

DAY 3 QGIS TUTORIAL

For Nigeria Data

QGIS 2.18.18 - Windows

BEFORE WE START...

Today the tutorial will show data from Nigeria and you will be asked to perform the same operations with Brazilian data.

Sometimes steps are going to be exactly the same, others can be slightly different.



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 - temp.tif

Layers Panel

- <
- >

Open the necessary .tiff files by dragging and dropping or by clicking on the Import Raster button

Processing Toolbox

Search...

Recently used algorithms

- Dissolve
- Reproject layer
- Intersection
- Distance matrix
- Fixed distance buffer
- Join attributes by location

> GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]

> GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 ...]

> Models [0 geoalgorithms]

> QGIS gealgorithms [117 geo...]

> SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geoalgorit...]

> Scripts [0 geoalgorithms]

You can add more algorithms to the toolbox, [enable additional providers.](#) [\[close\]](#)

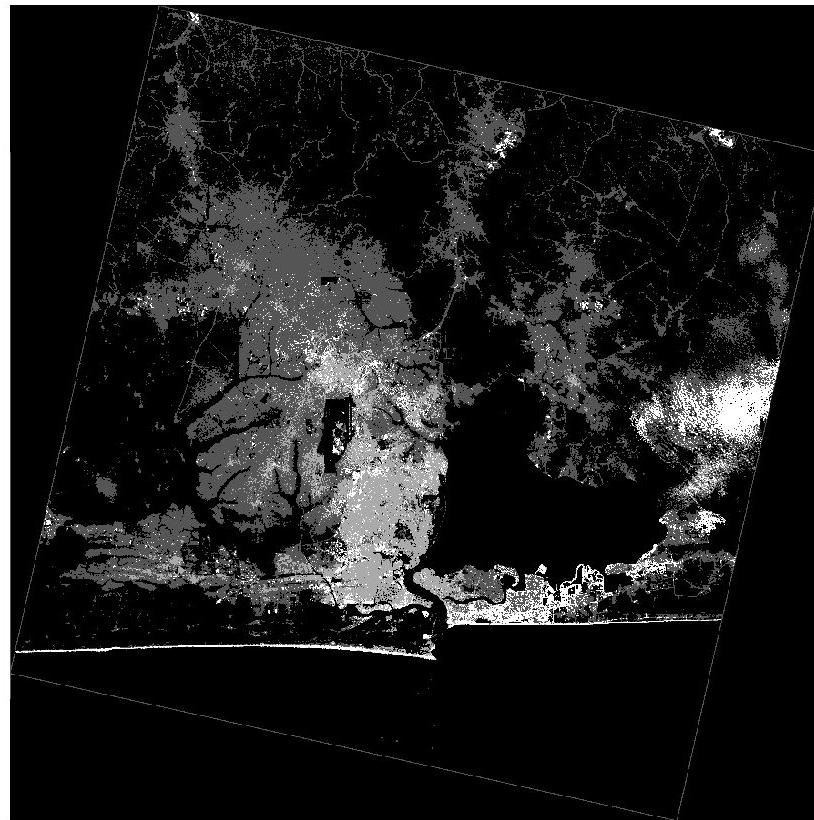


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Layers Panel

- Lagos 2005 lores
 - 0
 - 2.997



Processing Toolbox

Search...

Recently used algorithms

- Dissolve
 - Reproject layer
 - Intersection
 - Distance matrix
 - Fixed distance buffer
 - Join attributes by location
- > **GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]**
- > **GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 ...]**
- > **Models [0 geoalgorithms]**
- > **QGIS gealgorithms [117 geo...**
- > **SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geoalgorit...**
- > **Scripts [0 geoalgorithms]**

Here is the first
file from
Nigeria

You can add more algorithms to the
toolbox, [enable additional
providers.](#) [\[close\]](#)

