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Antecedentes:

La CIDP es una condición rara en niños, se estima una prevalencia de 0.8 a 8.9 por cada 100 000 hab y 0.48 en pacientes menores de 20 años, de carácter progresivo o con recaídas, inmunomediada, con formas clínicas típicas y atípicas. El tratamiento recomendado incluye inmunomoduladores, inmunoglobulinas, esteroides y plasmaféresis. El estudio PATH demostró la utilidad de inmunoglobulina subcutánea (IgSc) con mejor tolerancia y eficacia clínica en pacientes con CIDP. Las limitaciones para el ingreso y la falta de espacios en terapia intermedia, ocasionado por la pandemia, es una razón para esta alternativa de tratamiento.

Objetivo:

Demostrar la utilidad clínica de IgSc para el tratamiento ambulatorio de pacientes pediátricos con CIDP

Material y métodos:

DISM femenina 9 años de edad, neurodesarrollo normal, a los 6ª de edad presenta Polineuropatia inflamatoria desmielinizante aguda, confirmada con estudios de LCR, EMG/VCN. Se aplica Inmunoglobulina IV 2gr/kg fraccionada en 2 aplicaciones, recuperación completa con rehabilitación. Recaída 3 meses después, estudios de extensión LCR, EMG/VCN y biopsia de nervio periférico confirman CIDP. Manejo con aplicaciones mensuales de inmunoglobulina, manteniéndose asintomática y libre de recaídas. Por la falta de espacios en hospital y el riesgo de contagio con el Virus SarsCov2, se decide el manejo con Inmunoglobulina Subcutánea (Hizentra) quincenal dosis de 0.4mg/Kg/dosis, en esquema rotacional. La exploración clínica muestra un patrón de marcha normal con fuerza muscular proximal y distal 5/5, reflejos patelar y Aquíleo ausentes, sensibilidad superficial y profunda normal.

Resultados:

Respuesta favorable, libre de recaídas después de 12 meses de tratamiento y excelente tolerancia, los estudios comparativos de EMG/VCN no demuestran cambios significativos y el nivel de fuerza muscular se mantiene normal.

Conclusiones:

Inmunoglobulina Subcutánea es una excelente alternativa para el manejo ambulatorio de la CIDP en niños.

Estudio Oct 2022

		100	THE PERSON NAMED IN	150,000			T. V. WELVE	PMW (001)		VODONAL PRANCES
mary 1	able									
NR	Onset				Sitel	Site2				Norm Vel
	(ms)	Onset (ms)	(mV)	Amp			(ms)	(cm)	(m/s)	(m/s)
ian M		'oll Brev)								

		<4.2		>5	Elbow	Wrist	8.5	17.0	20	>50
			5.8							
neal M				•		•				
		<6.1		>2.5						>38
					Poplt	B Fib	4.5	7.0	16	>40
	22.0		1.3							
neal T	A Motor (1	ib Ant)		•	•	•				•
	5.5	<4.2	2.1		Poplit	Fib Head	2.7	9.0	33	>40.5
	8.2	<5.7	3.1		-					
al Mot	or (Abd Ha	ll Brev)								
	7.8	<6.1	0.7	>3.0	Knee	Ankle	17.0	30.0	18	>35
	24.8		1.0							
eal Mo	tor (Ext Di	g Brev)	•	•	•	•				•
	8.4	<6.1	2.0	>2.5	B Fib	Ankle	8.3	23.0	28	>38
	16.7		1.3		Poplt	B Fib	4.6	7.0	15	>40
	21.3		1.2							
eal TA	Motor (Ti	b Ant)			•	•		•	•	
	5.7	<4.2	1.1		Poplit	Fib Head	2.2	9.0	41	>40.5
	7.9	<5.7	1.3		-					
Motor	(Abd Hall	Brev)			•	•		•	•	
	8.0	<6.1	0.6	>3.0	Knee	Ankle	18.8	30.0	16	>35
	26.8		0.6							
Motor	(Abd Dig	Minimi)	•	•	•	•				•
	5.9	<4.2	1.8	>3	B Elbow	Wrist	6.7	14.0	21	>53
	12.6		2.6	-	A Elbow	B Elbow		5.0	33	>53
	14.1		4.1		Axilla	A Elbow	8.1	12.5	15	
	22.2		2.4							
	NR lian Mo	(ms) ian Motor (Add P	NR Onset Norm (ms) Onset (ms) Onset (ms) Onset (ms) 2.0 7.0 <4.2 15.5 <6.1 17.5 <6.1 17.5 <6.1 17.5 <4.2 3.2 <5.7 <6.1 24.8 <6.1 24.8 <6.1 3.4 <6.1 3.4 <6.1 3.4 <6.1 3.4 <6.1 3.4 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.1 3.5 <6.	NR Onset Norm (mV)	NR Onset Norm (mt) O-P Amp Norm O-P	NR Onset Norm O-P Amp Norm O-P Sitel	NR Onset Norm O-P Amp Norm O-P Site1 Site2	NR Onset Norm O-P Amp Norm O-P Site1 Site2 Delta-0 (ms)	NR Onset Norm O-P Amp (nV) Amp Site1 Site2 Delta-0 (ms) (ms) (ms) (mV) (NR

