|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **year** | **Bulgaria** | **Latvia** | **Hungary** | **Poland** | **Lithuania** | **Estonia** | **Slovakia** | **Portugal** | **Slovenia** | **Czech Republic** | **Spain** | **Italy** | **France** | **England & Wales** | **Northern Ireland** | **Scotland** | **Finland** | **Belgium** | **Denmark** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **Austria** | **Ireland** | **Netherlands** | **Norway** | **Luxembourg** |
| 1950 | -8.5 |  | -3.8 |  |  |  | -4.4 | -4.2 |  | -0.8 | -4.1 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 |  | 3.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 4.1 |  |
| 1960 | -3.2 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -4.7 | -3.6 | 0.4 | -1.9 | -1.3 |  | -0.9 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -1.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| 1970 | -1.9 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -2.9 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -2.2 | -0.9 |  | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.7 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.0 | 1.8 | -1.7 |
| 1980 | -2.3 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -2.5 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -2.1 | -1.5 |  | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -1.1 |
| 1990 | -3.4 | -2.3 | -3.5 | -3.1 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -3.3 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | -1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -1.2 |
| 2000 | -4.2 | -4.0 | -4.0 | -3.7 | -3.8 | -3.8 | -3.6 | -0.8 | -2.4 | -2.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.9 | -1.7 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -0.8 |
| 2010 | -3.8 | -4.7 |  |  | -3.5 | -2.4 |  | -0.2 |  | -2.6 | 1.2 |  | 0.8 | -0.1 | -1.9 | -2.0 |  | -0.4 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 |  |  |  |  |

Table Difference in e5 from European average, in years, for females, 1950 to 2010