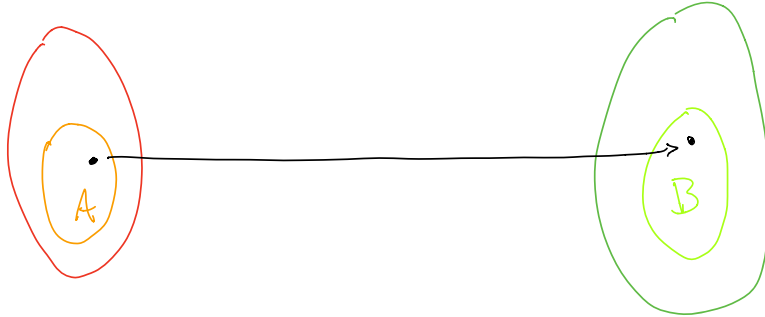


internal picture

$$\forall r \in A, \exists f \in B : \phi(r, b)$$

$$\phi(A) \subseteq B$$



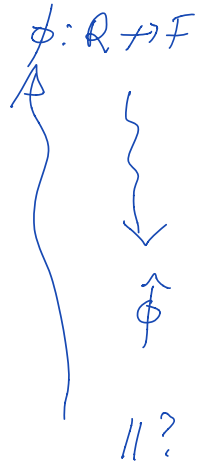
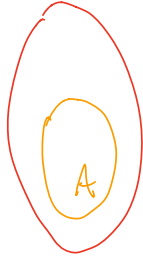
external picture

if T gets any $a \in A$, it can provide some $b \in B$

$$\Phi(A, B) = \text{true}$$

more generally:

$\langle r \rangle$



$$A \otimes B$$

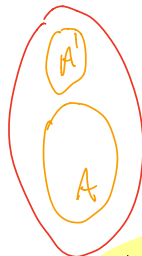
$$\{a \otimes b \mid a \in A, b \in B\}$$

$$\Psi(A, B)$$

If T get guaranteed A, it can guarantee B
possibility of transforming A into B

$$\bar{\Psi}: \mathcal{A}(A) \rightarrow \mathcal{A}(B)$$

$$\bigcup_{a \in A}$$



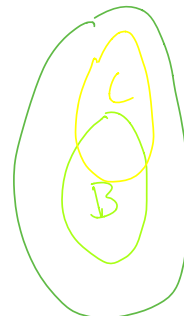
$$\phi$$

$$x, y \in A'$$

$$z, w \in A$$

$$z \otimes w \otimes x \otimes y$$

$$\phi$$



$$\bigcup_{b \in B'}$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^n$$

$$a \in A$$

$$b \in B$$

$$\Psi(A, B)$$

$$\forall f \in B \exists a \in A : \Psi(a, f) = \text{true}$$

more generally:

~~$\Psi(A, B) = \text{true}$ means: if T is given any $b \in B$, it can provide an $a \in A$~~

$\Psi(A, B) = \text{true}$ means: if T has no choice on B , it can provide any $b \in B$ if it has free choice of elements of A

keep
(output
next
for $R \rightarrow F$)

$$\phi : R \rightarrow F$$

$$(1) \phi^1 : L(R) \rightarrow L(F)$$

$$\phi^1(A, B) = \text{true} \text{ iff } \forall a \in A \exists b \in B : \phi(a, b) = \text{true}$$

$$(2) \check{\phi} : L(F)^{op} \rightarrow L(R)^{op}$$

$$\check{\phi}(A, B) = \text{true} \text{ iff } \forall a \in A \exists b \in B : \phi(a, b) = \text{true}$$

$$\check{\phi} : (\mathcal{L}(F))^{\text{op}} \times \mathcal{L}(R)^{\text{op}} \rightarrow \text{Bool}$$

$$\mathcal{L}(R)^{\text{op}} \times \mathcal{L}(F) \rightarrow \text{Bool}$$

So $\hat{\phi} = \check{\phi}$

$$(3) \quad \hat{\phi}^{\sim} : \mathcal{U}(R)^{\text{op}} \rightarrow \mathcal{U}(F)^{\text{op}}$$