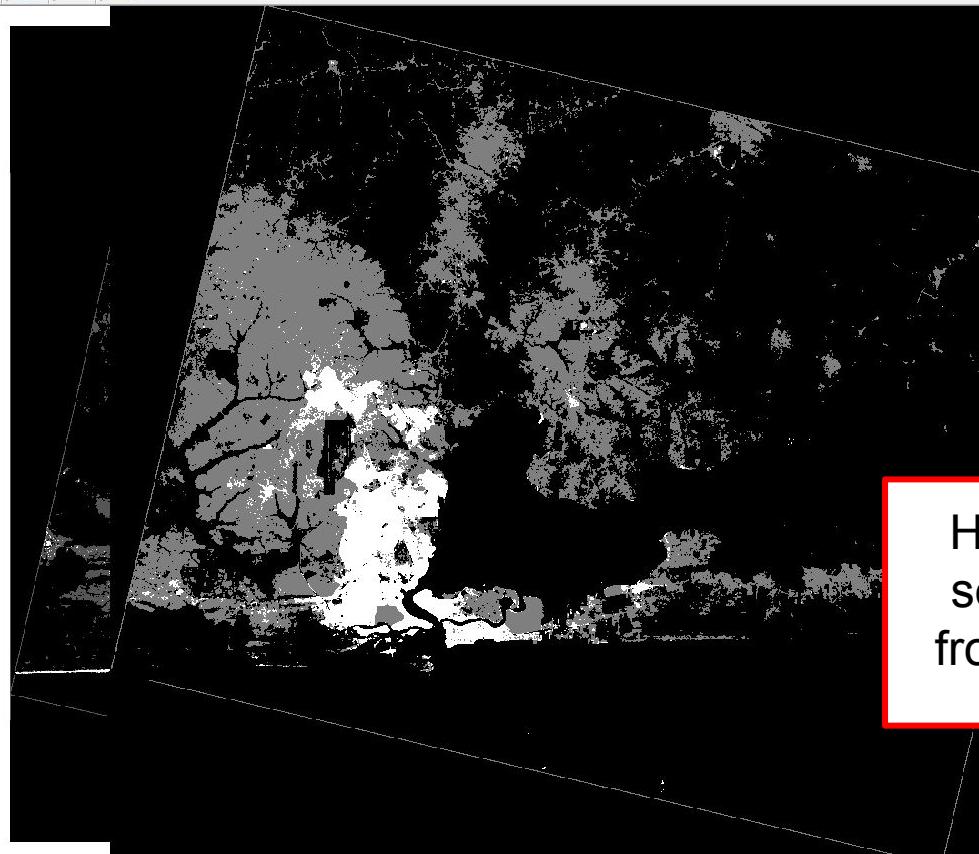


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 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif

