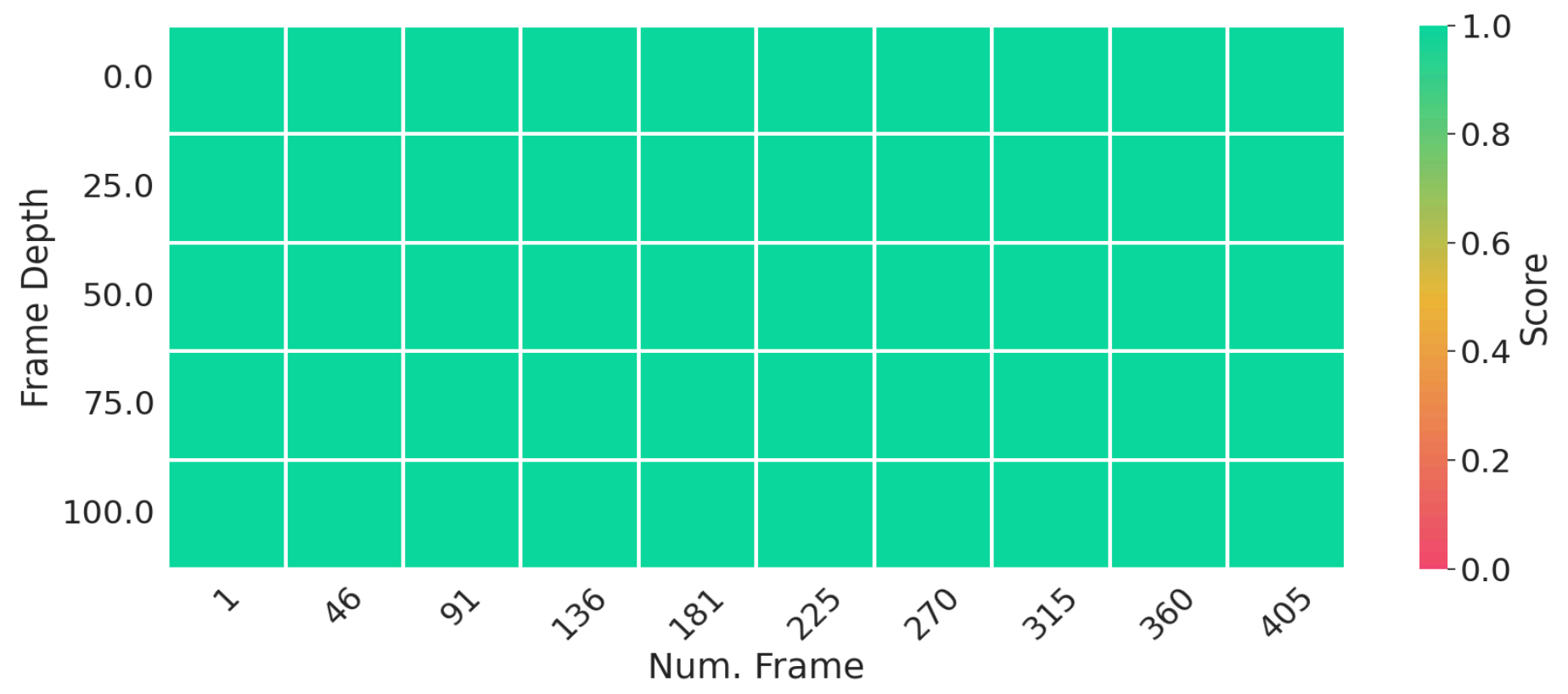
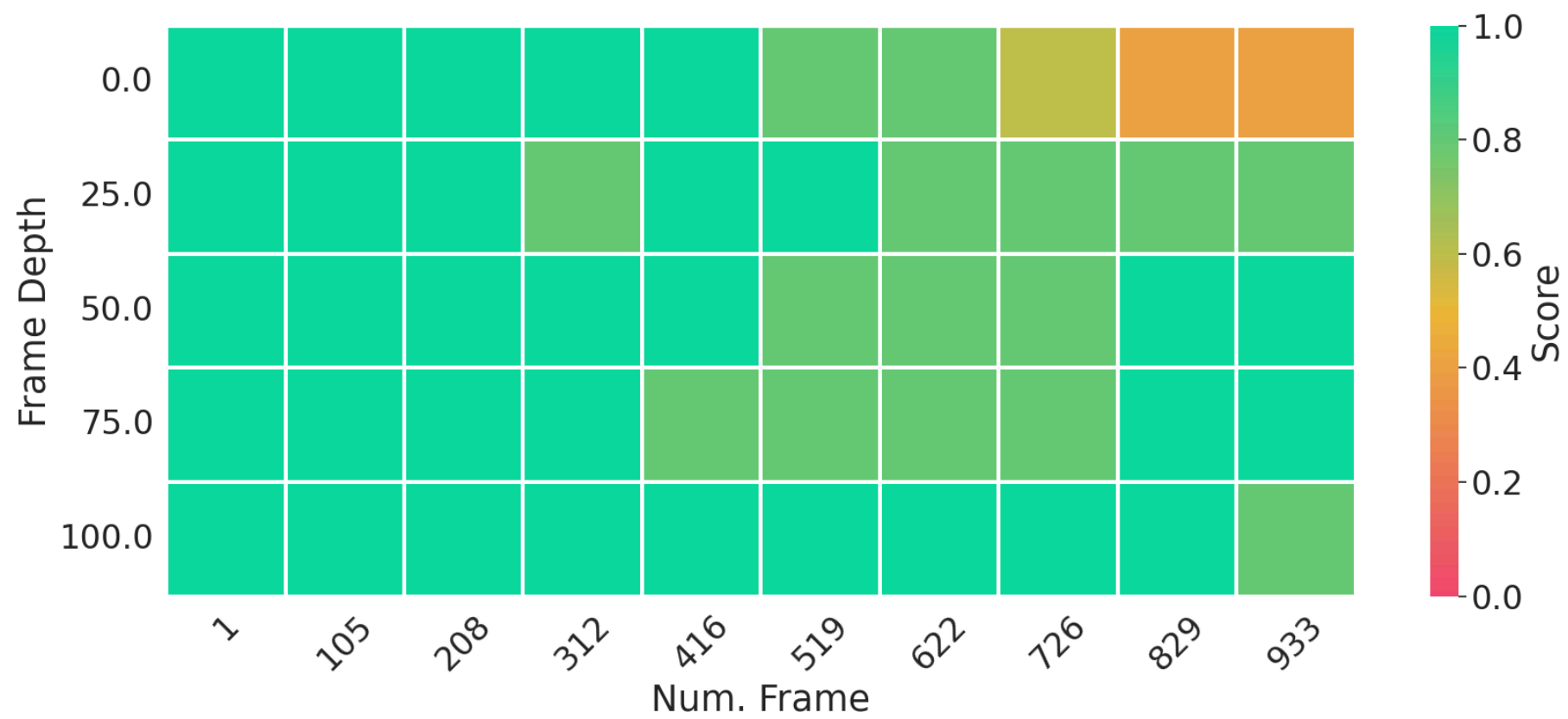


