# **Coloured Petri Nets**

**Modelling and Validation of Concurrent Systems** 

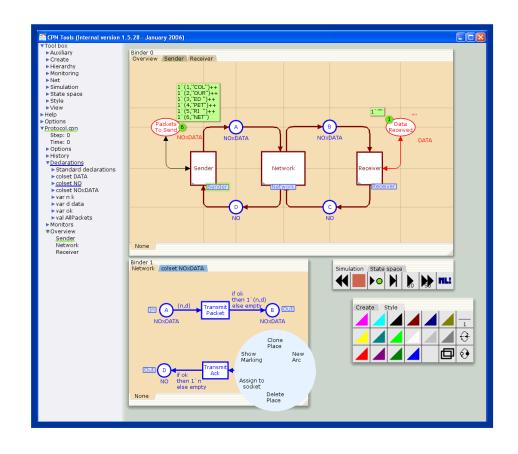
## Course Introduction

Kurt Jensen & Lars Michael Kristensen

{kjensen,lmkristensen}

@daimi.au.dk

© January 2008





## Aim and Intended Learning Outcomes (Q3)

The participants will after the course have detailed knowledge of Coloured Petri Nets, and practical experience with modelling and validation of concurrent systems.

- explain constructs and concepts in the Coloured Petri Net modelling language.
- define and explain the syntax and semantics of Coloured Petri Nets.
- define and explain properties for characterising the behaviour of concurrent systems.
- apply Coloured Petri Nets and CPN Tools for modelling and validation of concurrent systems.
- explain the basic concepts and techniques underlying state space analysis.
- judge the practical application of Coloured Petri Nets for modelling and validation of concurrent systems.



## Aim and Intended Learning Outcomes (Q4)

The participants will after the course have practical experience with the application of Coloured Petri Nets and CPN Tools for modelling and validation of larger concurrent systems. The working method of the course will also train the participants to plan and complete projects, and to communicate professional issues.

- construct and structure Coloured Petri Net models of larger concurrent systems.
- apply analysis methods for Coloured Petri Nets for validation of larger concurrent systems.
- discuss the application of Coloured Petri Nets for modelling and validation of larger concurrent systems.



## **Practical information**



#### Coloured Petri Nets 1+2

#### AARHUS UNIVERSITET

CPN

- Home
- □ Schedule
- □ Projects□ Material
- □ Participants
- □ Tools
- □ Links

DAIMI / Courses / CPN

#### Announcements

24/01/2008: Course web pages revised.

The daimi.cpn newsgroup is also available for announcements and technical discussions related to the course.

#### Description

To cope with the complexity of modern computing systems, it is crucial to be able to debug and test the central parts of system designs prior to implementation. One way to do this is to build a prototype. Another and often faster way is to build a model. This allows the designer to inspect the model and in this way learn and reason about the behaviour of the system prior to implementation. In this way many design problems and errors can be discovered early in the system development phase.

This course will focus on Coloured Petri Nets (CPN) which is a graphical modelling language used for communication protocols and other software for distributed systems. CPN allows system designers to build models that can be executed and analysed by a computer tool. Simulation of CPN models makes it possible to conduct a detailed investigation of the system behaviour, and reason about performance properties (such as delays and throughput). State space analysis makes it possible to verify functional properties of the system (such as absence of deadlocks).

### www.daimi.au.dk/~kris/CPN and daimi.cpn newsgroup



### Lectures

- Third quarter: Coloured Petri Nets 1
  - Monday 10-12 in Shannon-157.
  - Friday 10-12 in Shannon-157.
- Fourth quarter: Coloured Petri Nets 2
  - Lectures/meetings/workshops.
  - Dates and time will be decided later.
- It is possible to follow only Coloured Petri Nets 1.
- Preparing for lectures:
  - We expect you to have read the material prior to the lectures.
  - We may skip the easier parts in the reading material and concrete on the more difficult parts.



### Course material

### K. Jensen and L.M. Kristensen:

Coloured Petri Nets – Modelling and Validation of Concurrent Systems.

Hard copies of chapters will be provided as we go.

Please provide your comments to us. All kinds of comments are extremely welcome - ranging from conceptual issues to trivial spelling and typographical errors.

#### © Kurt Jensen and Lars M. Kristensen

Department of Computer Science University of Aarhus Denmark

Email: {kjensen,lmkristensen}@daimi.au.dk

### Coloured Petri Nets

Modelling and Validation of Concurrent Systems

Draft Manuscript

Please send your comments to us. All kinds of comments are extremely welcome – ranging from conceptual issues to trivial spelling and typographical errors.

December 11, 2007

Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York Hong Kong London Milan Paris Tokyo



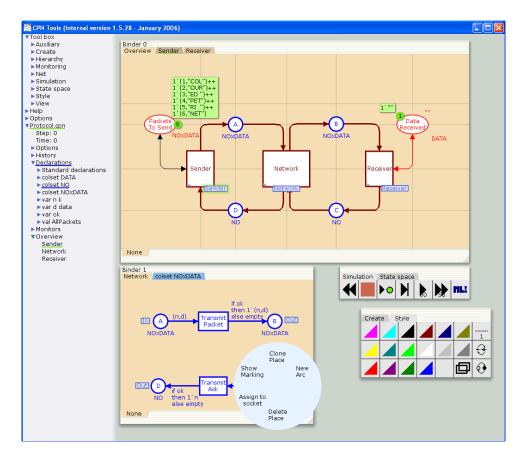
## Mandatory projects

- Third quarter: Coloured Petri Nets 1
  - Project 1: CPN modelling.
  - Project 2: State space analysis.
  - Each documented in a 5-10 pages project report.
- Fourth quarter: Coloured Petri Nets 2
  - Larger project on CPN modelling and validation.
  - 1-2 progress presentations.
  - Documented in a 15-20 pages project report.
- Conducted in groups of 2-3 persons.
- Start forming the groups now!



### **CPN Tools**

- Developed at DAIMI:
  - 6000+ licenses.
  - 130+ countries.
- Homepage:
  - www.daimi.au.dk/CPNTools
- Download:
  - username: %
  - password: EWR5646
- Version:
  - 2.3.5 Development.
- Runs under <u>MS Windows</u> and Linux.





### **Machines**

- Required for running CPN Tools and conducting the project work.
- Some laptops are available for distribution to the projects groups (if required).
- DAIMI machines and private laptops/machines can also be used.





# Course plan

www.daimi.au.dk/~kris/CPN/schedule.html

## **Participants**

www.daimi.au.dk/~kris/CPN/participants.html



# Exam(s)

### Coloured Petri Nets 1:

- Individual oral examination (20 minutes, no advance preparation).
- Based on topics from the textbook material and the two projects.
- Everyone is required to take the CPN1 exam.
- Coloured Petri Nets 2:
  - Individual oral examination (20 minutes, no advance preparation).
  - Project and associated report will serve as a basis.