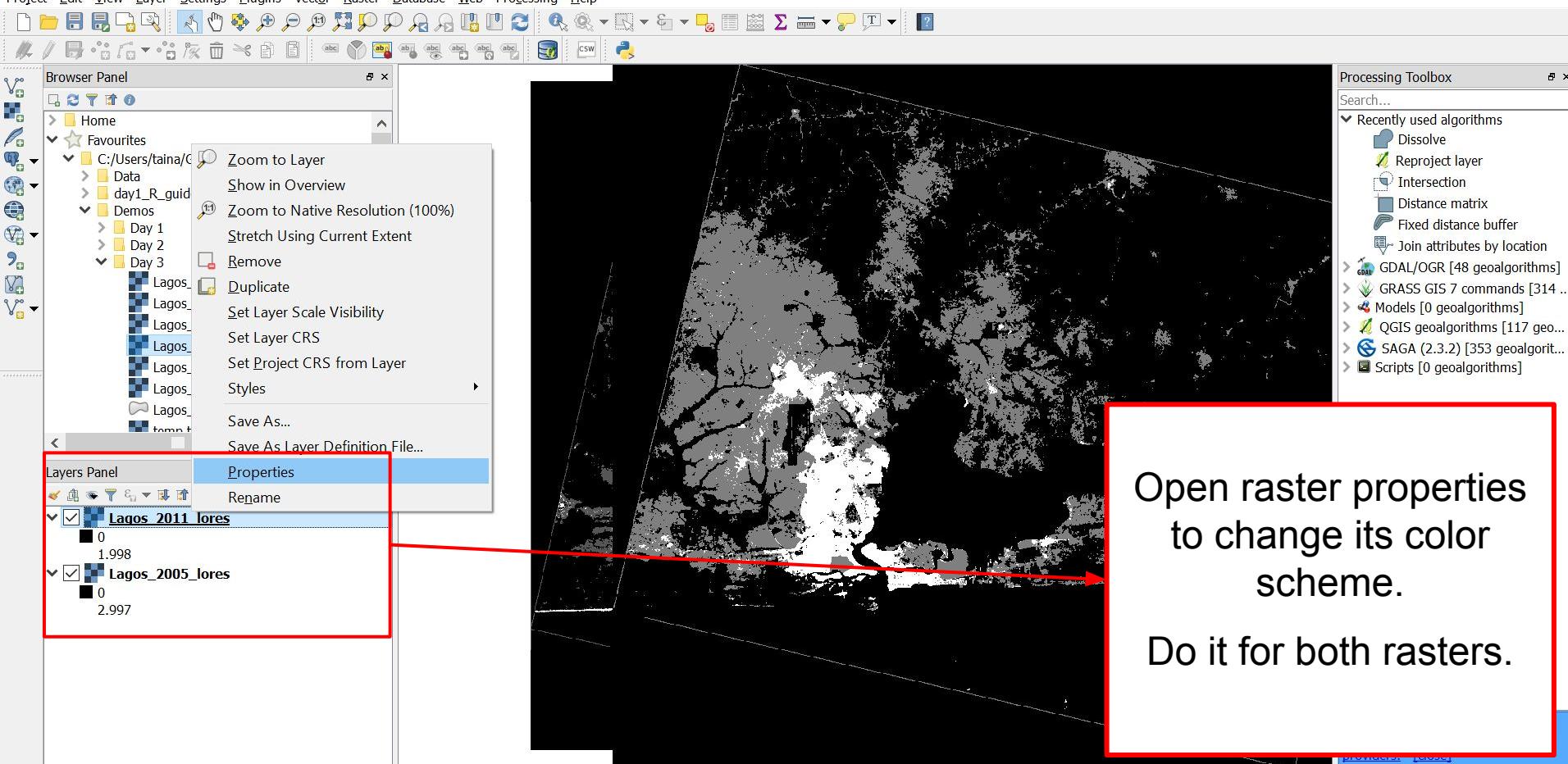
Layers Panel

- Lagos_2011_lores
 - 0
1.998
- Lagos_2005_lores
 - 0
2.997



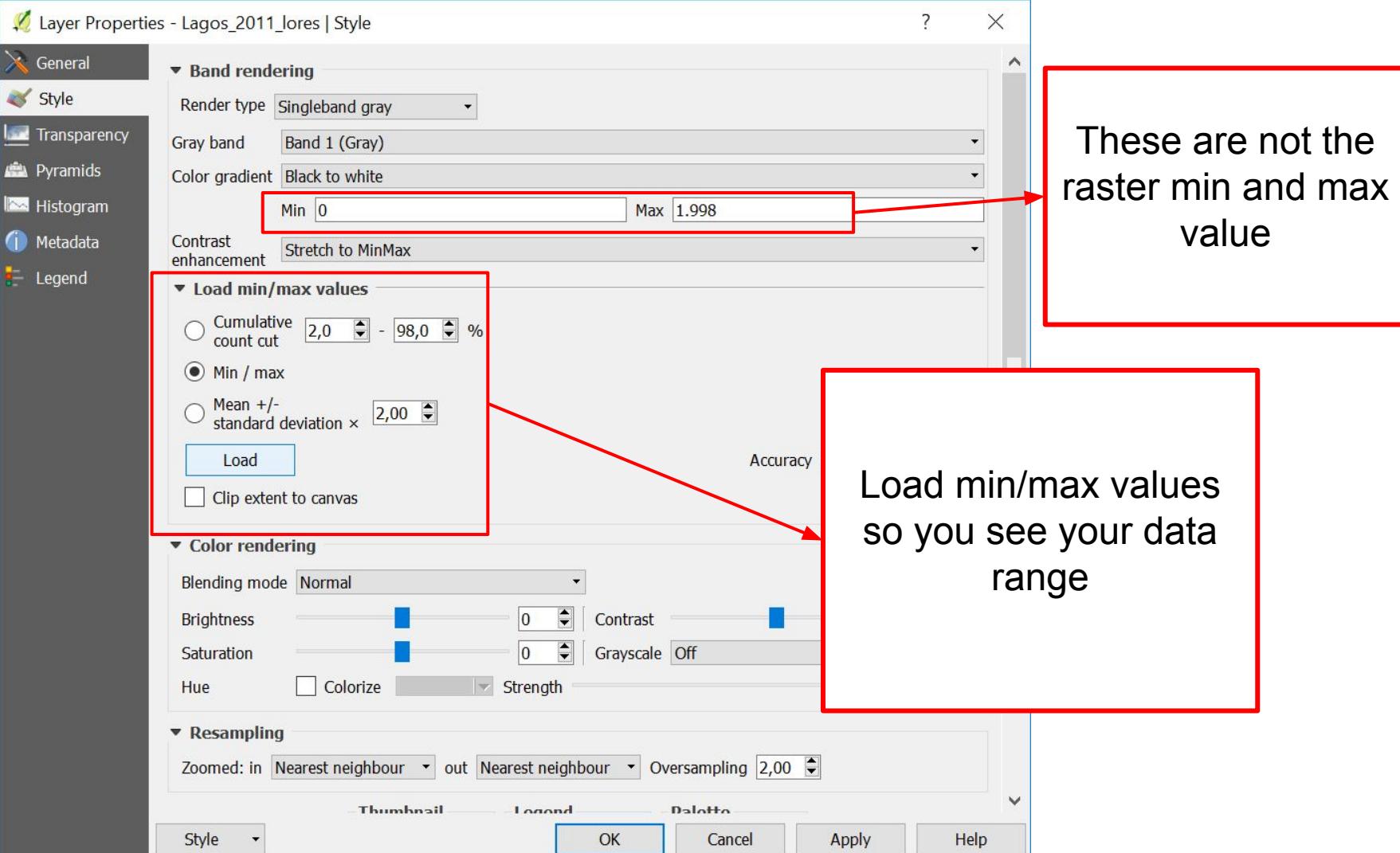
Here is the second file from Nigeria

You can add more algorithms to the toolbox, [enable additional providers.](#) [close]



Open raster properties
to change its color
scheme.

Do it for both rasters.



