2924f
                        4.4536f
                                               4.4536f
                                                           3.4673f
 cgs
                      161.3157a
                                159.9628a
                                             161.3157a
                                                        159.9628a
 cgd
          162.1195a
         small-signal transfer characteristics
     v(out)/vin
                                                = -109.1024
     input resistance at
                                                   1.000e+20
                                       vin
     output resistance at v(out)
                                                    50.2118x
```

(d) 可以發現由 DC bias voltage generator 產生 Vin 的電路在各個 corner(TT, SF, FS, FF, SS)都能 達到規格·且所以 MOS 都在 saturation region。而(a)小題的電路則很容易掉出 saturation.改變 corner 主要是讓我們模擬 process variation.第一個電路我們最後在調整 Vov 時就會跟 process variation 很有關係,因為只要有些微 process variation 導致 Vth 改變.MOS 就不會 bias 在 saturation region 內了。而運用 DC bias voltage generator 的好處在於它不是依靠直接調整 Vov 來達到目的.而是透過 I_{ref} 來決定 V_{ov}.再利用 MOS 的 size matching 來將電流特性(I_{bias})和偏壓點

(Vov)複製過來,不論 process variation 如何,我們能確保兩顆 MOS 的 size, characteristic 是 matching 的,而且還將某幾顆 MOS 皆呈 diode connect 來確保一定會掉在 saturation region。 然而這樣的缺點也很明顯:運用多顆 MOS,它的 cost 一定比較高、面積比較大以及 power comsumption 一定比較高。