# Building a Research Foundation for K-12 Al Education

Ning Wang
University of Southern California

James Lester
North Carolina State University

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### Research Questions

- Why introduce AI education to K-12?
- How to introduce AI education to K-12?
  - How to develop curriculum? What's developmentally and grade appropriate? What's the learning progression?
  - Teacher PD?
  - How do students learn AI in the context of math, science?
     Integration to CS/CT education? Formal vs. Informal?
  - What type of learning is most effective (for specific subject of AI)?
    - Unplugged
    - Robots, intelligent tutoring systems, game-based
    - ...

• ...

### K-12 Al Education Research Vacuum

Despite the accelerating pace of AI technology development both in the US and abroad and the rapidly growing interest in a strategy for K-12 AI education, there is *no K-12 AI education research foundation* on which such a strategy can be readily based.

### Al for K-12 Education: Observations

- Time sensitivity
- Al a form of computational thinking (CT)
- Model of K-12 CS/CT (e.g., CSTA)
- Al education learning progressions
- Al K-12 curriculum design
- Professional development
- Criticality of AI ethics

### Interdisciplinary Call to Action

Al

Educational Psychology

Teacher Education

STEM Education

K-12 Al Education

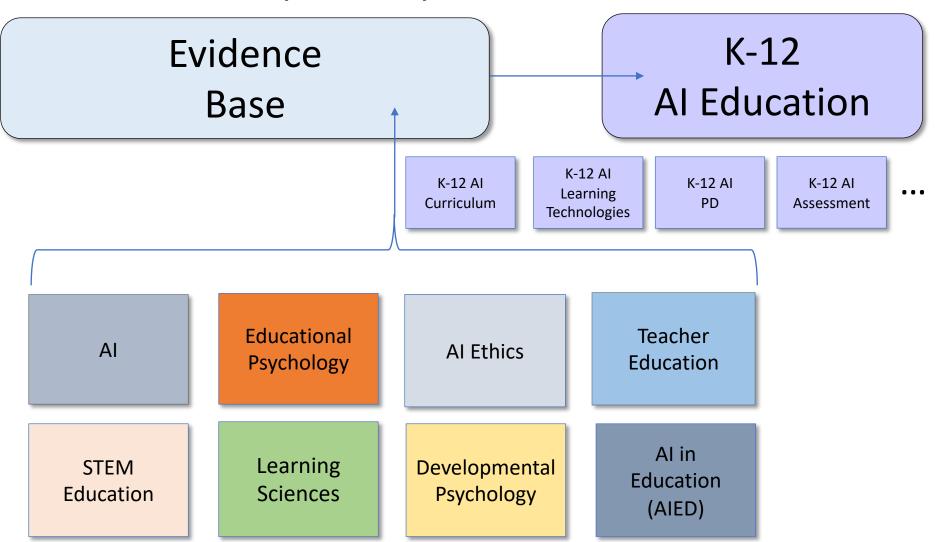
**AI Ethics** 

Learning Sciences

Al in Education (AIED)

Developmental Psychology

## Interdisciplinary Call to Action

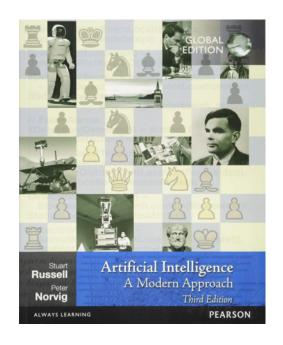


# Al for High School Students through Game-based Learning



- Research Questions
  - How to make AI education assessible to high school student?
  - How to design game-based learning to support AI, CT and math skills development?
- Team composition
  - Researcher in game-based learning
  - Game developer
  - Learning scientist (K-12)
  - Researcher on assessment in K-12
  - Al educator in higher ed
  - K-12 math, CS teacher