General

Style

Transparency

Pyramids

Histogram

Metadata

Legend

Band rendering

Render type: Singleband gray

Gray band: Band 1 (Gray)

Color gradient: Black to white

Min: 0 Max: 3

Contrast enhancement: Stretch to MinMax

Load min/max values

Cumulative count cut: 2,0 - 98,0 %

Min / max

Mean +/- standard deviation: 2,00

Load Accuracy: Estimate (faster)

Clip extent to canvas

Color rendering

Blending mode: Normal

Brightness: 0 Contrast: 0

Saturation: 0 Grayscale: Off

Hue: Colorize Strength: 100%

Resampling

Zoomed: in Nearest neighbour out Nearest neighbour Oversampling: 2,00

Thumbnail Legend Palette

Style OK Cancel Apply Help

These are the
min/max values

Layer Properties - Lagos_2011_jores | Style

- General
- Style
- Transparency
- Pyramids
- Histogram
- Metadata
- Legend

Band rendering

Render type Singleband pseudocolor

Band Band 1 (Gray)

Min

0

Max

3

Load min/max values

Interpolation Linear

Color

PuBuGn

Edit

Invert

Label unit
suffix

Min / max
origin: User defined

Value	Color	Label
0		0
1		1
2		2
3		3

1.Change to Equal Interval

2. 4 Classes

Mode Equal interval

Classes 4

Classify



Clip out of range values

Style

OK

Cancel

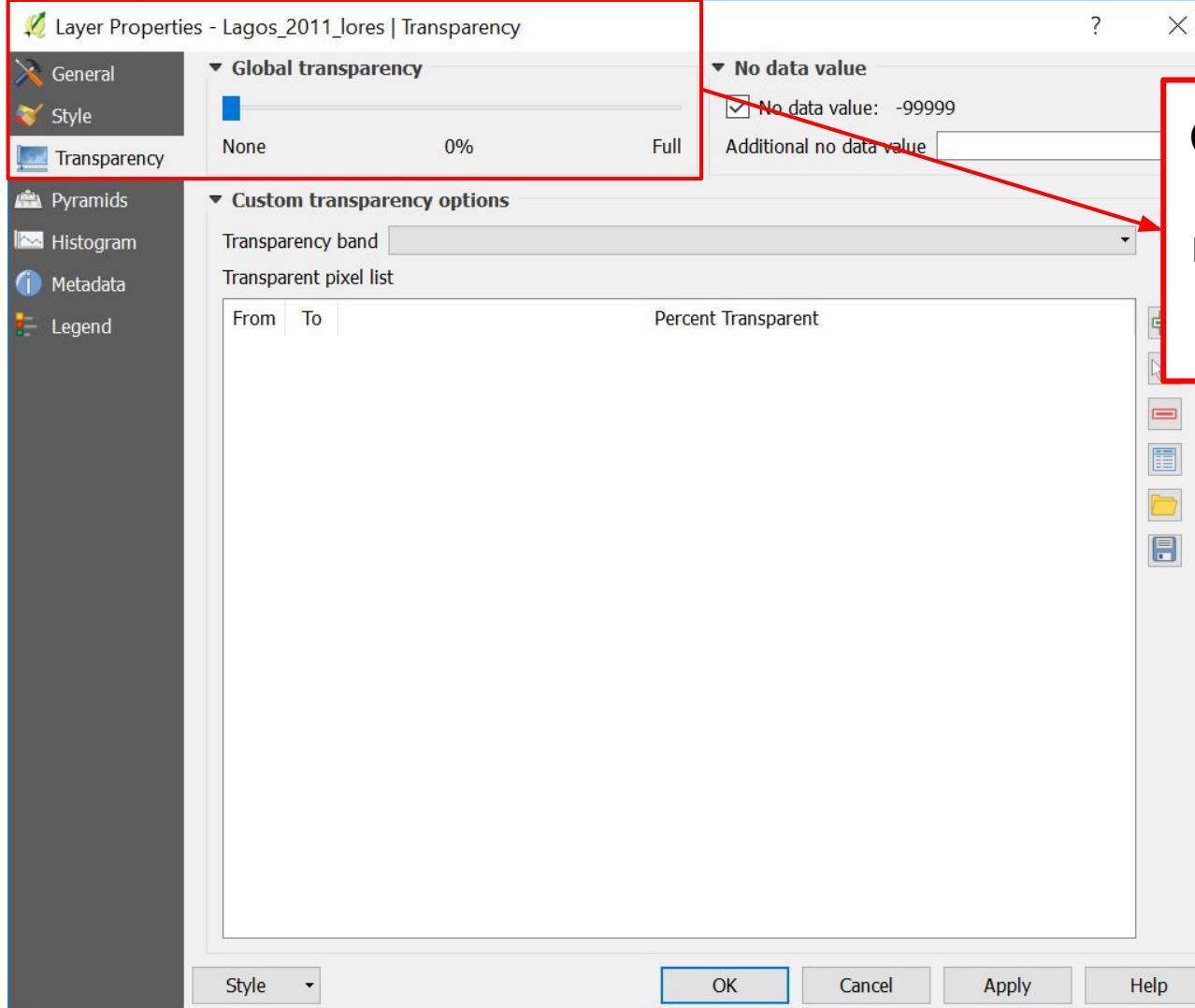
Apply

Help

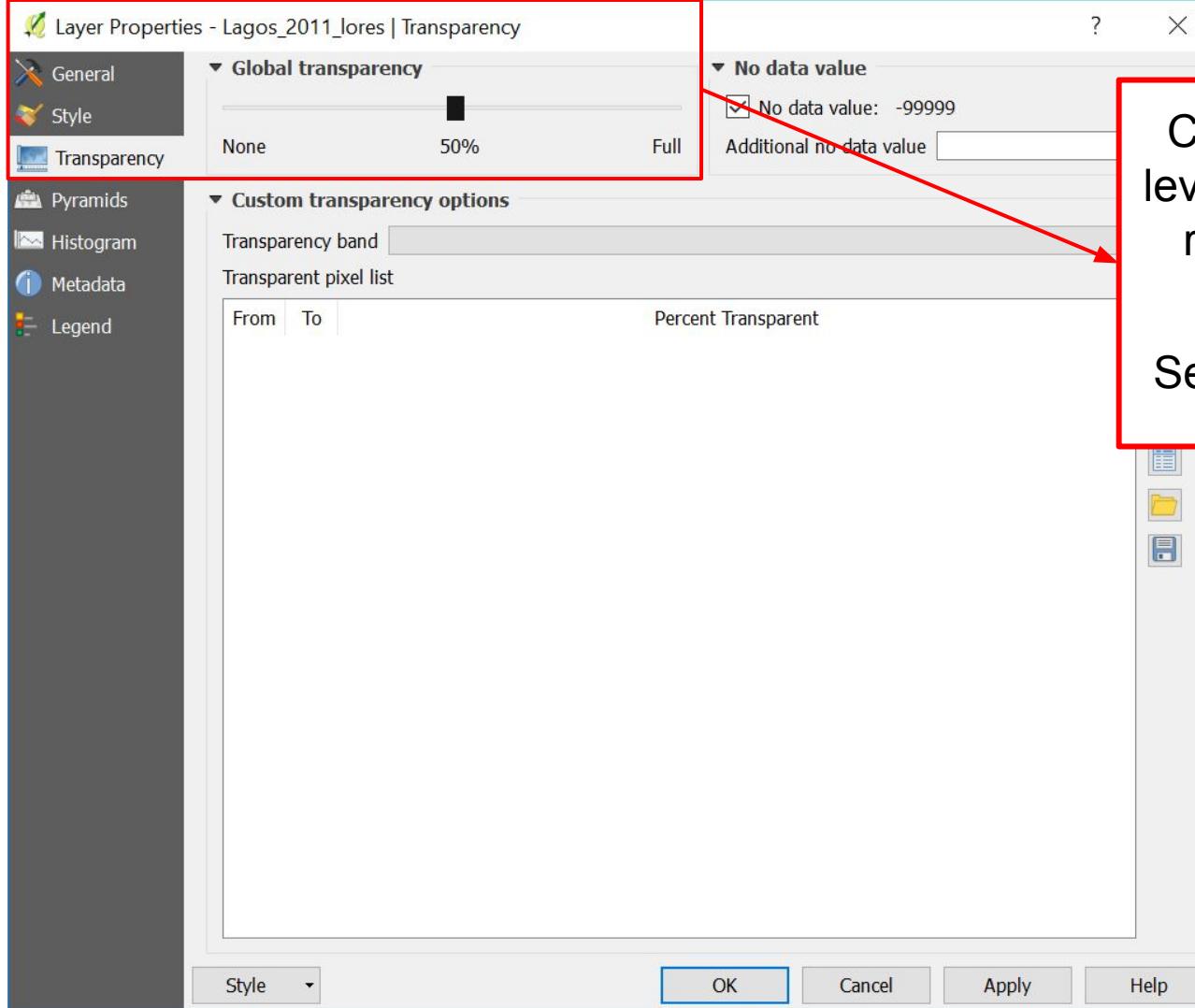
1.Change render type to pseudocolor

2.Set min/max values

3.Choose a color



Change transparency level ONLY for the most recent raster (in this case 2011)



Change transparency level ONLY for the most recent raster (in this case 2011).
Set 50% and press OK



Browser Panel

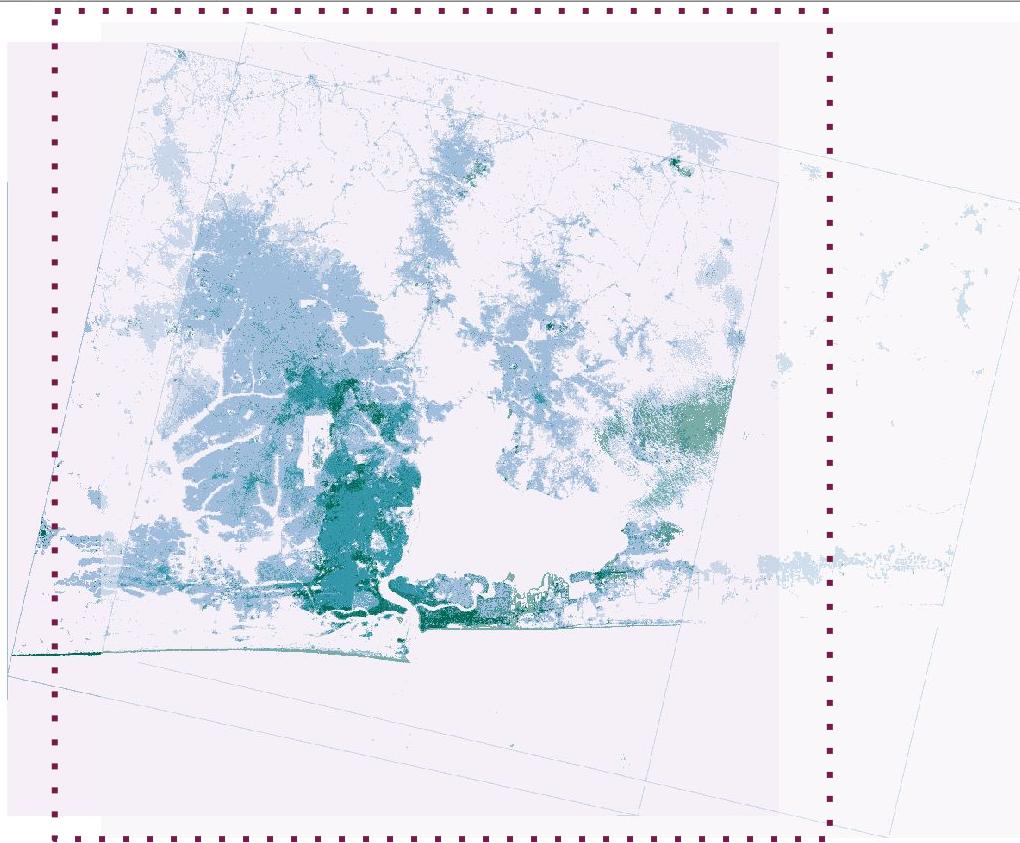
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Layers Panel

