## ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN HEALTH

VIVIANA GÓMEZ OROZCO
Universidad Tecnológica de Pereira
Ingeniera Física
Magister en Ingeniería Eléctrica
Candidata a Doctora en Ingeniería
vigomez@utp.edu.co



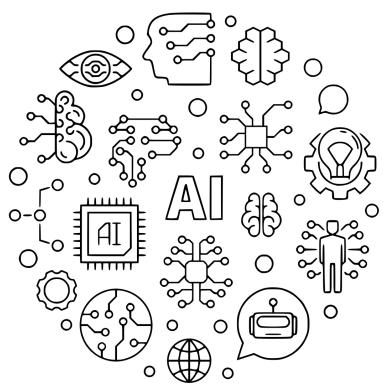






## **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Artificial intelligence (AI) refers to the simulation of human intelligence processes by machines











## **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE** is important

#### because ...

- Its versatility
- Use of data











# AI VS. MACHINE LEARNING VS. DEEP LEARNING



- Machine learning (ML) is a subfield of AI,
- while Deep Learning (DL) is a subfield of ML.









- Expert systems
- Speech recognition
- Understanding natural language
- Computer vision
- Gaming Industry
- Heavy industries
- Weather Forecasting











Expert systems

Speech rec

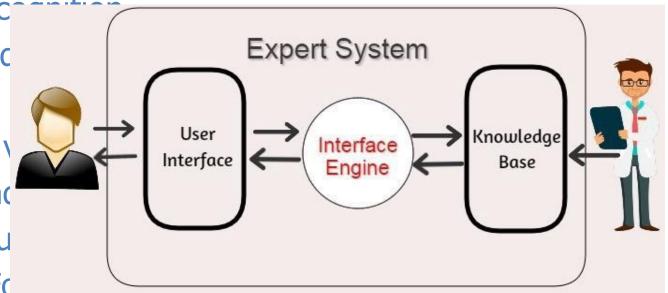
Understand language

Computer \

Gaming Inc

Heavy indu

Weather Fd









**Expert systems** 

Queremos devolver sonrisas

**Speech recognition** 

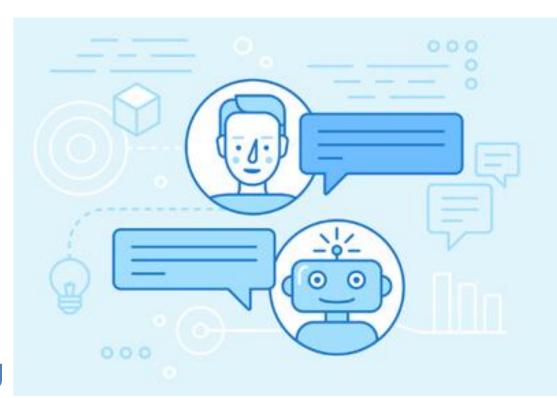


**Universidad Tecnológica** 

de Pereira

de Caldas

- Expert systems
- Speech recognition
- Understanding natural language
- Computer vision
- Gaming Industry
- Heavy industries
- Weather Forecasting

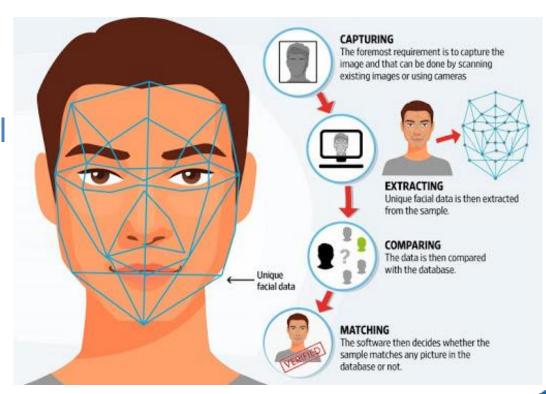








- Expert systems
- Speech recognition
- Understanding natural language
- Computer vision
- Gaming Industry
- Heavy industries
- Weather Forecasting











- Expert systems
- Speech recognition
- Understanding na language
- Computer vision
- Gaming Industry
- Heavy industries
- Weather Forecasting











- Expert systems
- Speech recognition
- Understanding natur language
- Computer vision
- Gaming Industry
- Heavy industries
- Weather Forecasting









