

# Project Summary: Credential Extraction Simulation and Detection

## Introduction

The project focused on simulating credential extraction attacks and enhancing detection mechanisms using Sysmon and Wazuh. The primary goal was to simulate real-world attack scenarios, ensure comprehensive event logging, and create custom detection rules to improve alert accuracy.

## Objectives

1. Simulate credential extraction attacks using Mimikatz.
2. Ensure Sysmon effectively captures events related to these attacks.
3. Develop custom Wazuh rules to detect and alert on specific security events.
4. Enhance detection accuracy by utilizing detailed event fields.

## Execution

### Simulating Credential Extraction Attacks

- **Tool Used:** Mimikatz
- **Purpose:** To simulate credential extraction attacks typically used by malicious actors.
- **Process:** Executed Mimikatz in a controlled environment to extract credentials and generate security events.

### Event Logging with Sysmon

- **Tool Used:** Sysmon (System Monitor)
- **Purpose:** To capture detailed events generated by the execution of Mimikatz.
- **Configuration:** Customized Sysmon configuration to log specific events related to credential extraction, ensuring comprehensive event capture.

### Custom Detection Rules with Wazuh

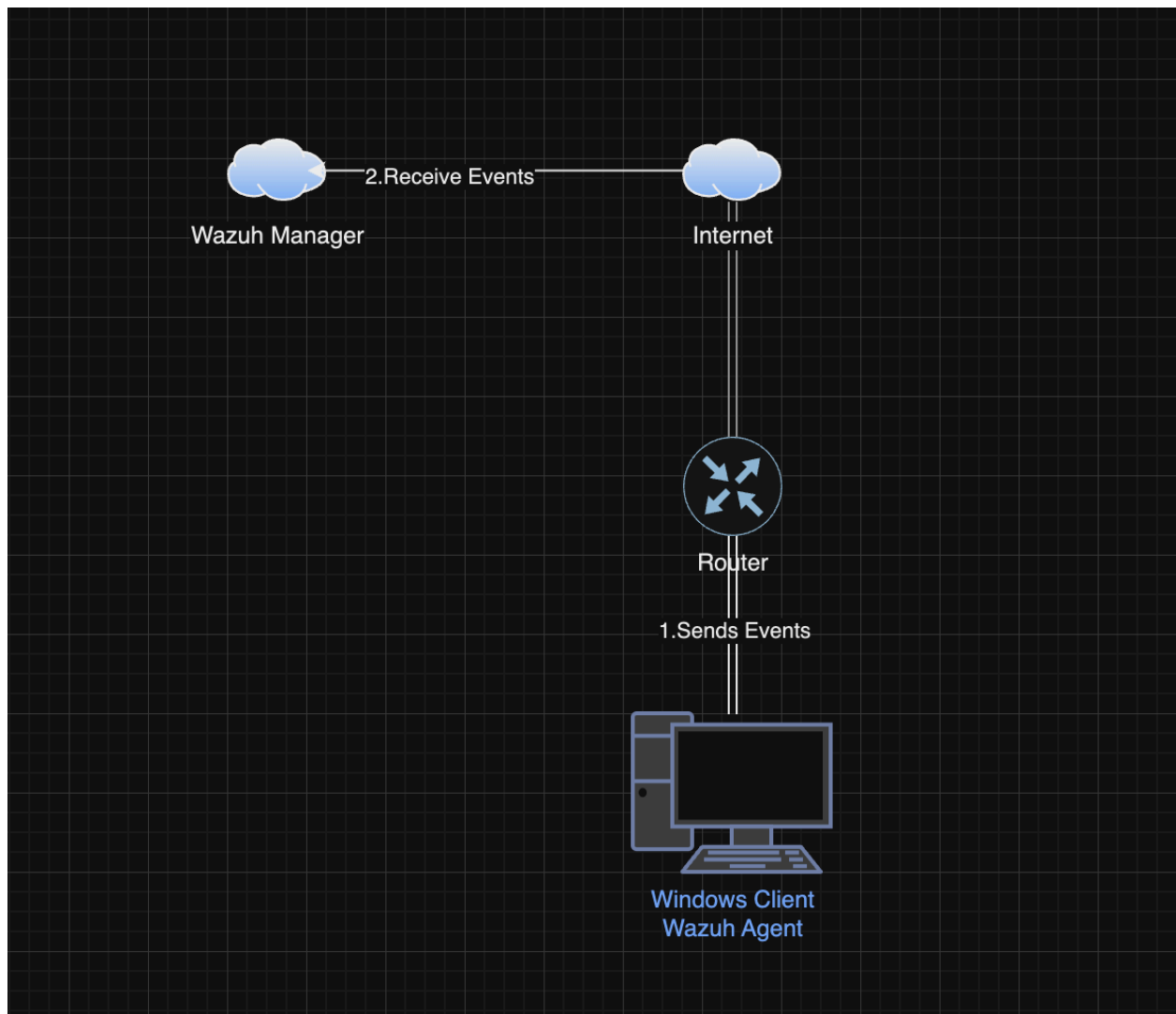
- **Tool Used:** Wazuh (an open-source security monitoring tool)
- **Purpose:** To detect and alert on the execution of Mimikatz and similar tools.
- **Process:**
  - Created custom Wazuh rules to monitor Sysmon logs.
  - Utilized specific event fields, such as "Original file name," to accurately detect the execution of Mimikatz.
  - Enhanced rule specificity to minimize false positives and improve detection accuracy.