 - Lagos_2011_lores

Lagos_2011_lores (EPSG:32631)
C:/Users/taina/Google
Drive/Trabalho/Intro to Spatial
Course/Demos/Day
3/Lagos_2011_lores.tif

0
0.75
1.5
2.25
3



Coordinate

500420,704573



Scale 1:526.708



Magnifier 100%



Rotation 0,0



Render

EPSG:32631

New colors
applied to
rasters

Processing Toolbox

Search...

Recently used algorithms

- > Clip raster with polygon
- > Raster calculator
- > Feature extents
- > Clip raster by extent
- > Resampling
- > Raster difference

> GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]

> GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 ...]

> Models [0 gealgorithms]

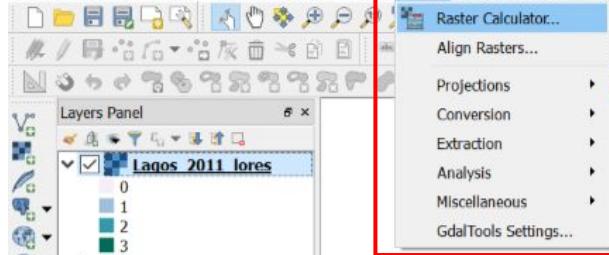
> QGIS gealgorithms [117 gealgorith...

> SAGA (2.3.2) [353 gealgorith...

> Scripts [0 gealgorithms]

QGIS 2.18.2

Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Web MMQGIS Processing Help



Open the Raster
Calculator

You can add more
algorithms to the
toolbox, enable
additional providers.
[close]



Raster calculator

Raster bands

Lagos_2005_lores@1
Lagos_2011_lores@1

Result layer

Output layer

/2019/Intro to Spatial Course/lagos_diff



Output format

GeoTIFF

Current layer extent

X min 506555.00000

XMax 578255.00000

Y min 692475.00000

Y max 764235.00000

Columns 896

Rows 897

Output CRS Selected CRS (EPSG:32631, WGS 84 / UTM zone 3)

Add result to project

Operators

+	*	sqrt	cos	sin	tan	log10	(
-	/	[^]	acos	asin	atan	ln)
<	>	=	!=	<=	>=	AND	OR

Raster calculator expression

"Lagos_2011_lores@1" - "Lagos_2005_lores@1"

Expression valid

OK

Cancel

Specify a folder/name for your new layer

Use the calculator to create this subtraction

OBS

If you look at the last image again you are going to see that the two rasters do not overlap perfectly (there is a box close to the overlap area). Because of that we need to “resample” them. If we want to look to a specific polygon in the area where the rasters overlap we could clip the two rasters to the boundaries of the polygon.

If the exercise rasters overlap you don't need to perform this operation.