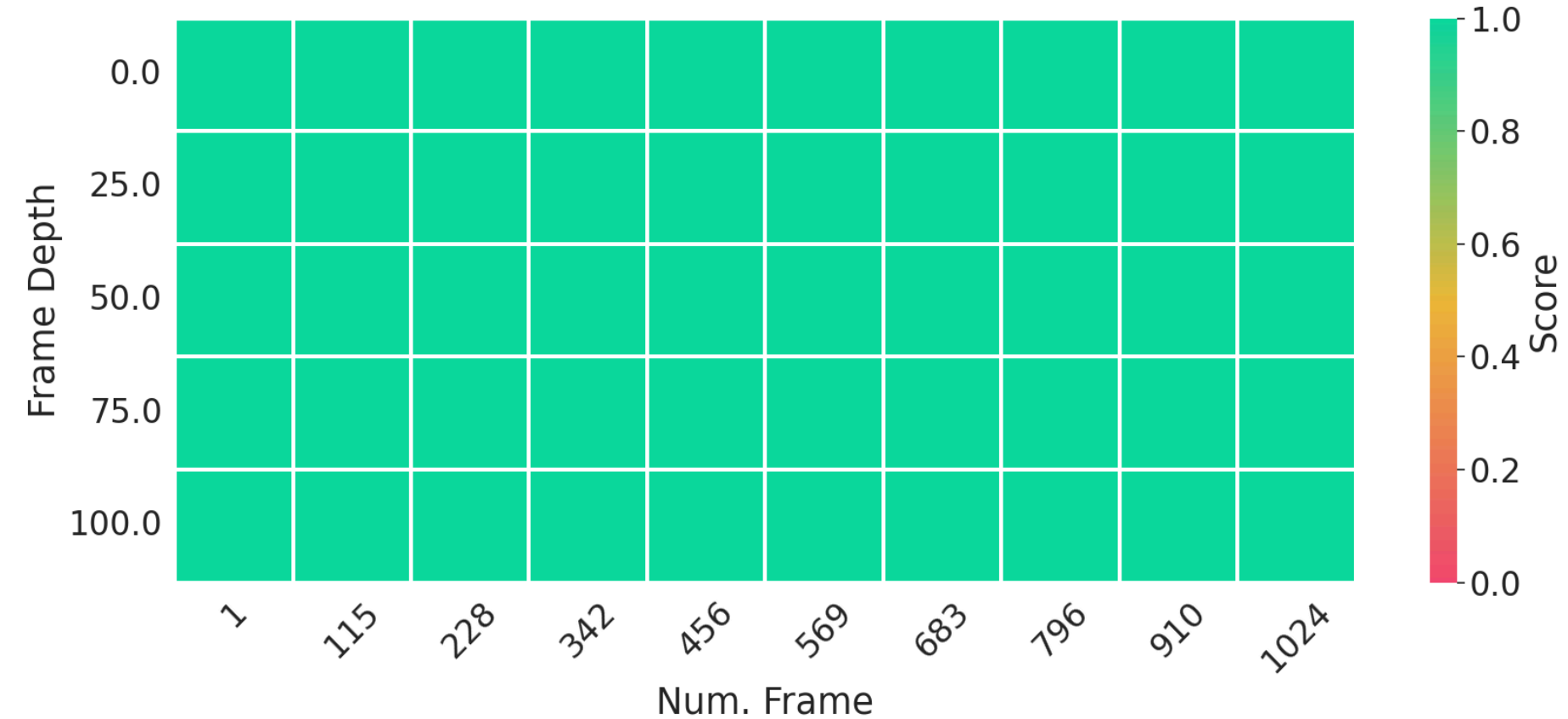
(a) LLaVA-Next-Video



(b) LongVA



(c) LongLLaVA



(d) XL-VLM