

$$f(x) = \frac{3}{5x-10}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{5x-10}$$

$$5xy - 10y = 3$$

$$5xy = 3 + 10y$$

$$x = \frac{3 + 10y}{5y}$$

$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{3 + 10x}{5x}$$

$$f(x) = -\sqrt[3]{3x-6} + 12$$

$$y = -\sqrt[3]{3x-6} + 12$$

$$y - 12 = -\sqrt[3]{3x-6}$$

$$12 - y = \sqrt[3]{3x-6}$$

$$(12 - y)^3 = 3x - 6$$

$$(12 - y)^3 + 6 = 3x$$

$$\frac{(12 - y)^3 + 6}{3} = x$$

$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{(12 - x)^3 + 6}{3}$$

25-36 ■ Use la Propiedad de la Función Inversa para demostrar que f y g son inversas entre sí.

25. $f(x) = x - 6$; $g(x) = x + 6$

26. $f(x) = 3x$; $g(x) = \frac{x}{3}$

27. $f(x) = 2x - 5$; $g(x) = \frac{x+5}{2}$

28. $f(x) = \frac{3-x}{4}$; $g(x) = 3 - 4x$

composition

$$(f \circ g)(x) = x$$

$$f(g(x)) = x$$

25) $f(g(x)) = x$

$$f(x+6)$$

$$(x+6) - 6$$

$$x = x \checkmark$$

26) $f(g(x)) = x$

$$f\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)$$

$$3\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)$$

$$x = x$$

27) $f(g(x)) = x$

$$f\left(\frac{x+5}{2}\right)$$

$$2\left(\frac{x+5}{2}\right) - 5$$

$$x+5-5 = x$$

28) $f(g(x)) = x$

$$f(3-4x)$$

$$\frac{3 - (3-4x)}{4}$$

$$\frac{3-3+4x}{4} = \frac{4x}{4} = x$$

$$\frac{2x+10-10}{2}$$

$$2$$

$$X=X$$

$$X=X$$

$$29. f(x) = \frac{1}{x}; \quad g(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$30. f(x) = x^5; \quad g(x) = \sqrt[5]{x}$$

$$31. f(x) = x^2 - 4, \quad x \geq 0; \\ g(x) = \sqrt{x+4}, \quad x \geq -4$$

$$32. f(x) = x^3 + 1; \quad g(x) = (x-1)^{1/3}$$

$$33. f(x) = \frac{1}{x-1}, \quad x \neq 1; \quad g(x) = \frac{1}{x} + 1, \quad x \neq 0$$

$$34. f(x) = \sqrt{4-x^2}, \quad 0 \leq x \leq 2; \\ g(x) = \sqrt{4-x^2}, \quad 0 \leq x \leq 2$$

$$35. f(x) = \frac{x+2}{x-2}; \quad g(x) = \frac{2x+2}{x-1}$$

$$36. f(x) = \frac{x-5}{3x+4}; \quad g(x) = \frac{5+4x}{1-3x}$$

$$29) f(g(x)) = x \\ f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{\frac{1}{x}}\right)$$

$$X=X$$

$$30) f(g(x)) = x \\ f(\sqrt[5]{x}) = x$$

$$(\sqrt[5]{x})^5 = x$$

$$X=X$$

$$31) f(g(x)) = x \\ f(\sqrt{x+4})$$

$$(\sqrt{x+4})^2 - 4$$

$$x+4-4$$

$$X=X$$

$$32) f(g(x)) = x \\ f(x-1)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$((x-1)^{\frac{1}{3}})^3 + 1$$

$$x-1+1$$

$$X=X$$

$$33) f(g(x)) = x \\ f\left(\frac{1}{x}+1\right)$$

$$1$$

$$\frac{1}{x}+1-1$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{\frac{1}{x}}\right)$$

$$X=X$$

$$34) f(g(x)) = x \\ f(\sqrt{4-x^2})$$

$$\sqrt{4-(\sqrt{4-x^2})^2}$$

$$\sqrt{4-4+x^2}$$

$$\sqrt{x^2}$$

$$X=X$$

$$35) f(g(x)) = x \\ f\left(\frac{2x+2}{x-1}\right)$$

$$\frac{2x+2}{x-1} + 2$$

$$x-1$$

$$36) f(g(x)) = x \\ f\left(\frac{5+4x}{1-3x}\right)$$

$$\frac{5+4x}{1-3x} - 5$$

$$1-3x$$

$$\frac{2x+2}{x-1} - 2$$

$$\left\{ \frac{5+9x}{1-3x} \right\} + 4$$

$$\frac{2x+2+2x-2}{\cancel{x-1}}$$

$$\frac{5+9x-5+15x}{1-3x}$$

$$\frac{2x+2-2x+2}{\cancel{x-1}}$$

$$\frac{15+12x}{1-3x} + 4$$

$$\frac{4x}{4} \rightarrow \boxed{x=x}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{5+9x}-5+15x}{\cancel{1-3x}}$$

$$\frac{15+12x+4-12x}{\cancel{1-3x}}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{19x}}{\cancel{19}} \rightarrow \boxed{x=x}$$

37-60 ■ Encuentre la función inversa de f .

37. $f(x) = 2x + 1$

39. $f(x) = 4x + 7$

41. $f(x) = 5 - 4x^3$

43. $f(x) = \frac{1}{x+2}$

45. $f(x) = \frac{x}{x+4}$

47. $f(x) = \frac{2x+5}{x-7}$

49. $f(x) = \frac{1+3x}{5-2x}$

38. $f(x) = 6 - x$

40. $f(x) = 3 - 5x$

42. $f(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}, x > 0$

44. $f(x) = \frac{x-2}{x+2}$

46. $f(x) = \frac{3x}{x-2}$

48. $f(x) = \frac{4x-2}{3x+1}$

50. $f(x) = \frac{2x-1}{x-3}$

37) $y = 2x + 1$

$$y - 1 = 2x$$

$$\frac{y-1}{2} = x$$

$$\boxed{f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x-1}{2}}$$

38) $y = 6 - x$

$$y - 6 = -x$$

$$6 - y = x$$

$$\boxed{f^{-1}(x) = 6 - x}$$

39) $y = 4x + 7$

$$y - 7 = 4x$$

$$\frac{y-7}{4} = x$$

$$\boxed{f^{-1}(x) = \frac{x-7}{4}}$$

40) $y = 3 - 5x$

$$y - 3 = -5x$$

$$\frac{-(y-3)}{-(5)} = x$$

$$\frac{3-y}{5} = x$$

$$\boxed{f^{-1}(x) = \frac{3-x}{5}}$$

41) $y = 5 - 4x^3$

$$y - 5 = -4x^3$$

$$5 - y = x^3$$

$$\sqrt[3]{5-y} = x$$

$$\boxed{f^{-1}(x) = \sqrt[3]{5-x}}$$

42) $y = \frac{1}{x^2}$

$$x^2 y = 1$$

$$x^2 = \frac{1}{y}$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{1}{y}}$$

$$\boxed{f^{-1}(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{x}}}$$

