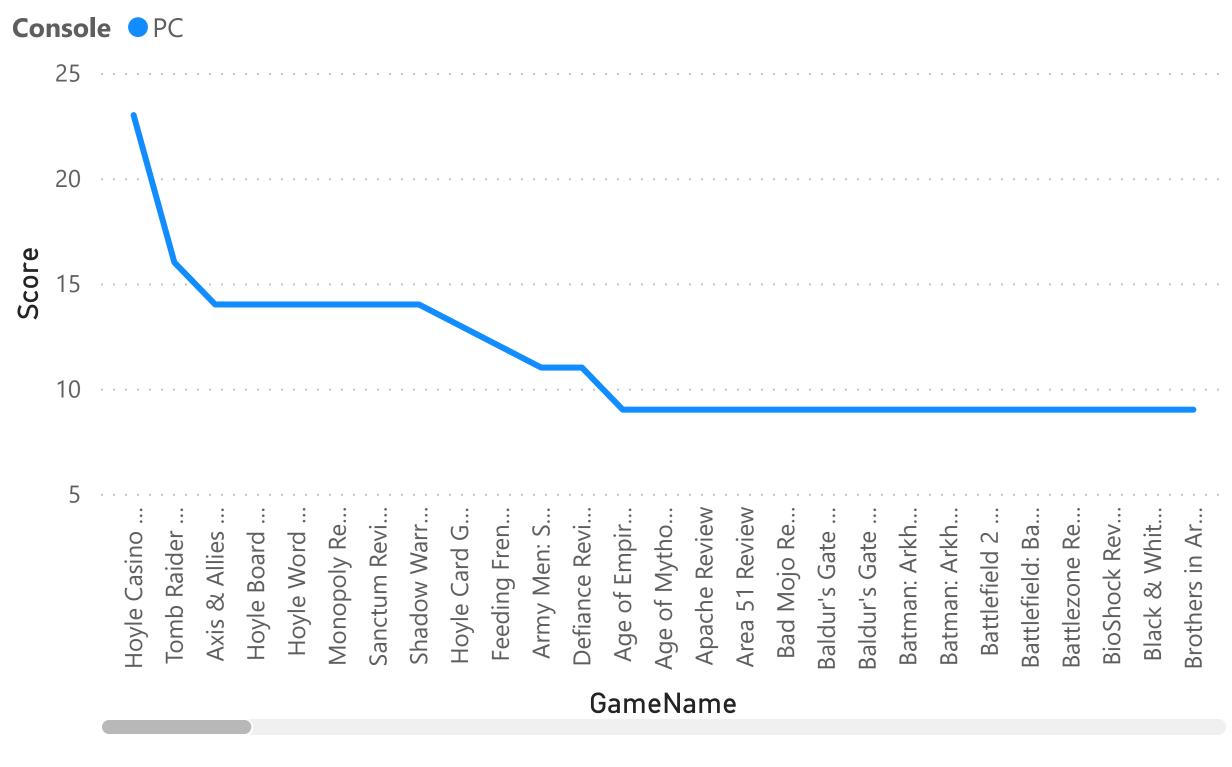


Score por GameName



Score por GameName y Console



Score por Console