## Results

- **Successful Simulation:** Executed Mimikatz attacks were successfully simulated and captured by Sysmon.
- **Effective Detection:** Custom Wazuh rules accurately detected the execution of Mimikatz, generating alerts with high precision.
- **Improved Monitoring:** The integration of detailed event logging and tailored alerting mechanisms significantly improved the security monitoring capabilities.

## Conclusion

The project effectively demonstrated the importance of simulating real-world attacks to test and improve security detection mechanisms. By leveraging tools like Sysmon and Wazuh, the project successfully enhanced the ability to detect and respond to credential extraction attacks, contributing to a more robust cybersecurity posture.



manager.name: waza

+ Add filter

Total

489

Level 12 or above alerts

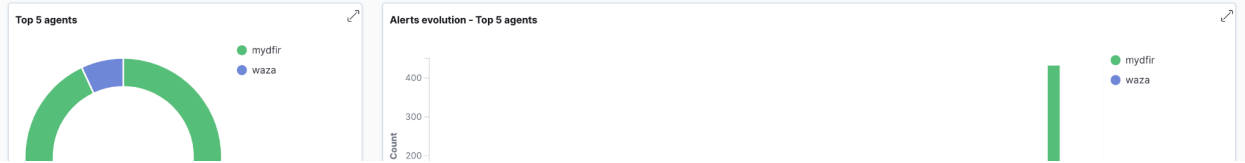
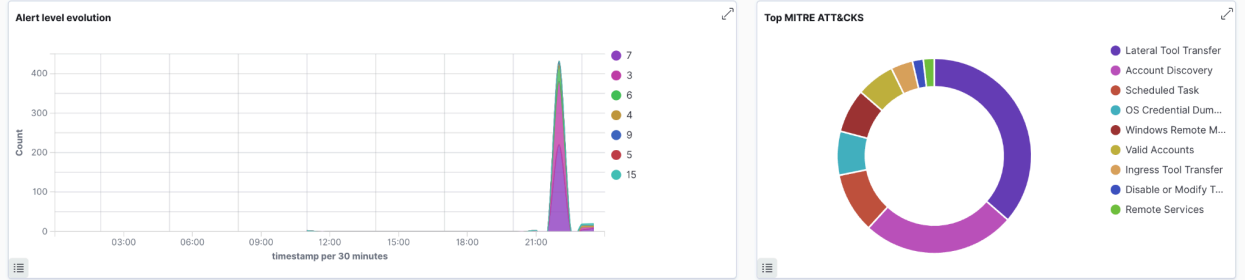
9

Authentication failure

0

Authentication success

7



Security Alerts							
Time ↓	Agent	Agent name	Technique(s)	Tactic(s)	Description	Level	Rule ID
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:59:31.816	001	mydfir	T1003	Credential Access	Mimikatz Usage Detected	15	100002
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:59:04.963	000	waza			Wazuh server started.	3	502
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:58:53.186	000	waza			Host-based anomaly detection event (rootcheck).	7	510
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:58:53.143	000	waza			Host-based anomaly detection event (rootcheck).	7	510
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:58:32.506	001	mydfir	T1053.005	Execution, Persistence, Privilege Escalation	Process loaded taskschd.dll module. May be used to create delayed malware execution	4	92154
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:53:25.827	000	waza			Wazuh server started.	3	502
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:53:13.828	000	waza			Host-based anomaly detection event (rootcheck).	7	510
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:53:13.803	000	waza			Host-based anomaly detection event (rootcheck).	7	510
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:49:40.244	001	mydfir	T1003	Credential Access	Mimikatz Usage Detected	15	100002
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 23:48:28.655	001	mydfir	T1053.005	Execution, Persistence, Privilege Escalation	Process loaded taskschd.dll module. May be used to create delayed malware execution	4	92154

