- 180 845 What does the debarring official consider in deciding whether to debar me?
- 180.850 What is the standard of proof in a debarment action?
- 180.855 Who has the burden of proof in a debarment action?
- 180.860 What factors may influence the debarring official's decision?
- 180.865 How long may my debarment last? 180.870 When do I know if the debarring offi-
- cial debars me?
- 180.875 May I ask the debarring official to reconsider a decision to debar me?
- 180.880 What factors may influence the debarring official during reconsideration?
- 180.885 May the debarring official extend a debarment?

Subpart I—Definitions

- 180.900 Adequate evidence.
- 180.905 Affiliate.
- 180.910 Agent or representative.
- 180.915 Civil judgment.
- 180.920 Conviction.
- 180.925 Debarment.
- Debarring official.
- 180.935 Disqualified.
- 180.940 Excluded or exclusion.
- 180.945 System for Award Management Exclusions (SAM Exclusions).
- 180.950 Federal agency.
- 180.955 Indictment.
- 180.960 Ineligible or ineligibility.
- 180.965 Legal proceedings.
- 180.970 Nonprocurement transaction.
- 180.975 Notice.
- 180 980 Participant.
- 180.985 Person.
- Preponderance of the evidence. 180.990
- 180.995 Principal.
- 180.1000 Respondent.
- 180.1005 State.
- Suspending official. 180.1010
- 180.1015 Suspension.
- 180.1020 Voluntary exclusion or voluntarily excluded.
- APPENDIX TO PART 180—COVERED TRANS-ACTIONS

AUTHORITY: Pub. L. 109-282; 31 U.S.C. 6102, Sec. 2455, Pub. L. 103-355, 108 Stat. 3327; E.O. 12549, 3 CFR, 1986 Comp., p. 189; E.O. 12689, 3 CFR, 1989 Comp., p. 235.

Source: 70 FR 51865, Aug. 31, 2005, unless otherwise noted.

EDITORIAL NOTE: Nomenclature changes to part 180 appear at 79 FR 75879, Dec. 19, 2014.

§ 180.5 What does this part do?

This part provides Office of Management and Budget (OMB) guidance for Federal agencies on the governmentwide debarment and suspension system for nonprocurement programs and activities.

§ 180.10 How is this part organized?

This part is organized in two seg-

- (a) Sections 180.5 through 180.45 contain general policy direction for Federal agencies' use of the standards in subparts A through I of this part.
- (b) Subparts A through I of this part contain uniform governmentwide standards that Federal agencies are to use to specify-
- (1) The types of transactions that are covered by the nonprocurement debarment and suspension system;
- (2) The effects of an exclusion under that nonprocurement system, including reciprocal effects with the governmentwide debarment and suspension system for procurement;
- (3) The criteria and minimum due process to be used in nonprocurement debarment and suspension actions; and
- (4) Related policies and procedures to ensure the effectiveness of those actions

§180.15 To whom does the guidance apply?

The guidance provides OMB guidance only to Federal agencies. Publication of the guidance in the CFR does not change its nature-it is guidance and not regulation. Federal agencies' implementation of the guidance governs the rights and responsibilities of other persons affected by the nonprocurement debarment and suspension sys-

§180.20 What must a Federal agency do to implement these guidelines?

As required by Section 3 of E.O. 12549, each Federal agency with nonprocurement programs and activities covered by subparts A through I of the guidance must issue regulations consistent with those subparts.

§ 180.25 What must a Federal agency address in its implementation of the guidance?

Each Federal agency implementing regulation:

(a) Must establish policies and procedures for that agency's nonprocurement debarment and suspension programs and activities that are consistent with the guidance. When adopted by a Federal agency, the provisions

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of the guidance have regulatory effect for that agency's programs and activities.

- (b) Must address some matters for which these guidelines give each Federal agency some discretion. Specifically, the regulation must—
- (1) Identify either the Federal agency head or the title of the designated official who is authorized to grant exceptions under §180.135 to let an excluded person participate in a covered transaction.
- (2) State whether the agency includes as covered transactions an additional tier of contracts awarded under covered nonprocurement transactions, as permitted under §180.220(c).
- (3) Identify the method(s) an agency official may use, when entering into a covered transaction with a primary tier participant, to communicate to the participant the requirements described in §180.435. Examples of methods are an award term that requires compliance as a condition of the award; an assurance of compliance obtained at time of application; or a certification.
- (4) State whether the Federal agency specifies a particular method that participants must use to communicate compliance requirements to lower-tier participants, as described in §180.330(a). If there is a specified method, the regulation needs to require agency officials, when entering into covered transactions with primary tier participants, to communicate that requirement.
 - (c) May also, at the agency's option:
- (1) Identify any specific types of transactions that the Federal agency includes as "nonprocurement transactions" in addition to the examples provided in §180.970.
- (2) Identify any types of nonprocurement transactions that the Federal agency exempts from coverage under these guidelines, as authorized under $\S 180.215(g)(2)$.
- (3) Identify specific examples of types of individuals who would be "principals" under the Federal agency's nonprocurement programs and transactions, in addition to the types of individuals described at §180.995.
- (4) Specify the Federal agency's procedures, if any, by which a respondent may appeal a suspension or debarment decision.

- (5) Identify by title the officials designated by the Federal agency head as debarring officials under §180.930 or suspending officials under §180.1010.
- (6) Include a subpart covering disqualifications, as authorized in §180.45.
- (7) Include any provisions authorized by OMB.

[70 FR 51865, Aug. 31, 2005, as amended at 71 FR 66432, Nov. 15, 2006; 79 FR 75879, Dec. 19, 2014]

§ 180.30 Where does a Federal agency implement these guidelines?

Each Federal agency that participates in the governmentwide non-procurement debarment and suspension system must issue a regulation implementing these guidelines within its chapter in subtitle B of this title of the Code of Federal Regulations.

§ 180.35 By when must a Federal agency implement these guidelines?

Federal agencies must submit proposed regulations to the OMB for review within nine months of the issuance of these guidelines and issue final regulations within eighteen months of these guidelines.

§ 180.40 How are these guidelines maintained?

The Interagency Committee on Debarment and Suspension established by section 4 of E.O. 12549 recommends to the OMB any needed revisions to the guidelines in this part. The OMB publishes proposed changes to the guidelines in the FEDERAL REGISTER for public comment, considers comments with the help of the Interagency Committee on Debarment and Suspension, and issues the final guidelines.

§ 180.45 Do these guidelines cover persons who are disqualified, as well as those who are excluded from nonprocurement transactions?

A Federal agency may add a subpart covering disqualifications to its regulation implementing these guidelines, but the guidelines in subparts A through I of this part—

- (a) Address disqualified persons only to— $\,$
- (1) Provide for their inclusion in SAM Exclusions; and