

# UNIT 10 SEMINAR – DR SOLUTIONS DESIGN AND REVIEW

# Vendor lock-in issues and mitigation strategies

## Interoperability issues

Design of systems that are incompatible with software developed by other vendors

Implement a Multi-Cloud Strategy.

## Portability Issues

The use of proprietary standards or closed architectures that lack interoperability with other applications

Build Portable Applications.

## Standardization issue

Licensing of software under exclusive conditions

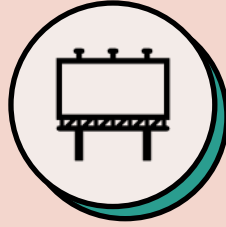
Retain Ownership of Data

# Security concerns with the modern cloud and how to mitigate them



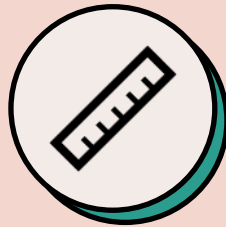
## Data breaches

Protecting data via encryption; and having a strong, well-tested incident response plan.



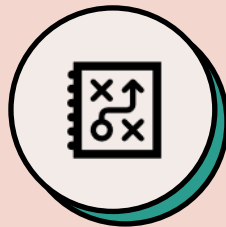
## Insufficient identity, credential, access and key management

Two-factor authentication, removing unused credentials and access privileges, and employing central, programmatic key management.



## Insecure interfaces and APIs

Practicing good API hygiene and avoiding API key reuse



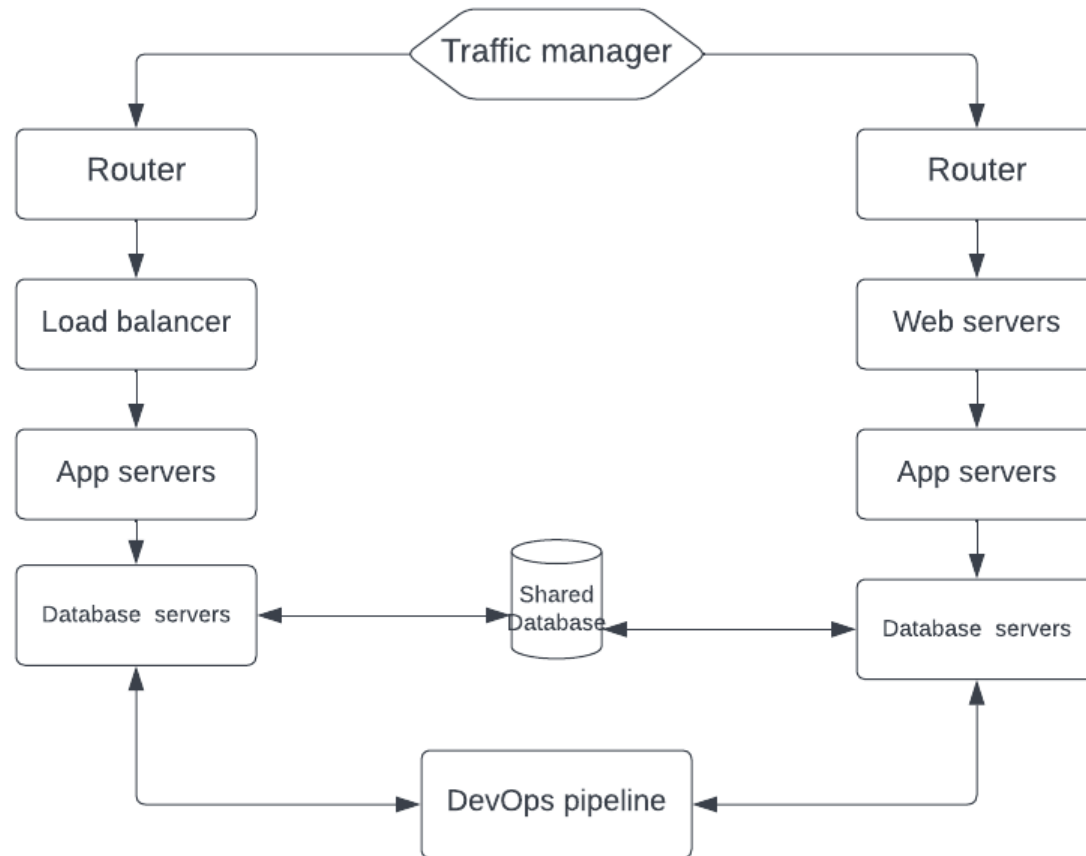
## Malware infection

Abide by a zero-trust model and implement a threat detection solution.



## Insider threats

Conducting security awareness training, fixing misconfigured cloud servers and restricting access to critical systems.