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Layers Panel

- Lagos_2011_lores

0

0.75

1.5

2.25

3

- Lagos_2005_lores

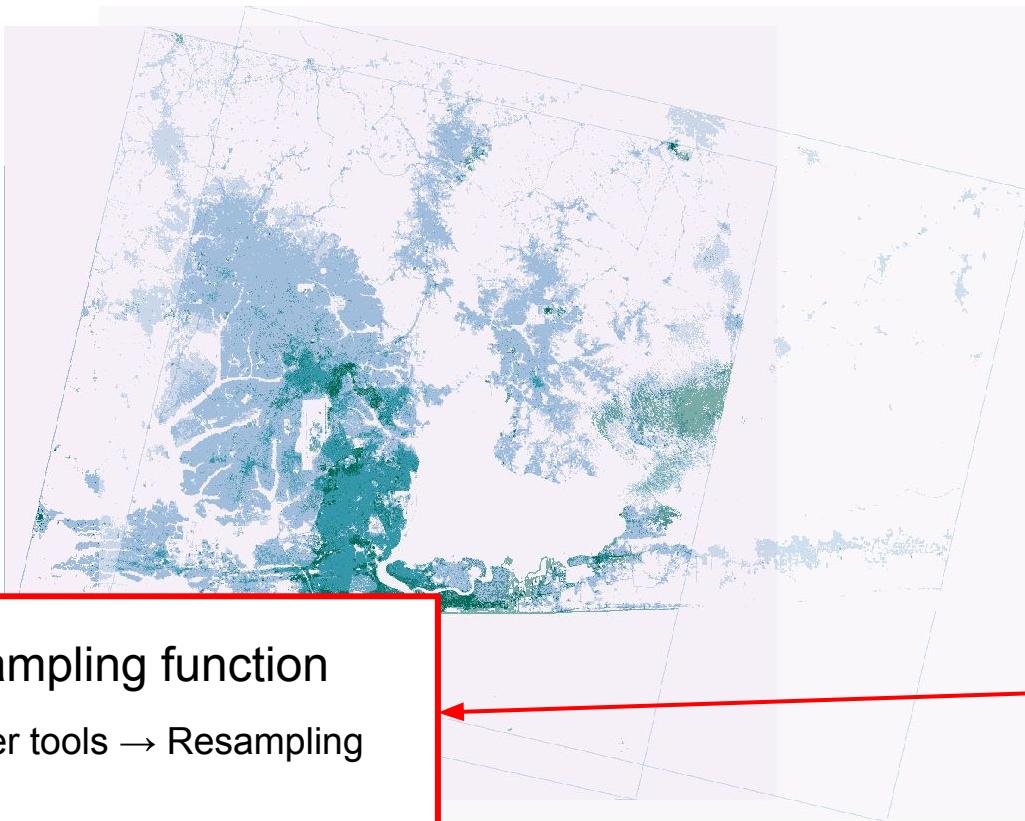
0

0.75

1.5

2.25

3



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- ✓ Average with threshold 3
- ✓ Change data storage
- ✓ Close gaps
- ✓ Close gaps with spline
- ✓ Close gaps with stepwise resa...
- ✓ Close one cell gaps
- ✓ Constant grid
- ✓ Convert data storage type
- ✓ Crop to data
- ✓ Destriping
- ✓ Destriping with mask
- ✓ Directional average
- ✓ Invert data/no-data
- ✓ Invert grid
- ✓ Mirror grid
- ✓ Mosaic raster layers
- ✓ Patching
- ✓ Proximity raster
- ✓ Raster buffer
- ✓ Raster cell index
- ✓ Raster masking
- ✓ Raster orientation
- ✓ Raster proximity buffer
- ✓ Reclassify values
- ✓ Reclassify values (simple)
- Resampling
- ✓ Shrink and expand
- ✓ Threshold raster buffer
- ✓ Transpose raster layers
- > Raster visualization
- > Simulation

Coordinate

605449,755206



Scale 1:526.708



Magnifier 100%

Rotation 0,0



Render

EPSG:32631

[Parameters](#) [Log](#)

Grid

Lagos_2005_lowres [EPSG:32631]

 Preserve Data Type

Upscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Downscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Output extent (xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)

[Leave blank to use min covering extent]

Cellsize

100,000000

Fit

[0] nodes

Target system [optional]

[Not selected]

► Advanced parameters

Grid

[Save to temporary file]