Estudio Febrero 2022

Site	NR	Onset (ms)	Norm Onset (ms)	O-P Amp (mV)	Norm O-P Amp	Sitel	Site2	Delta-0 (ms)	Dist (cm)	Vel (m/s)	Norm (m/s
Left Medi	an Mo	tor (Abd Po						()	()	(_2,0)	(
Palma		1.9		8.1		Wrist	Palma	5.5	10.0	18	
Wrist		7.4	<4.2	4.2	>5	Elbow	Wrist	10.6	18.5	17	>50
Elbow		18.0		1.0		Axilla	Elbow	8.5	16.5	19	
Axilla		26.5		1.9							
Right Me	dian M	otor (Abd I	Poll Brev)								
palma		2.7		7.9		Wrist	palma	4.6	10.0	22	
Wrist		7.3	<4.2	1.2	>5	Elbow	Wrist	11.1	18.0	16	>50
Elbow		18.4		4.2		Axilla	Elbow	10.7	16.0	15	
Axilla		29.1		0.5							
Left Pero	neal M	otor (Ext D									
Ankle		9.9	<6.1	0.2	>2.5	B Fib	Ankle	14.6	25.0	17	>38
B Fib		24.5		0.4		Poplt	B Fib	4.0	9.0	23	>40
Poplt		28.5		0.4							
	oneal N	Iotor (Ext									
Ankle		10.1	<6.1	0.4	>2.5	B Fib	Ankle	15.6	27.0	17	>38
B Fib		25.7		0.4		Poplt	B Fib	3.1	4.5	15	>40
Poplt		28.8		0.9							
	neal TA	Motor (Ti									
Fib Head		6.0	<4.2	0.3		Poplit	Fib Head	4.4	5.0	11	>40.
Poplit		10.4	<5.7	1.3							
	oneal T	A Motor (
Fib Head		9.0	<4.2	0.3		Poplit	Fib Head	1.0	5.0	50	>40.
Poplit		10.0	<5.7	1.8							
	al Moto	or (Ext Ind									
8cm		2.7	<2.5	1.7	>1.7	Up Arm	8cm	12.8	0.0		>60
Up Arm		15.5		0.3		Axilla	Up Arm	3.5	0.0		
Axilla		19.0		1.1							
	lial Mo	tor (Ext In									
8cm		4.6	<2.5	0.8	>1.7	Up Arm	8cm	9.4	18.0	19	>60
Up Arm		14.0		0.6		Axilla	Up Arm	5.2	15.0	29	
Axilla		19.2	-	0.3							
	l Moto	r (Abd Hal									
Ankle		9.2	<6.1	0.2	>3.0	Knee	Ankle	20.6	34.0	17	>35
Knee		29.8		0.1							
	ial Mot	or (Abd Ha									
Ankle		8.5	<6.1	0.3	>3.0	Knee	Ankle	20.5	34.0	17	>35
Knee		29.0		0.8							
	r Moto	r (Abd Dig		0.2	- 2	D. Ell	****	0.0	160		
Wrist		6.5	<4.2	2.3	>3	B Elbow	Wrist	9.2	16.0	17	>53
B Elbow		15.7		2.0		A Elbow	B Elbow	1.1	5.0	45	>53
A Elbow		16.8		2.5		Axilla	A Elbow	8.7	17.0	20	
Axilla		25.5		1.3							
	ar Mot	or (Abd Di				D TH	***				
Wrist		7.1	<4.2	2.9	>3	B Elbow	Wrist	8.6	16.0	19	>53
B Elbow		15.7		1.3		A Elbow	B Elbow	1.3	5.5	42	>53
A Elbow		17.0		3.0		Axilla	A Elbow	10.3	17.0	17	
Axilla		27.3		1.2							
Site 5		15.7		1.3							



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