

# Project Update

#### Outline

- Data Engineering Issues/Solutions (SMOTE)
- 2. BERT Model Performance
- 3. Framework Design
- 4. User Interface Design



### Data Engineering

- Textual data -> Numeric representations
  - Embeddings
- Class imbalances
  - Re-groupings
- Sampling techniques
  - Duplicate sampling
  - SMOTE

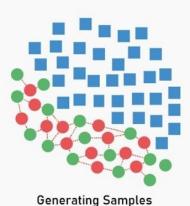
| label   |         |
|---|---------|
| benign  | 2423075 |
| attacker_http:dirb:foothold   | 1689473 |
| attacker:dnsteal-received   | 372856  |
| attacker_http:foothold:wpscan   | 27671   |
| dns_scan:foothold   | 3305    |
| foothold:service_scan   | 1656    |
| foothold:network_scan   | 628     |
| crack_passwords:escalate  | 333     |
| attacker_vpn:foothold   | 224     |
| attacker_http:foothold:webshell_cmd   | 126     |
| escalate:webshell_cmd   | 106     |
| attacker_change_user:escalate   | 92      |
| escalate:escalated_command:escalated_sudo_command                                   | 91      |
| foothold:wpscan   | 64      |
| attacker_http:foothold:service_scan   | 51      |
| <pre>escalate:escalated_command:escalated_sudo_command:escalated_sudo_session</pre> | 48      |
| attacker:dnsteal-dropped  | 48      |
| foothold:traceroute   | 32      |
| attacker_vpn:escalate   | 28      |
| attacker_http:foothold:webshell_upload  | 24      |
| attacker:dnsteal:exfiltration-service   | 16      |
| dirb:foothold   | 12      |
| attacker_change_user:escalate:escalated_command:escalated_sudo_command              | 8       |
| Name: count, dtype: int64   |         |

## **SMOTE**

#### HANDLE IMBALANCED DATASET

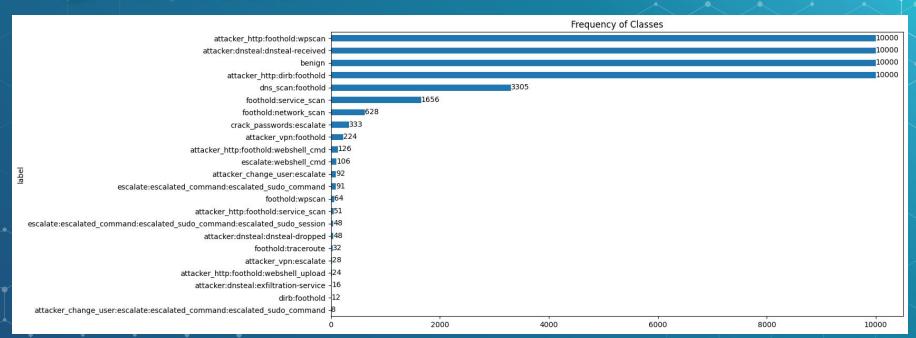
Synthetic Minority Oversampling Technique







