

This code constructs an HANM on the basis of input protein structure file using the PFM method. The output model can reproduce experimental B-factors and generate normal modes.

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#### **\*\*COMPILING\*\***

To compile the code, you need GNU Scientific Library (GSL) installed in your path. Please refer to <http://www.gnu.org/software/gsl/> for details. Then compile and link the code using:

```
gcc HANM.c -o HANM -lgsl -lgslcblas -lm -O3
```

#### **\*\*RUNNING\*\***

```
>> Usage: HANM ca.pdb k0 cutoff factor mcycles ncycles (fcfile)!
```

The parameters are:

ca.pdb --> PDB file containing coordinates of Ca atoms.

k0 --> Start with this uniform force constant, leave it 0 to use the optimal force constant of ANM.

cutoff --> Atom pairs of distances within the cutoff will be connected by a harmonic spring.

factor --> How large a restraint potential will be added in each cycle. The restraint force constant is  $\text{factor} \times \text{KBT} \times 8\pi^2 \times (\text{Bcal} - \text{Bexp}) / (\text{Bcal} \times \text{Bexp})$ .

mcycles --> Number of outer cycles to update B factors.

ncycles --> Number of Inner cycles for fluctuation matching.

Fcfile --> (Optional) Read the initial force constants from this file.

The file fcfile contains lines as "atomA atomB fcAB".

For example, "1 2 1000" means to connect atom 1 and atom 2 by a harmonic spring with the force constant 1000 kJ/mol/nm<sup>2</sup>.

#### **\*\*OUTPUT\*\***

The output includes the calculated B-factors and spring constants.

Please refer to the source code for more details.