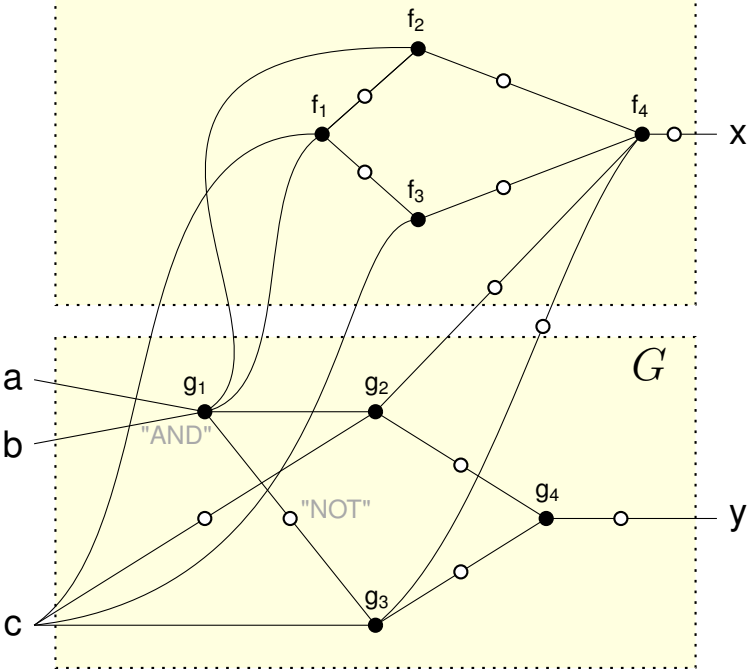


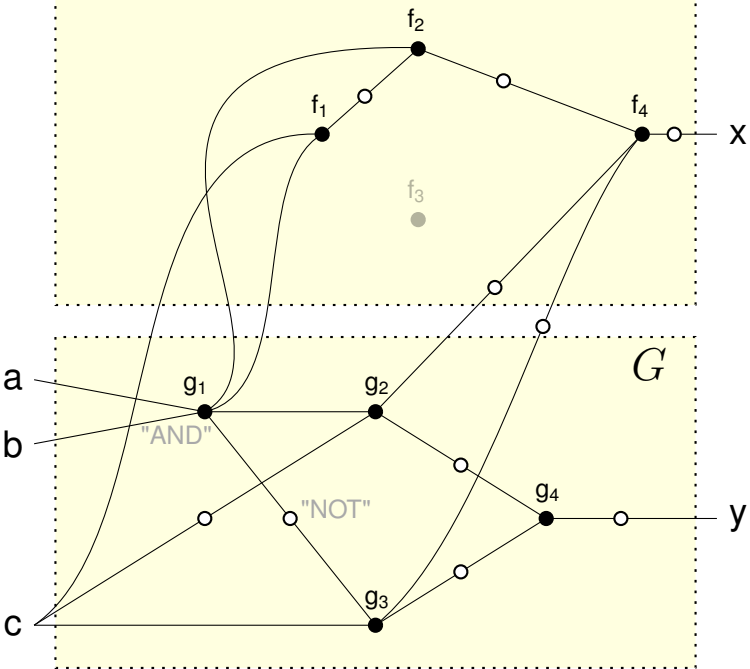
SAT: " $f_3 = g_3$ "

F



SAT: " $f_2 = g_2$ "

F



Structural hashing: " $f_4 = g_4$ "

F

f_2



f_1



f_3



f_4



x

G

a

g_1



g_2



b

"AND"

"NOT"

g_4

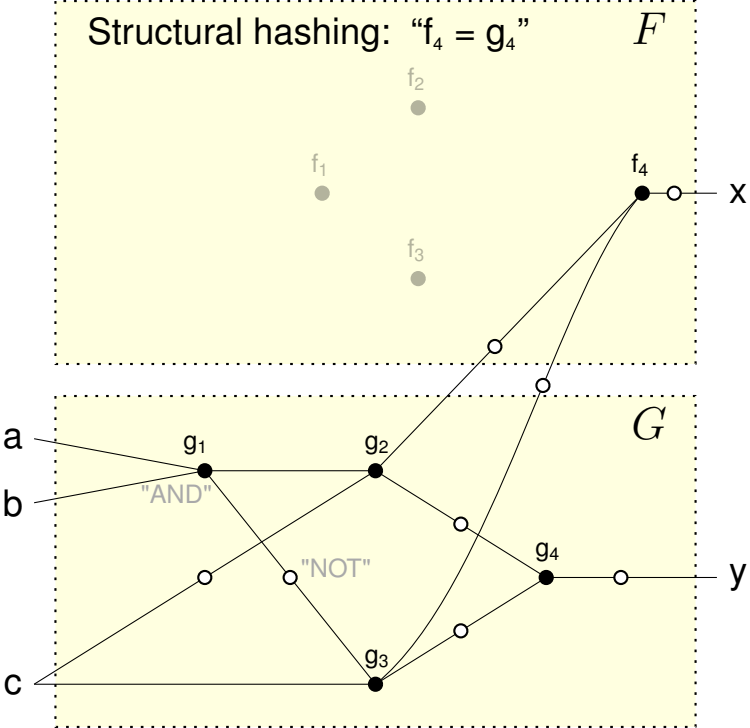


c

g_3

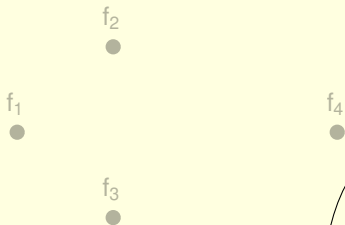


y



Structural hashing: “ $x = y$ ”

F



a

b

c

g_1

g_2

g_3

g_4

"AND"

"NOT"

G

x

y

