1.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} b 4 - b_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} b_2 - 2b_1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & -5 & -4 & -1 & -1 \\
0 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\
0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -3
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & -4 & -6 & 9 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 5 & -5 \\
0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -3
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & -4 & -6 & 9 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 5 & -5 \\
0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -3
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
4 & (-1) \\
0 & 0 & -2 & -3
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 14 & -11 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 5 & -5 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 73
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -32 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -32
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -32 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 5 & 5 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -3
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -3
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -3 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -3
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 5 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -32 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} b_{4} \longleftrightarrow b_{5} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 5 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -32 \end{bmatrix} b_{5} \cdot -\frac{1}{32}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 5 & 5 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{bmatrix}$$

3.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & -5 \\ a & -1 & 2 \\ b & a & -1 \end{bmatrix} b_2 - 2b_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 4 \\ 0 & 7 & -13 \\ 0 & -1+2a & 2-4a \\ 0 & a+2b-1-4b \end{bmatrix} + b_3 - (-1+2a)b_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 4 \\ 0 & 7 & -13 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 13a - 2b - 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & q \\ 0 & 7 & -13 \\ 0 & 0 & * \\ 0 & 0 & 139 & -26 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$
 makes
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 139 & -26 & 7 \\ 0 & 139 & -26 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

4. SPL dibbah ke dalam binhik
$$A \times = B$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} \quad X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ 7 \\ 2 \\ w \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & | & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 & -2 & | & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & | & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & | & -3 \end{bmatrix} b_2 - 2b_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & | & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} 3b_3 - b_2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} 3b_3 - b_2 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} b_4 - b_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & | & -1 & | & -1 & | & 2 & -1 & | & -1 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 & | & 0 &$$