

### Opgave 144

Reducer hver af følgende brøker mest muligt:

a:

$$\frac{2 - \frac{1}{3}}{\frac{15}{4} - 2} = \frac{2 - \frac{1}{3}}{\frac{15}{4} - \frac{4(-2)}{4}} = \frac{2 - \frac{1}{3}}{\frac{7}{4}} = \frac{\frac{3 * 2}{3} - \frac{1}{3}}{\frac{7}{4}} = \frac{\frac{6}{3} - \frac{1}{3}}{\frac{7}{4}} = \frac{\frac{5}{3}}{\frac{7}{4}} = \frac{5 * 4}{3 * 7} = \frac{20}{21}$$

b:

$$\frac{5 - \frac{1}{4}}{\frac{7}{4} + 3} = \frac{\frac{4 * 5}{4} - \frac{1}{4}}{\frac{7}{4} + \frac{4 * 3}{4}} = \frac{\frac{20}{4} - \frac{1}{4}}{\frac{7}{4} + \frac{12}{4}} = \frac{\frac{19}{4}}{\frac{19}{4}} = \frac{19 * 4}{19 * 4} = \frac{76}{76} = \frac{1}{1}$$

c:

$$\frac{\frac{2}{7} + 1}{\frac{1}{11} + 2} = \frac{\frac{2}{7} + \frac{1 * 7}{7}}{\frac{1}{11} + \frac{2 * 11}{11}} = \frac{\frac{9}{7}}{\frac{23}{11}} = \frac{9 * 11}{7 * 23} = \frac{99}{161}$$

d:

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3}}{\frac{7}{7}} = \frac{\frac{3}{6} - \frac{2}{6}}{\frac{7}{7}} = \frac{\frac{1}{6}}{\frac{7}{7}} = \frac{1 * 1}{6 * 7} = \frac{1}{42}$$

e:

$$\frac{\frac{6}{7} - \frac{1}{3}}{\frac{5}{7} + \frac{16}{7}} = \frac{\frac{18}{21} - \frac{7}{21}}{\frac{21}{7}} = \frac{\frac{11}{21}}{\frac{21}{7}} = \frac{11 * 7}{21 * 21} = \frac{77}{441} = \frac{11}{63}$$

### Opgave 146

Benzinmåleren i en lastbil viste  $\frac{1}{2}$  fuld. Der fyldes derefter 45L benzin i tanken og derefter viser måleren  $\frac{3}{4}$  fuld. Hvor meget rummer tanken?

$$L_{tank} = \frac{45}{\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{45}{\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{4}} = \frac{45}{\frac{1}{4}} = 180L$$

## Opgave 171

Benyt kvadratsætningerne til at gange følgende parenteser ud:

1:

Her bruges 1. kvadratsætning:

$$(3 + b)^2 \Rightarrow \\ b^2 + 6b + 9$$

2:

Her bruges 2. kvadratsætning:

$$(3a - 5b)^2 \Rightarrow \\ 9a^2 + 25b^2 - 30ab$$

3:

Her bruges 2. kvadratsætning:

$$(1 - 2a)^2 \Rightarrow \\ 4a^2 - 4a + 1$$

4:

Her bruges 3. kvadratsætning:

$$\left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right)\left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right) \Rightarrow \\ x^2 - \frac{1^2}{2} \Rightarrow \\ x^2 - \frac{1}{4}$$

5:

Her bruges 3. kvadratsætning:

$$(-2 - 3a)(-2 + 3a) \Rightarrow \\ -2^2 - 3a^2 \Rightarrow \\ 4 - 3a^2$$

6:

Her bruges, efter lille omskrivning for nemhed, 3. kvadratsætning:

$$-(2b - a)(a + 2b) \Rightarrow \\ -(2b + a)(2b - a) \Rightarrow \\ -(4b^2 - a^2) \Rightarrow \\ a^2 - 4b^2$$

## Opgave 176

Reducer udtrykkene:

Kvadratsætninger bliver brugt gennem alle disse reduceringer:

1:

$$\begin{aligned}(4x - 3)^2 - (3x + 2)^2 - 7x(x - 1) &\Rightarrow \\ 16x^2 - 24x + 9 - (9x^2 + 12x + 4) - 7x(x - 1) &\Rightarrow \\ 16x^2 - 24x + 9 - 9x^2 - 12x - 4 - 7x^2 + 7x &\Rightarrow \\ 29x + 5\end{aligned}$$

2:

$$\begin{aligned}(x - 2)^2 + (x + 3)(x - 3) &\Rightarrow \\ x^2 - 4x + 2^2 + x^2 - 3^2 &\Rightarrow \\ x^2 - 4x + 4 + x^2 - 9 &\Rightarrow \\ 2x^2 - 4x - 5\end{aligned}$$

3:

$$\begin{aligned}3(x + 2)^2 - 2(x - 1)(x + 1) &\Rightarrow \\ 3(x^2 + 4x + 2^2) - 2(x^2 - 1^2) &\Rightarrow \\ 3x^2 + 12x + 12 - 2x^2 + 2 &\Rightarrow \\ x^2 + 12x + 14\end{aligned}$$

4:

$$\begin{aligned}(3x + 2)^2 - (4x + 5)(4x - 5) + 7x^2 &\Rightarrow \\ 9x^2 + 12x + 2^2 - (16x^2 - 25) + 7x^2 &\Rightarrow \\ 9x^2 + 12x + 4 - 16x^2 + 25 + 7x^2 &\Rightarrow \\ 12x + 29\end{aligned}$$

## Opgave 185

Skriv følgende uden numerisk tegn:

a:

$$\begin{aligned}a &= |-4| \Rightarrow \\a &= 4\end{aligned}$$

b:

$$\begin{aligned}b &= |-3| \Rightarrow \\b &= 3\end{aligned}$$

c:

$$\begin{aligned}c &= |2 + 7| \Rightarrow \\c &= 9\end{aligned}$$

d:

$$\begin{aligned}d &= |-18 + 13| \\d &= 5\end{aligned}$$

e:

$$\begin{aligned}e &= -|-1 + 4| \\e &= -3\end{aligned}$$

f:

$$\begin{aligned}f &= \left| -3 - \left( -\frac{1}{2} \right) \right| \\f &= -2\frac{1}{2}\end{aligned}$$

g:

$$\begin{aligned}g &= |12 - 3 - 9| \\g &= 0\end{aligned}$$

h:

$$\begin{aligned}h &= |0| \\h &= 0\end{aligned}$$

i:

$$\begin{aligned}i &= -|-8 + 7| \\i &= -1\end{aligned}$$