Fundamentos de Cálculo

Examen Final - Parte II Semestre Académico 2020 - 1

Horario: Todos

Elaborado por todos los profesores

Parte II: Entrega de Soluciones Desarrolladas

1. a) Considere la función

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x - 2k, & 0 \le x \le 2; \\ 5\ln(x - 2), & 2 + \frac{1}{e} < x < 2 + e; \\ 3k - \arctan(x - 2 - e), & x \ge 2 + e. \end{cases}$$

Donde k es una constante.

Halle el conjunto de valores de k para los cuales f es inyectiva.

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b) Sea $a \in \mathbb{R} - \{0, 1\}$. Calcule la siguiente suma en términos de a y de n:

$$\sum_{k=2}^{n} \left[\binom{n}{k} \left(a^{k+1} - 1 \right)^2 + a^{-k} \right]$$

2. a) Demuestre que $\frac{(2n)!}{(n!)^2} \le (n+1)!$, para todo entero positivo n. (2p) **Sugerencia:** Use Inducción matemática.

b) Sean θ un número real, $p_0 = 1$, $p_1 = \cos(\theta)$ y

 $p_{n+1} = 2p_n \cos(\theta) - p_{n-1}$, para todo entero $n \ge 1$.

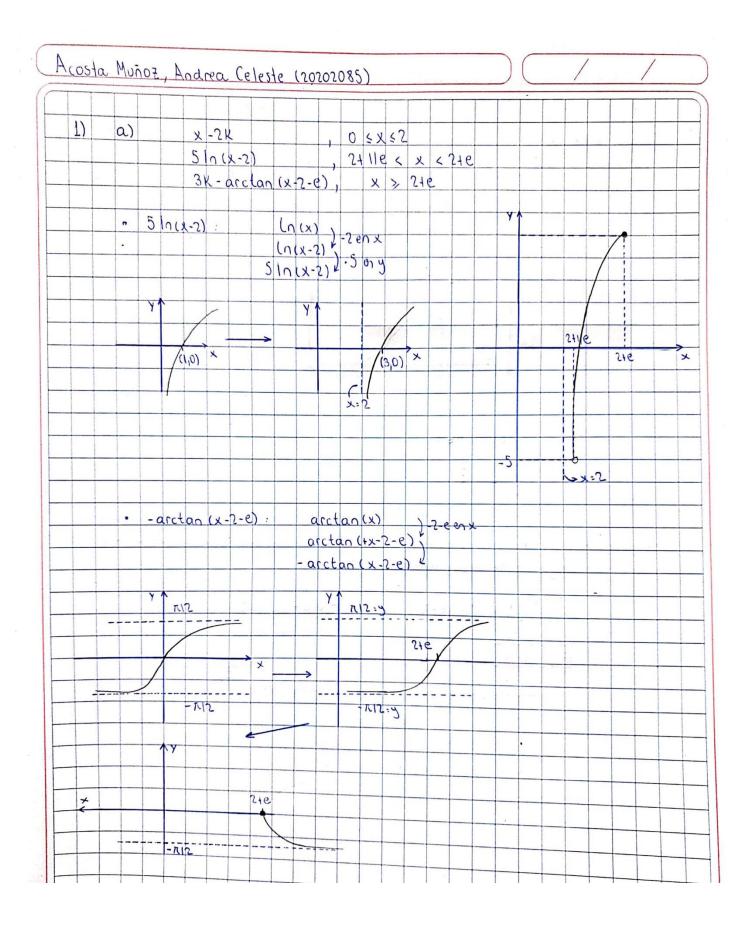
Demuestre que $p_n = \cos(n\theta)$ para todo entero $n \ge 0$.

