# Review 6

List two things that would be part of a process table entry (PTE) but not a thread table entry.

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Address space

Open files

Child processes

Signals & handlers

Accounting info

Global variables

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**Policy** The rules a particular mechanism should follow (i.e., the parameters of an algorithm)

**Mechanism** The way something is done (e.g., an algorithm)

List an advantage and a disadvantage of both a Microkernel and a Monolithic Kernel architecture.

Under Shortest Job First, if the following jobs (with indicated processing times) arrived at time zero, what would be the Average Turnaround Time and the Throughput? Show your work.

A (10)	B (5)	С	(20)	D (1)	E (4)
Turn Around Time			Throughput		
D 1 = 1			D 1		
E 4 + 1 = 5			E 4		
B 5 + 4 + 1 = 10			B 5		
A 10 + 5 + 4 + 1 = 20			A 10		
C 20 + 10 + 5 + 4 + 1 = 40			C 20		
(1 + 5 + 10 + 20 + 40)/5 = 76/5			5/(1 + 4 + 5 + 10 + 20) = 5/40		

# Synchronization

Strict Alternation
Disable Interrupts
Semaphores
Conditional Variable
Peterson's Solution

#### **Race Conditions**

```
Reader { Writer {
Read()
Write()
}
```