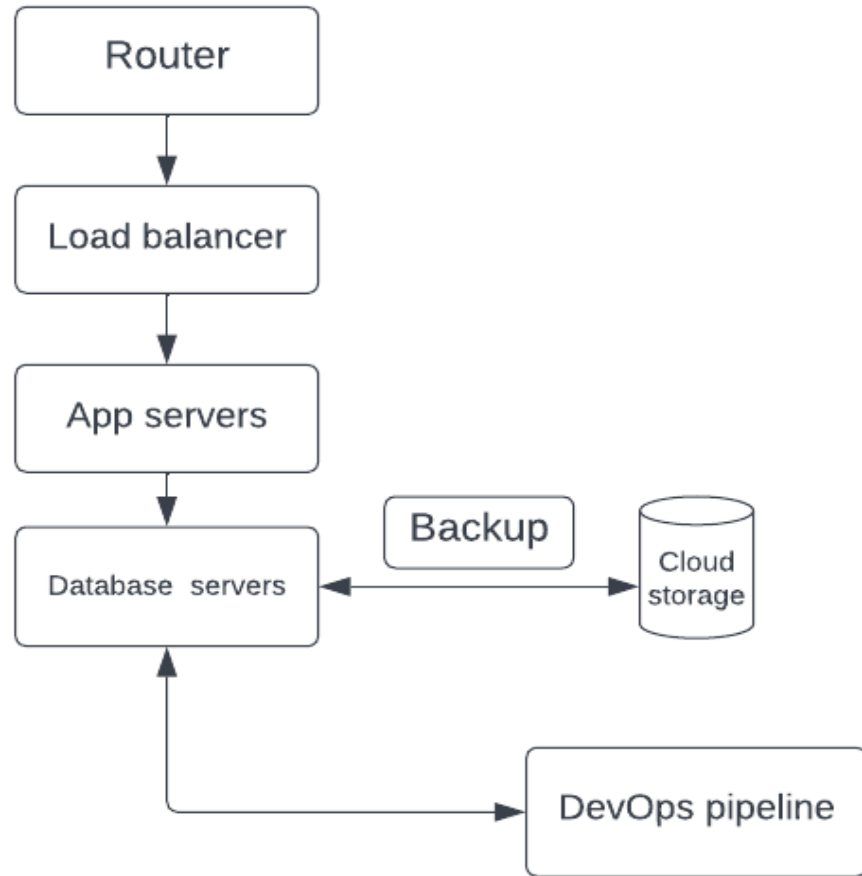


DR SOLUTION

RPO = 1 HR

RTO = 8 HR

WARM STANDBY

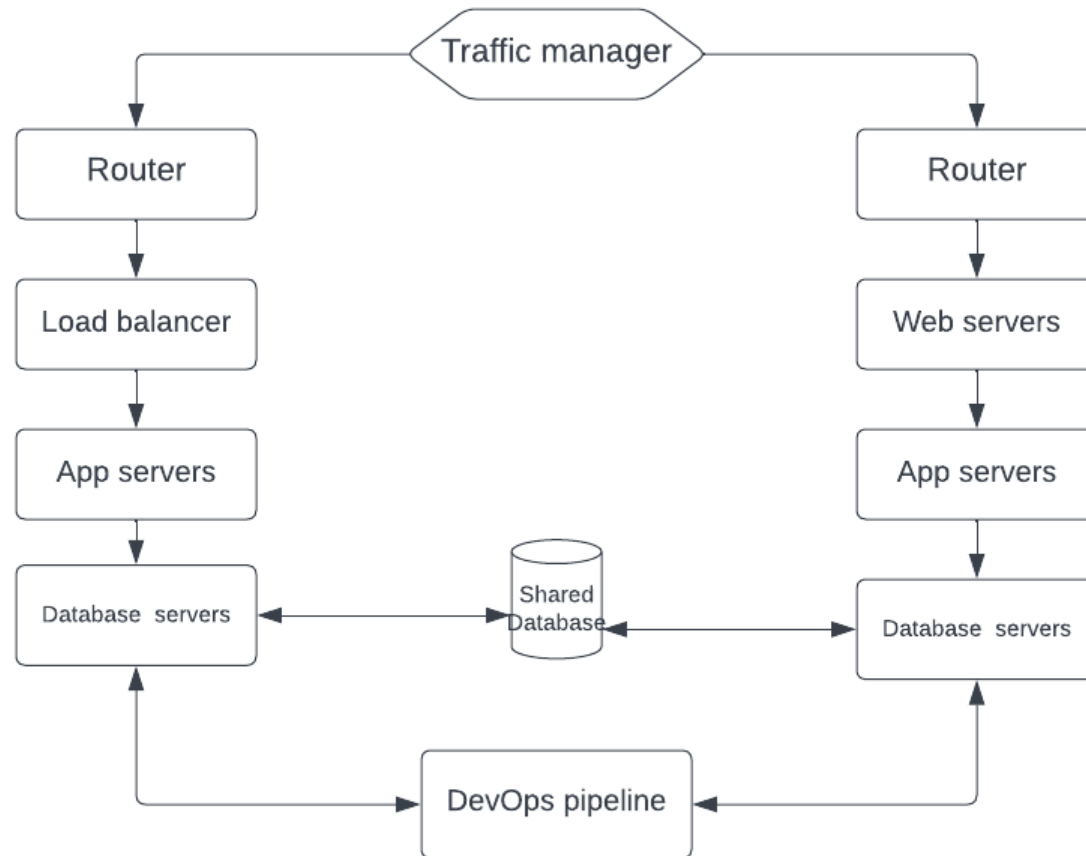


DR SOLUTION

RPO = 24 HR

RTO = 72 HR

ZONE REDUNDANT STORAGE



DR SOLUTION

RPO = 5 MIN

RTO = 1 HR

HOT STANDBY

## References

Morrow et al (2021) Cloud Security Best Practices Derived from Mission Thread Analysis. *Software Engineering Institute*. Available from: <https://resources.sei.cmu.edu/library/asset-view.cfm?assetid=551466>

Opara-Martins et al (2014) Critical Review of Vendor Lock-in and Its Impact on Adoption of Cloud Computing. *Journal of Cloud Computing* Available from: <https://journalofcloudcomputing.springeropen.com/articles/10.1186/s13677-016-0054-z>