Expert systems

Speech recogni

Understanding language

- Computer visio
- Gaming Industr
- Heavy industrie
- Weather Forecasting

, 25°°F

Prob. de precipitaciones: 60% Humedad: 92% Viento: a 13 km/h

Temperatura Precipitaciones Viento











Pereira, Risaralda Tormentas aisladas

## AI APPLICATIONS IN HEALTH

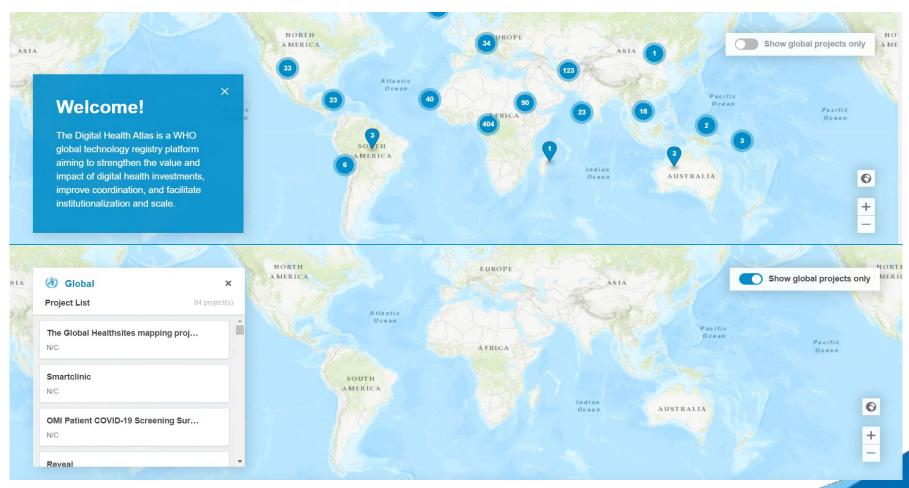








## **DIGITAL HEALTH ATLAS - WHO**











# AI APPLICATIONS IN HEALTH... IN COLOMBIA









## **CORONAPP - MINSALUD**



















## **ARKANGEL AI - GOOGLE FOR STARTUPS**

#### **SOFTWARE QUE REVOLUCIONA** LA DETECCIÓN DE ENFERMEDADES





Arkangel Al detecta enfermedades en seaundos con inteligencia artificial



56% de las personas en el mundo muere por enfermedades que se pueden prevenir

La compañía contempla planes de expansión en México, Reino Unido y España este año

> Laura Velásquez

Fundadora

de Arkangel Al



Inscribió una patente en machine learning



Trabaja en colaboración con entidades como Google y McGill University Canadá



Detecta enfermedades parasitarias, respiratorias, oculares y algunos tipos de cáncer



Arkangel ha realizado más de 21.000 detecciones



Analiza cambio de hábitos



Proyecta triplicar las ventas en 2022 y alcanzar US\$1 millón



Son aliados de Novartis, una farmacéutica con una capitalización bursátil de aproximadamente US\$204.000 millones



Fuente: Arkangel Al Gráfico: LR, VT











## SAHLI - MACONDOLAB EN ALIANZA CON LA CLÍNICA OFTALMOLÓGICA DEL CARIBE











## **EXOTECHNO**











## AI COMPANIES IN HEALTHCARE







# Artificial intelligence to empower patient engagement

A smooth Al-powered foundation for all patient calls, reducing workload, removing mistakes, and streamlining service.







CloudMedx

Aggregation, Automation and AI, it's all in there.

We've simplified decision making for patients, providers, and payers with a single powerful platform. Clinical, operations and financial results are coordinated and delivered like never before.











## AI COMPANIES IN HEALTHCARE















Health. Care. Anywhere.











## **DATA IN HEALTH**











#### **BIO-SIGNAL DATA**

- Electrocardiogram (ECG)
- Electromyogram (EMG)
- Electroencephalogram (EEG)
- The galvanic skin response (GSR) or electrodermal activity (EDA)

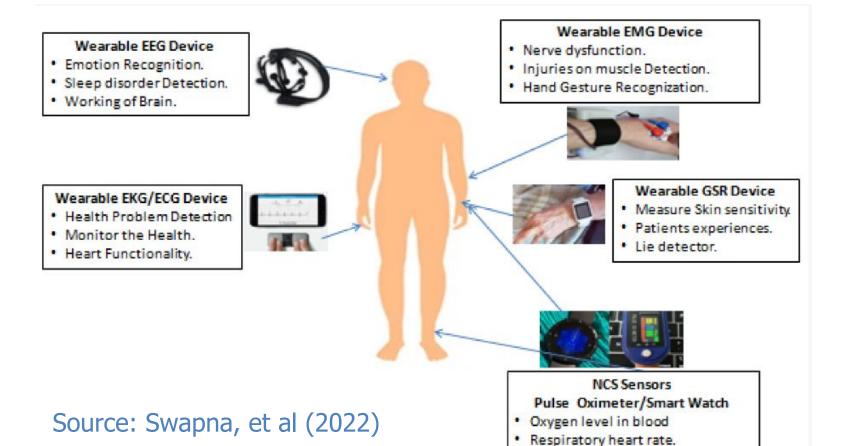








#### **BIO-SIGNAL DATA**







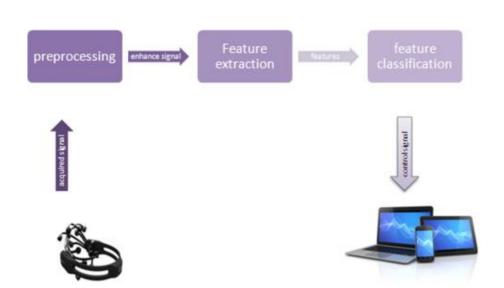




#### RESEARCH

Brain-Computer Interface (BCI) is applied in the study of different cognitive processes or clinical conditions:

- Physical therapy
- Rehabilitation
- Assistive technologies.

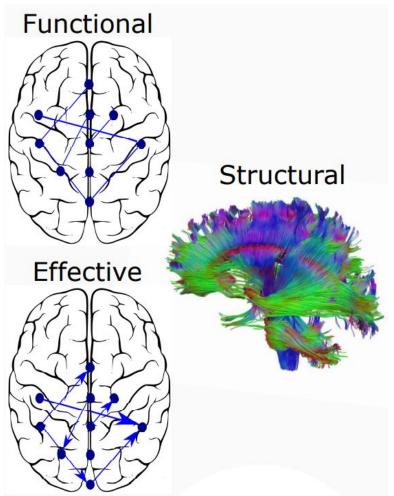








## **BRAIN CONNECTIVITY**



- Brain connectivity focuses on studying the interactions among neuronal networks through their structural, functional, and effective links.
- Understanding brain dynamics help to improve the diagnosis and treatment of various neurological diseases and mental health disorders [Chang et al., 2018].

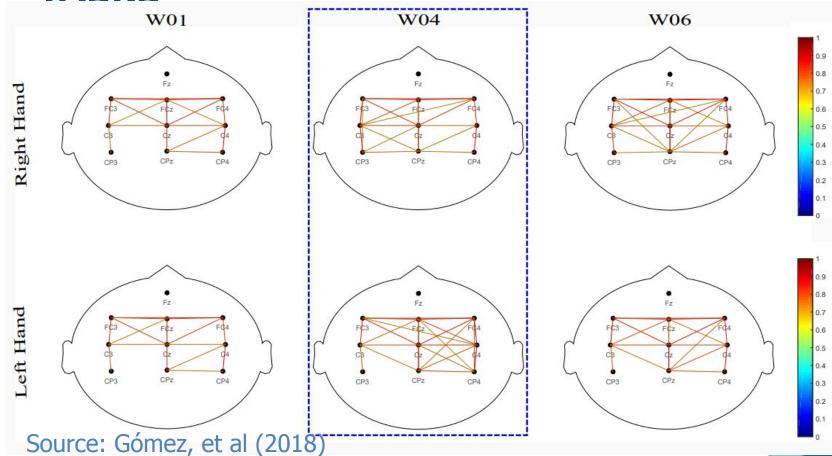








## BRAIN CONNECTIVITY ANALYSIS DURING MOTOR IMAGERY (MI) TASKS











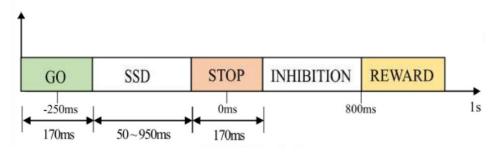


## ADHD DIAGNOSTIC SUPPORT SYSTEM

International Journal of Neural Systems | Vol. 32, No. 03, 2250008 (2022)

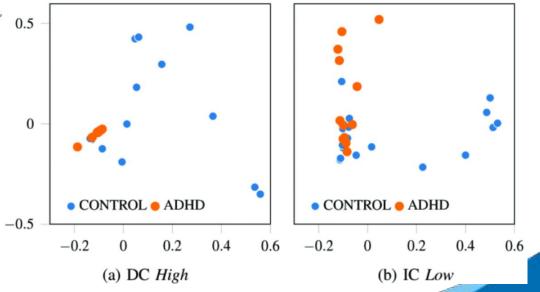
| Research Article

Supported Diagnosis of Attention Deficit and Hyperactivity Disorder from EEG Based on Interpretable Kernels for Hidden Markov Models



M. C. Maya-Piedrahita, P. M. Herrera-Gomez, L. Berrío-Mesa, D. A. Cárdenas-Peña and A. A. Orozco-Gutierrez

https://doi.org/10.1142/S0129065722500083 | Cited by: 0























Works with OpenBCI for the data acquisition and the external stimuli synchronization.