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Mimikatz Usage Detected

View alerts of this Rule

Information

ID	Level	File	Path
100002	15	local_rules.xml	etc/rules
Groups			
local, syslog, sshd			

Details

If_group	Win.Eventdata.OriginalFileName
sysmon_event1	pattern: (?i)mimikatz\.exe, type: pcre2

Compliance

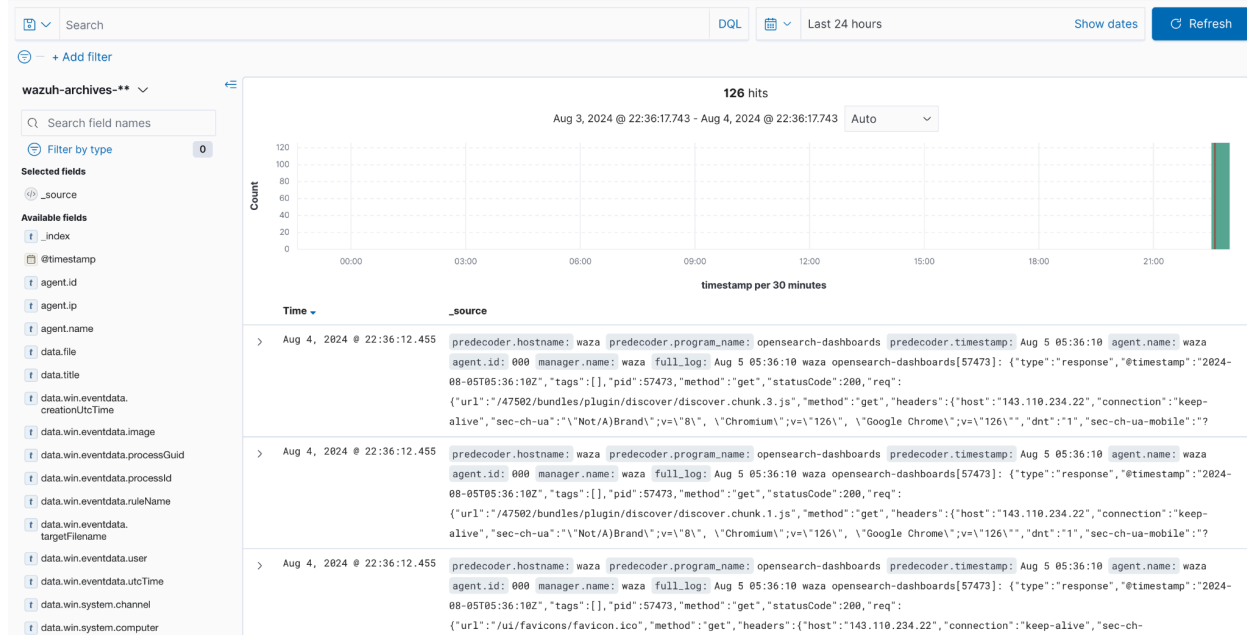
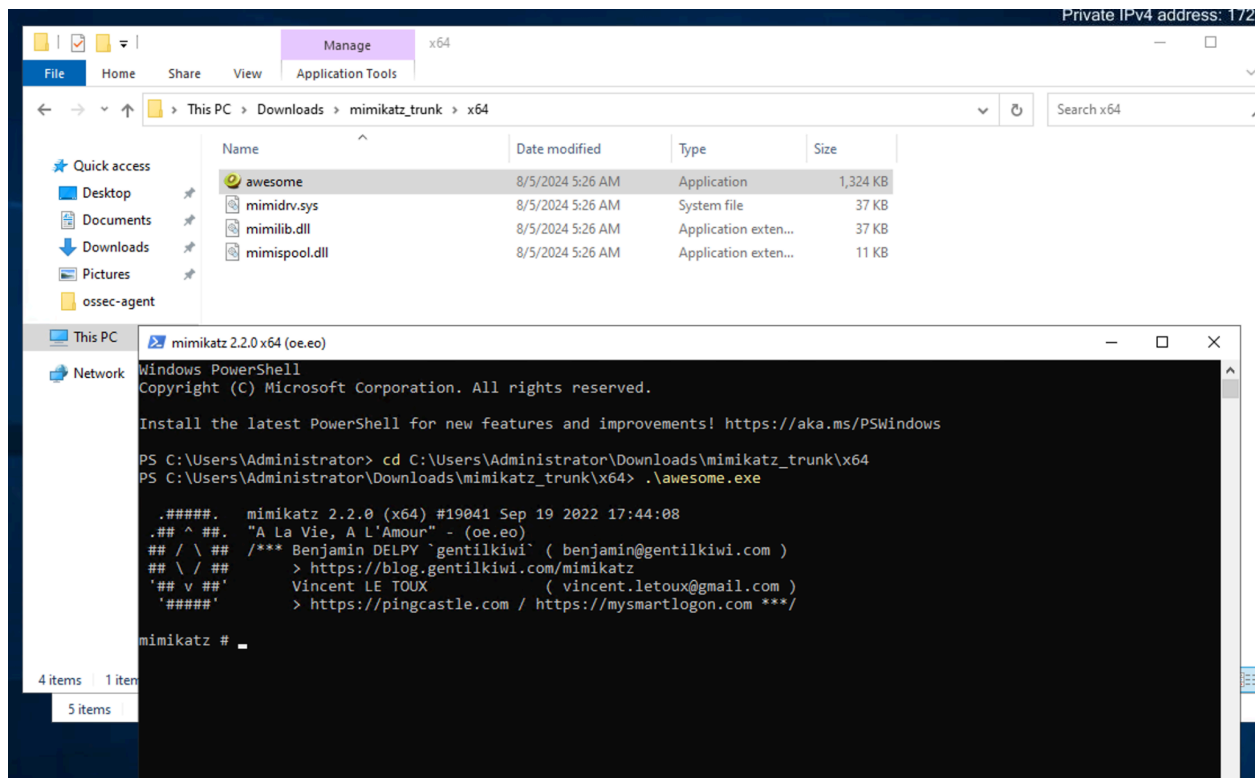
Related rules