#### Al and Math



Philosophy

Linguistics

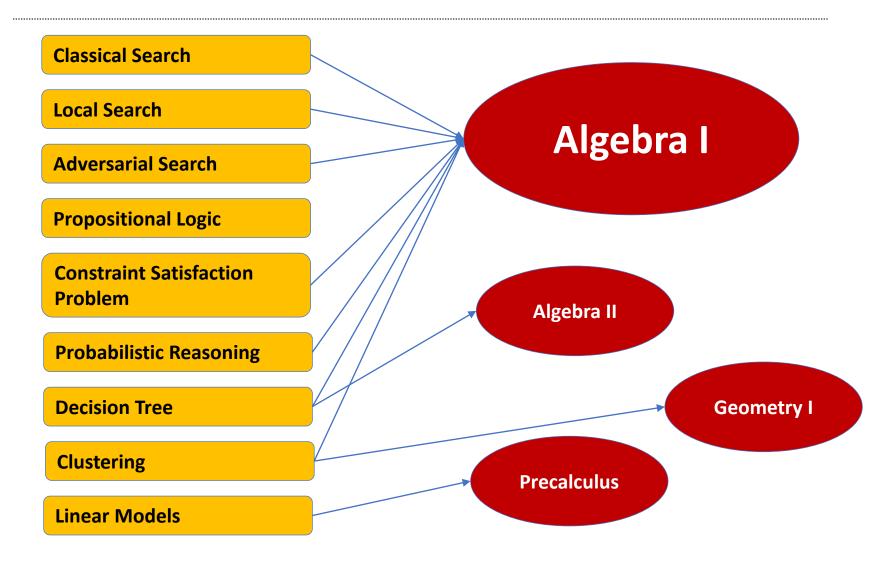
Cognitive Psych

**Neuro Science** 

**Economics** 

**Mathematics** 

#### Al and Math





## Example Team: PrimaryAl



Krista Glazewski
Indiana University
Teacher Education /
Instructional Technology



Cindy Hmelo-Silver
Indiana University
Learning Sciences /
Computer Supported
Collaborative Learning



James Lester
North Carolina State University
Al / Al in Education



Bradford Mott

North Carolina State University

AI / AI in Education



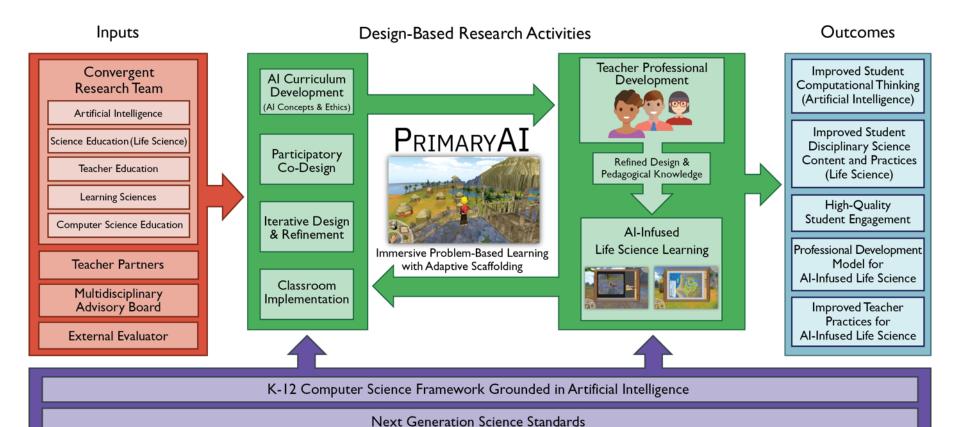
Anne Leftwich
Indiana University
Computer Science Education



Adam Scribner
Indiana University
Science Education

# PrimaryAI: Integrating AI into Upper Elementary Science





## Creating an Al-Educated Populace

To succeed we need to develop an understanding of:

- How should K-12 students learn about AI?
- What should K-12 students learn about AI?
- What technologies can support students learning AI?
- How can we help teachers help students learn AI?
- How can we assess students' Al competencies?





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