Use Python and the built-in development environment to code

CREATE PROJECT



Access to complete and offline API documentation with examples and lice races

SHOW DOCUMENTATION



Perform remote stimuli delivery experiments with real-time

STIMULI DELIVERY



Integrate all Python scientific environment (Numpy, Scipy, Matplotlib, MNE) to develop realtime data analysis and visualizations.

Implement distributed process to create a new kind of data for streaming through the

**RUN DATA ANALYSIS** 

CONNECTION

RECORDS

ANNOTATIONS

EXTENSIONS

NEW EXTENSION TREMOVE

/home/yeison/Development/gcpds/Software\_Tesis/bciframework/bci\_framework/default\_projects

Show tutorials



DATA ANALYSIS



Bare minimum



Tutorial | Fourier stream (consumer)



Tutorial | Fourier stream (produser)



\_default\_data\_analysis

CONFIGURATION...

ABOUT...

VISUALIZATIONS

STIMULI DELIVERY

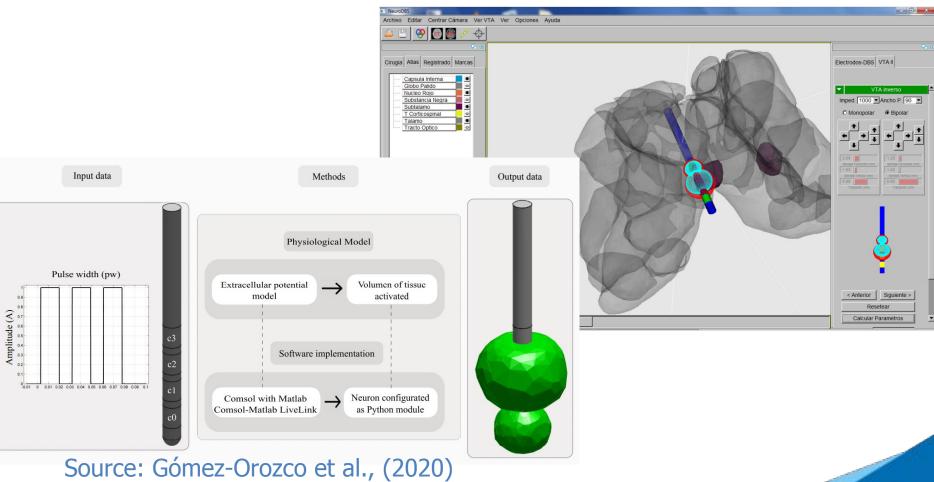
Disconnected



Hospital Universitario de Caldas Queremos devolver sonrisas



## **DEEP BRAIN STIMULATION (DBS)**





Queremos devolver sonrisas







## **ULTRASOUND IMAGING TECHNIQUES FOR NERVE STRUCTURE SEGMENTATION**

Open Access Article

Random Fourier Features-Based Deep **Learning Improvement with Class Activation** Interpretability for Nerve Structure Segmentation

by (2) Cristian Alfonso Jimenez-Castaño 1,\* □ 0

Andrés Marino Álvarez-Meza 2 0 0 Oscar David Aguirre-Ospina 3 .

David Augusto Cárdenas-Peña <sup>1</sup> 
 □ and

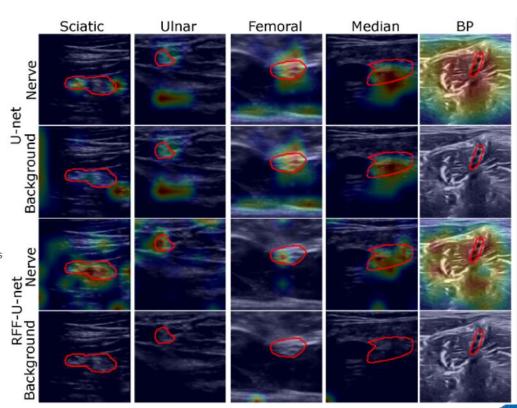
Alvaro Angel Orozco-Gutiérrez 1 □ □

- Automatic Research Group, Universidad Tecnológica de Pereira, Pereira 660003, Colombia
- <sup>2</sup> Signal Processing and Recognition Group, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Manizales 170003, Colombia
- Medicina Hospitalaria, Servicios Especiales de Salud (SES) Hospital de Caldas, Manizales 170003, Colombia
- Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

Academic Editors: Jorge Camacho, Linas Svilainis and Tomás Gómez Álvarez-Arenas

Sensors 2021, 21(22), 7741; https://doi.org/10.3390/s21227741

Received: 12 October 2021 / Revised: 12 November 2021 / Accepted: 17 November 2021 / Published: 20 November 2021













## El conocimiento es de todos

Minciencias

Desde el proyecto "Desarrollo de una herramienta de seguimiento de aguja y segmentación de estructuras nerviosas en imágenes de ultrasonido"...

## **MUCHAS GRACIAS!**