#### BERT: Data

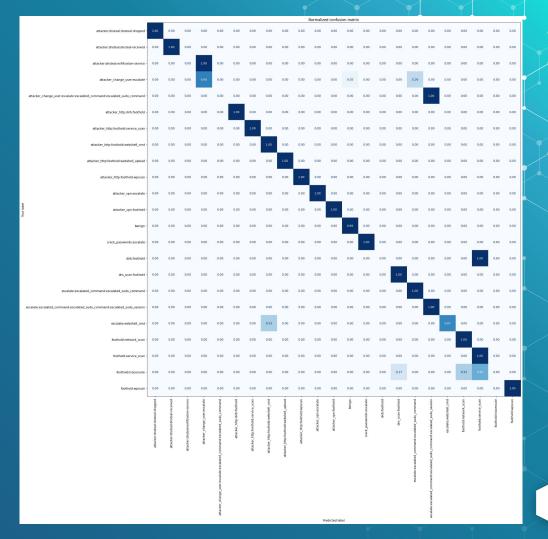


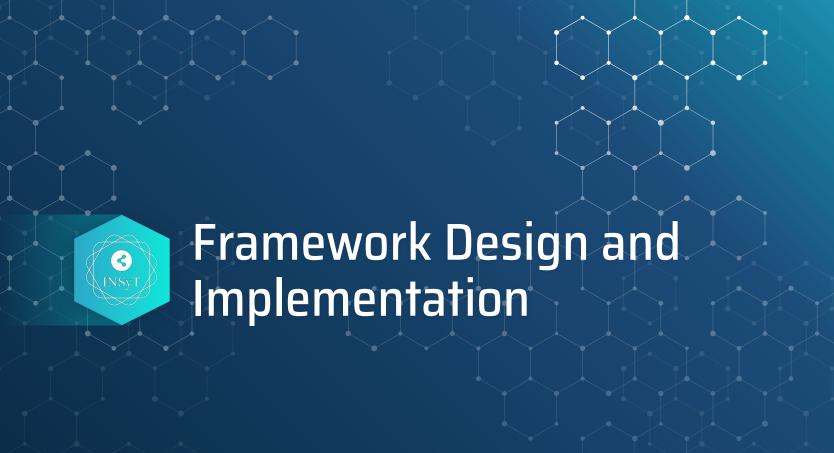
### BERT: Results

| Epoch | Training Loss | Validation Loss | Accuracy | F1    |
|-------|---------------|-----------------|----------|-------|
| 1     | 0.285         | 0.071           | 0.981    | 0.979 |
| 2     | 0.053         | 0.030           | 0.993    | 0.992 |
| 3     | 0.029         | 0.024           | 0.995    | 0.994 |

| Test Loss | Test Accuracy | Test F1 |
|-----------|---------------|---------|
| 0.0199    | 0.996         | 0.995   |

#### **BERT: Results**





#### Framework Design

Goal: Set up as a PyPI Package for easy installation

#### Installation

```
1 pip install insyt
```

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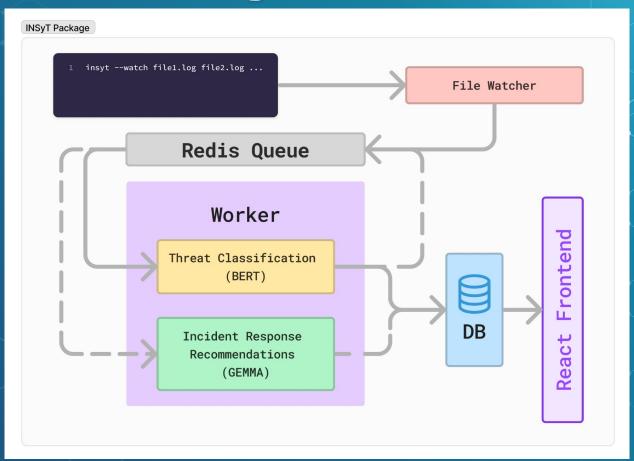
pip install git+https://github.com/Isaacwilliam4/Network_Intrusion.git
```

#### setup.cfg

```
[metadata]
       name = insyt
       version = 0.0.1
       license = Apache License 2.0
       description = Innovative Network Security Technologies
       long description = file: README.md
       author = Damon Tingey
       author_email = damon.tingey@byu.edu
10
       [options]
       packages = find:
       python_requires = >=3.10
12
       install_requires =
14
           pandas
          watchdog
           tokenizers
          transformers
           torch
          ollama
20
           rq
21
       [options.package_data]
       insyt =
23
           py.typed
24
          **/Modelfile
25
26
       [options.packages.find]
           exclude = insyt.tests
```



### Framework Design





#### Framework Next Steps

- Set up background daemon
- Iron out edge cases (log lines added in various places, etc.)
- Develop a proper cli interface
- Hosting on PyPI

#### **User Interface Design**

#### 60966 967105 **Anomalies Detected** No. of Events Ingested **Anomaly Trends Anomaly Count** May 24 May 26 May 28 May 30 **User Risk Score Anomaly Report Statistics** Multiple AWS User Activity User: config-role-us

26

26

Obtained: 264 events

Threshold: 68 events

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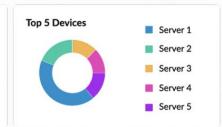
Threshold: 68 events

Multiple AWS IAM User User: config-role-us



1229/164 Tracking User and Entities





| Report Name | <b>Events Trained</b> | Events Analysed | Time, Count | Pattern |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|
| NetScreen   | 2862                  | 2492            | 2,2         | 2492    |
| FTP         | 7800                  | 1850            | 2, 1        | 3201    |
| AD Logons   | 21932                 | 5900            | 0, 2        | 1563    |
| SQL         | 4560                  | 1500            | 1, 1        | 1203    |

#### Recent Alerts

Log360-cluster1 -

Pattern: USERNAME - >

HOSTNAME - > PROCESSNAME.

Obtained: Log360admin

[C:\Windows\System32\

conhost.exel

[C:\Windows\System32\

WindowaPowershell\

#### User Interface Next Steps

- Set up separate pages for individual log
- Connect the real data to the graph library
- Implement the alarming system through Amazon SQS

