



Note: If $G(s)$ includes a pure time delay larger than T , write $= (N-1)T + L$ (N : integer and $L < T$) and obtain $G'(z)$ from the table. Then $G(z) = \frac{1}{z^{N-1}} G'(z)$

$G(s)$	$G(z)$	Parameters	Numerator Coefficients	Unit Step Response
e^{-Ls} ($L < T$)	$\frac{1}{z} = z^{-1}$			1 ($k \geq 1$)
$\frac{k_p}{Ts+1}$	$\frac{b_1}{z-p}$	$p = e^{-T/\tau}$	$b_1 = k_p(1-p)$	$k_p(1-p^k)$
$\frac{k_p e^{-Ls}}{\tau s+1}$ ($L < T$)	$\frac{b_1 z + b_2}{z(z-p)}$	$p = e^{-T/\tau}$ $d = e^{L/\tau}$	$b_1 = k_p(1-pd)$ $b_2 = k_p p(d-1)$	$y(0) = 0$ $y(k) = k_p(1-p^k), k \geq 1$
$\frac{k_p}{(\tau_1 s+1)(\tau_2 s+1)}$ $\tau_1 > \tau_2$	$\frac{b_1 z + b_2}{(z-p_1)(z-p_2)}$	$p_1 = e^{-T/\tau_1}$ $p_2 = e^{-T/\tau_2}$ $\lambda = \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1}$	$b_1 = k_p \left[1 - \frac{p_1 - p_2 \lambda}{1 - \lambda} \right]$ $b_2 = k_p \left[\frac{p_1 p_2}{1 - \lambda} - \frac{p_2 - p_1 \lambda}{1 - \lambda} \right]$	$y(0) = 0$ $y(k) = k_p \left[1 - \frac{d_1}{1 - \lambda} p_1^k + \frac{\lambda}{1 - \lambda} p_2^k \right]$ ($k \geq 1$)
$\frac{k_p e^{-Ls}}{(\tau_1 s+1)(\tau_2 s+1)}$ $\tau_1 > \tau_2, L < T$	$\frac{b_1 z^2 + b_2 z + b_3}{z(z-p_1)(z-p_2)}$	$p_1 = e^{-T/\tau_1}$ $p_2 = e^{-T/\tau_2}, \lambda = \frac{\tau_2}{\tau_1}$ $d_1 = e^{L/\tau_1}, d_2 = e^{L/\tau_2}$	$b_1 = k_p \left[1 - \frac{d_1 p_1 - \lambda d_2 p_2}{1 - \lambda} \right]$ $b_2 = k_p \left[\frac{p_1 d_1 (1 + p_2) - \lambda p_2 d_2 (1 + p_1)}{1 - \lambda} - (p_1 + p_2) \right]$ $b_3 = k_p p_1 p_2 \left(1 - \frac{d_1 - \lambda d_2}{1 - \lambda} \right)$	$y(0) = 0$ $y(k) = k_p \left[1 - \frac{d_1}{1 - \lambda} p_1^k + \frac{\lambda}{1 - \lambda} p_2^k \right]$ ($k \geq 1$)
$\frac{k_p}{(\tau s+1)^2}$	$\frac{b_1 z + b_2}{(z-p)^2}$	$p = e^{-T/\tau}$	$b_1 = k_p \left[1 - p \left(1 + \frac{T}{\tau} \right) \right]$ $b_2 = k_p \left[p^2 - p + \frac{T p}{\tau} \right]$	$y(0) = 0$ $y(k) = k_p \left[1 - d p^k \left(f + \frac{k \cdot T}{\tau} \right) \right]$ ($k \geq 1$)
$\frac{k_p e^{-sL}}{(\tau s+1)^2}$ $L < T$	$\frac{b_1 z^2 + b_2 z + b_3}{z(z-p)^2}$	$p = e^{-T/\tau}$ $d = e^{L/\tau}$ $f = 1 - \frac{1}{\tau}$	$b_1 = k_p \left[1 - p d \left(f + \frac{T}{\tau} \right) \right]$ $b_2 = k_p \left[(1+p) f p d + \frac{T \cdot p \cdot d}{\tau} - 2p \right]$ $b_3 = k_p p^2 (1 - f d)$	$y(0) = 0$ $y(k) = k_p \left[1 - d p^k \left(f + \frac{k \cdot T}{\tau} \right) \right]$ ($k \geq 1$)