

## Research Project

For the research project I chose the following problem from a past paper:

Clifton Artworks also produces ornate tables and chairs which are displayed in its showroom. In any given week the number of tables produced is  $x$  and the number of chairs is  $y$ . Limited space in the showroom means that the sum total of tables and chairs must not exceed 10, i.e.  $x + y \leq 10$ . On the other hand, cashflow requires  $2x + y \geq 4$ . The company makes £60 profit per table and £40 profit per chair. Using the Simplex Method (not graphical techniques), find a solution which maximises profit and state the profit achieved per week.

Initializing the input file in the following way:

Please input the objective function into the line below (no spaces):

$0z=60x_1+40x_2$

Please indicate if the above function is a maximum or minimum (please write maximum or minimum below):

maximum

Please indicate how many constraints are present in the line below:

2

Please indicate the number of  $x$  variables in the constraints:

2

Please input the constraints into the line below (no spaces):

$x_1+x_2 \leq 10$

$2x_1+x_2 \geq 4$

The LPP solver program is equipt to solve the problem without much adjustment to software. It uses a variation of the big M method, with M set to a relatively low value of 100, but this can be increased or decreased in the code easily.

The results produced are the following:

Solution is unique

$x_1$  is equal to: 10.0

$s_2$  is equal to: 16.0

The rest of the variables are equal to: 0

Solution ( $z$ ) is equal to: 600.0

These results are correct when compared to the answers of the past paper.