

API Gateway Service-3

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⊙ 유형	Spring Cloud로 개발하는 마이크로서비스 애플리케이션(MSA)
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Spring Cloud Gateway - Global Filter (공통필터)
Spring Cloud Gateway - Logging Filter
Spring Cloud Gateway - Load Balancer

Spring Cloud Gateway - Global Filter (공통필터)

```
spring:
    application:
    name: apigateway-service
# yml filter방식
cloud:
    gateway:
    default-filters:
        - name: GlobalFilter
        args:
        baseMessage: Spring Cloud Gateway Global Filter
        preLogger: true
        postLogger: true
    routes:
```

```
@Component
@Slf4j
public class GlobalFilter extends AbstractGatewayFilterFactory<GlobalFilter.Config> {
    public GlobalFilter() {
        super(Config.class);
    }

    @Override
    public GatewayFilter apply(Config config) {
        // Custom pre Filter
        return (exchange, chain) -> {
            ServerHttpRequest request = exchange.getRequest();
    }
}
```

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```
ServerHttpResponse response = exchange.getResponse();
log.info("Global Filter baseMessage: {}", config.getBaseMessage());
            if (config.isPreLogger()) {
log.info("Global Filter Start: request id -> {}", request.getId());
            // Custom Post Filter
            // webflux(spring 5) Mono 단일값 전달 한다는 의미이며, 비동기적 netty 서버에서 지원
함.
            return chain.filter(exchange).then(Mono.fromRunnable(() -> {
               if (config.isPostLogger()) {
log.info("Global Filter End: response code -> {}", response.getStatusCode());
           }));
       };
   }
    @Data
    public static class Config {
       private String baseMessage;
       private boolean preLogger;
       private boolean postLogger;
   }
}
```

Spring Cloud Gateway - Logging Filter

filter 클래스에서 바로 람다식으로 return 하는 방식이 아닌 gatewayFilter 를 상속받아 사용되는 클래스인 OrderedGatewayFilter를 사용해 return 한다.

```
spring:
 application:
   name: apigateway-service
# yml filter방식
cloud:
    gateway:
      default-filters:
        - name: GlobalFilter
            baseMessage: Spring Cloud Gateway Global Filter
            preLogger: true
            postLogger: true
      routes:
        - id: first-service
          uri: http://localhost:8081/
          predicates:
            - Path=/first-service/**
          filters:
             - AddRequestHeader=first-request, first-request-header2
             - AddResponseHeader=first-response, first-response-header2
            - name: CustomFilter
            - name: LoggingFilter
              args:
```

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```
baseMessage: Hi i am logging
preLogger: true
postLogger: true
```

```
@Component
@Slf4j
public class LoggingFilter extends AbstractGatewayFilterFactory<LoggingFilter.Config>
    public LoggingFilter() {
        super(Config.class);
    }
    @Override
    public GatewayFilter apply(Config config) {
        GatewayFilter filter = new OrderedGatewayFilter((exchange, chain) -> {
            ServerHttpRequest request = exchange.getRequest();
            ServerHttpResponse response = exchange.getResponse();
log.info("Logging Filter baseMessage: {}", config.getBaseMessage());
            if (config.isPreLogger()) {
log.info("Logging PRE Filter: request id -> {}", request.getId());
            return chain.filter(exchange).then(Mono.fromRunnable(() -> {
               if (config.isPostLogger()) {
log.info("Logging POST Filter: response code -> {}", response.getStatusCode());
                }
            }));
        }, Ordered.LOWEST_PRECEDENCE);
        return filter;
   }
    @Data
    public static class Config {
        private String baseMessage;
        private boolean preLogger;
        private boolean postLogger;
   }
}
```

Spring Cloud Gateway - Load Balancer

first service, second service, apigateway service 들을 eureka client 로 등록해준다.

```
eureka:
client:
register-with-eureka: true
fetch-registry: true
service-url:
defaultZone: http://localhost:42580/eureka
```

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기존의 apigateway service 에서 yml 내용을 변경한다.

- Ib → load Balancer
- Eureka url 이동후 인스턴스 항목중에 Application 이름 을 지정 lb:// 뒤에 지정

```
routes:
- id: first-service
# uri: http://localhost:8081/
uri: lb://MY-FIRST-SERVICE
```

한 서비스에 여러개의 인스턴스를 있는 경우 어떤 인스턴스를 탔는지 확인을 위한 코드

```
@GetMapping("/check")
public String check(HttpServletRequest request) {
    log.info("Server port= {}", request.getServerPort());
    return String.format("Hi, There. This is a message from Second Service on Port %
s", env.getProperty("local.server.port"));
}
```

RR (round - robin) 방식으로 나눠서 동작하게 된다.

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