## Manual Optimization Decisions

**Problem 1 (Physical Visualization Design Problem)** Given an interface I, and a set of constraints, and a user interaction trace, identify the optimal placement policy  $P^*$  that will minimize the response time for the trace.

Suppose we have a hierarchy of k different storages, ranging from small (fast) to large (slow):

$$S = \{S_1, S_2, ..., S_k\}$$

Let:

$$x_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if place result of } query_i \text{ on } S_j \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$
 (1)

Suppose l(q, S) is the delay we can reduce by placing the result of query q on storage S given by some cost model. We can minimize the total delay by solving for the matrix x using integer programming:

Minimize 
$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{k} x_{ij} l(q_i, s_j)$$

subject to:

$$\sum_{j=1}^{k} x_{ij} \le 1, (i = 1, 2, ..., n)$$
 – Placement is non-inclusive

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{ij} s_i \le S_j$$
,  $(j = 1, 2, ..., k)$  — Placement need to fit for every storage device