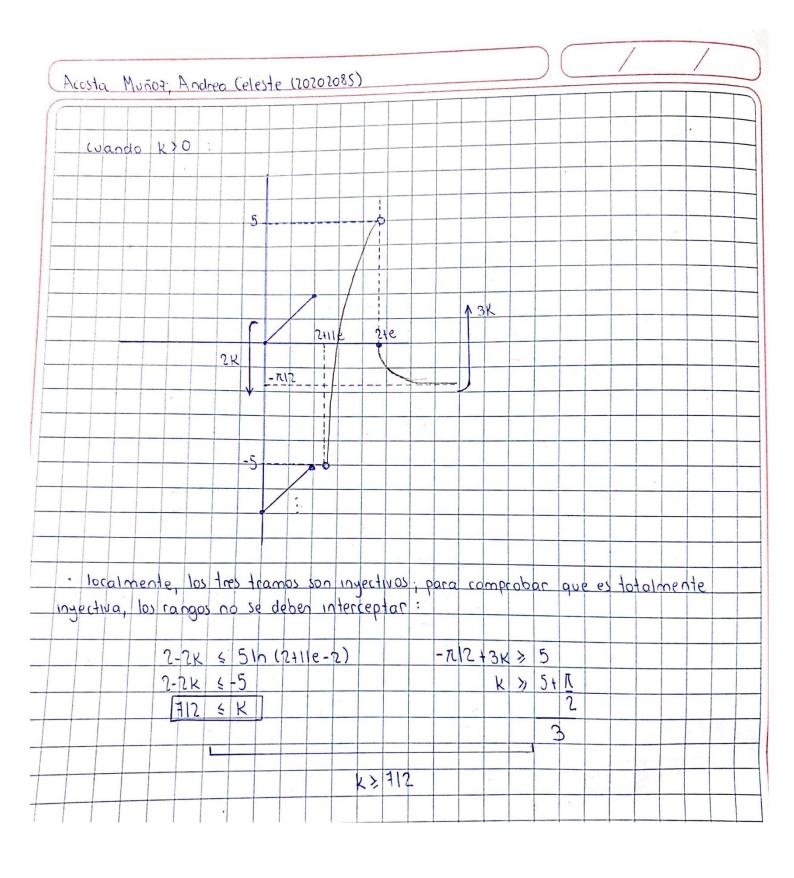
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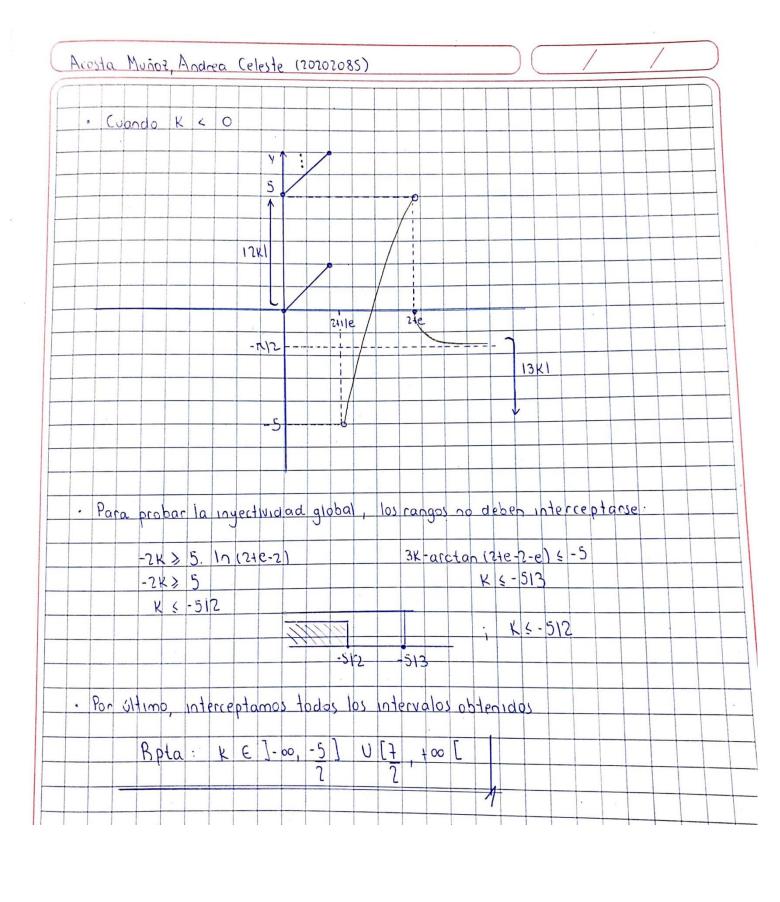
3. Determine la veracidad o la falsedad de las siguientes proposiciones.

- a) La función definida por $p(x) = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{x^2 4x}$ es creciente en $]-\infty,2].$ (1p)
- b) Si la función $f: \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ es inyectiva, f(-1) = -1 y f(2) = 2, entonces la función $g(x) = (f(x))^2$ no es inyectiva. (1p)

San Miguel, 22 de Julio de 2020.







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