$$\hat{\phi}^{\sim}(A, B) = \text{true} \text{ iff } \forall f \in B \exists r \in A : \phi(r, f) = \text{true}.$$

$$B \subseteq B' \quad \forall f \in B' \exists r \in A : \phi(r, f) ?$$

$$(4) \quad \check{\phi}^{\sim} : \mathcal{U}(F) \rightarrow \mathcal{U}(R) \quad \text{with "}\hat{\phi}^{\sim} = \check{\phi}^{\sim}\text{"}$$

$$\phi: R \rightarrow F \quad \tilde{\phi}: R^{op} \rightarrow \mathcal{U}(F)$$

$$\tilde{\phi}(r) = \{f \in F \mid \phi(r, f) = T\}$$

$$\tilde{\phi}: \mathcal{P}(R^{op}) \rightarrow \mathcal{U}(F) \quad ?$$

$$A \mapsto \bigcup_{a \in A} \tilde{\phi}(a)$$

$$= \{f \in F \mid \exists a \in A: \phi(a, f) = T\}$$

$$\rightarrow \tilde{\phi}: \mathcal{U}(R^{op}) \rightarrow \mathcal{U}(F)$$

$$\mathcal{U}(R) \rightarrow \mathcal{U}(F)$$

$$A \mapsto \{f \in F: \exists a \in A: \phi(a, f) = T\}$$

$$\tilde{\phi}: \mathcal{U}(R)^{op} \rightarrow \mathcal{U}(F)^{op}$$

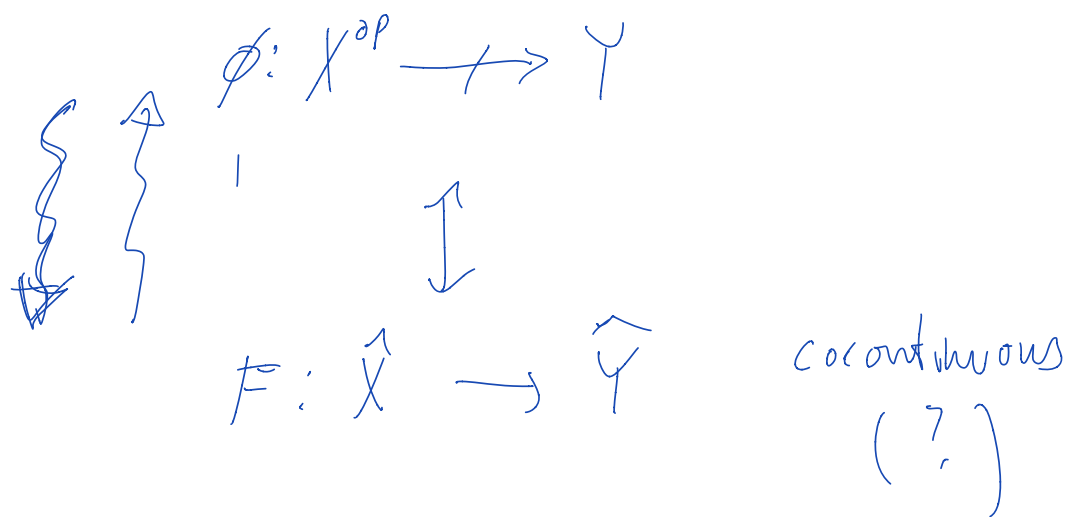
$$\tilde{\phi}(A, B) = T \iff \forall b \in B \exists a \in A: \phi(a, b) = T$$

$$\tilde{\phi}(A, X) = T$$

$$\Rightarrow \tilde{\phi}(A, X \cup Y) = T$$

$$\tilde{\phi}(A, Y) = T$$

largest B
s.t. $\tilde{\phi}(A, B) = T$



$$\hat{X} = [X^{op}, \text{Set}]$$

$$\hat{X} = [X^{op}, \text{Bool}] = \text{lower sets}(X)$$

$$\otimes: \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{L}(B)) \times \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{L}(R)) \longrightarrow \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{L}(R))$$

$$(\quad, \quad)$$