ID ↑	Description	Groups	Compliance	Level	File
100001	sshd: authentication failed from IP 1.1.1.1.	authentication_failed, local, syslog, sshd	PCI_DSS	5	local_rules.xml
100002	Mimikatz Usage Detected	local, syslog, sshd	MITRE	15	local_rules.xml

Rows per page: 10

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Security Alerts							
Time ↓	Agent	Agent name	Technique(s)	Tactic(s)	Description	Level	Rule ID
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 22:58:37.020	001	mydfir	T1003	Credential Access	Mimikatz Usage Detected	15	100002
> Aug 4, 2024 @ 22:58:23.158	001	mydfir	T1105	Command and Control	Executable file dropped in folder commonly used by malware	15	92213



▼

sysmon

DQL

Refresh

manager.name: waza

+ Add filter

wazuh-alerts-\*

Filter by type0

- Search field names
- Filter by type0
- Selected fields
- agent.name

rule.description

rule.id

rule.level
- Available fields
- agent.id

agent.ip

data.dstuser

data.extra\_data

data.file

data.sca.check.command

data.sca.check.compliance.cis

data.sca.check.compliance.cis\_csc

data.sca.check.compliance.gdpr\_IV

data.sca.check.compliance.gpg\_13

data.sca.check.compliance.gpg13



STATUS

Active (1)

Disconnected (0)

Pending (0)

Never connected (0)

DETAILS

Active1

Disconnected0

Pending0

Never connected0

Agents coverage100.00%

Last registered agentmydfir

Most active agentmydfir

EVOLUTION

Last 24 hours

active

Count

timestamp per 10 minutes

Agents (1)

Deploy new agentRefreshExport formatted

id!=000 and SearchWQLRefresh

ID	Name	IP address	Group(s)	Operating system	Cluster node	Version	Status	Actions
001	mydfir	172.31.30.4	default	Microsoft Windows Server 2022 Datacenter 10.0.20348.2582	node01	v4.7.5	active	

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Total agents  
1


Active agents  
1

Disconnected agents  
0

Pending agents  
0


Never connected agents  
0

SECURITY INFORMATION MANAGEMENT



Security events


Browse through your security alerts, identifying issues and threats in your environment.



Integrity monitoring


Alerts related to file changes, including permissions, content, ownership and attributes.

AUDITING AND POLICY MONITORING




Policy monitoring

Verify that your systems are configured according to your security policies baseline.



System auditing


Audit users behavior, monitoring command execution and alerting on access to critical files.



Security configuration assessment


Scan your assets as part of a configuration assessment audit.

THREAT DETECTION AND RESPONSE



Vulnerabilities


Discover what applications in your environment are affected by well-known vulnerabilities.



MITRE ATT&CK


Security events from the knowledge base of adversary tactics and techniques based on real-world observations

REGULATORY COMPLIANCE








PCI DSS

Global security standard for entities that process, store or transmit payment cardholder data.



NIST 800-53

National Institute of Standards and Technology Special Publication 800-53 (NIST 800-53) sets guidelines for federal information systems.

 wazuh.  Modules  

Total agents  
0

Active agents  
0


Disconnected agents  
0

Pending agents  
0

Never connected agents  
0


△ No agents were added to this manager. [Add agent](#)

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