 Open output file after running algorithm

Select the layer



Outp

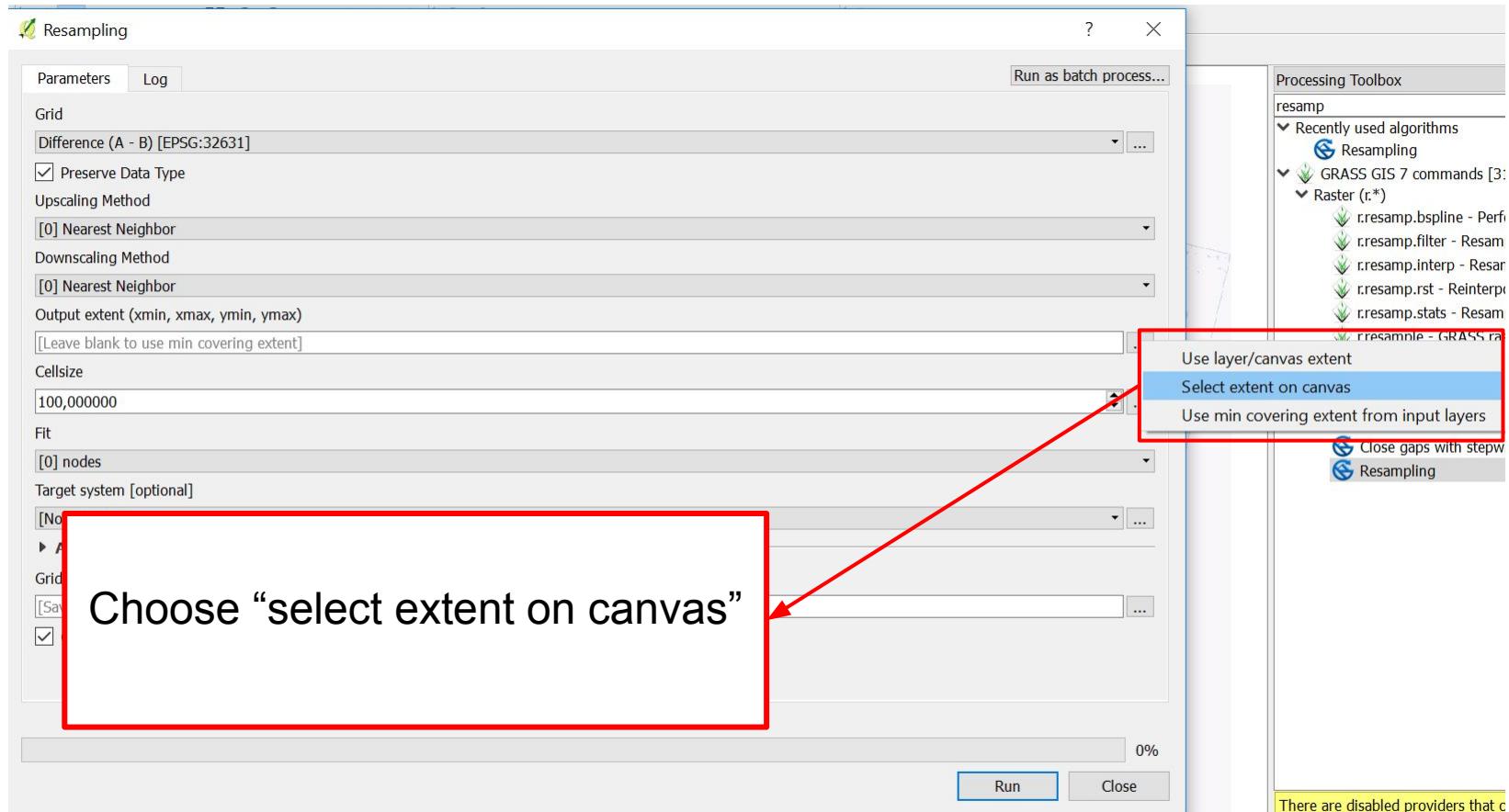


Click in the little box

0%

Run

Close



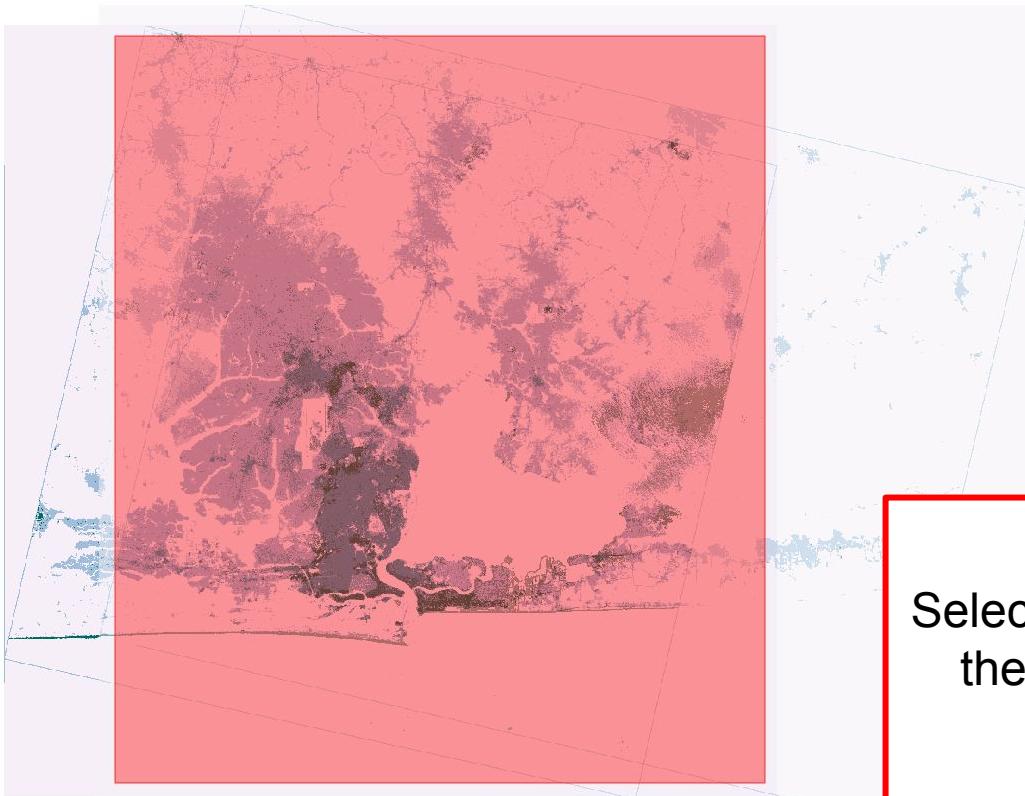


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Layers Panel

- eti.osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- > Difference (A - B)
- > Grid_2011
- > Grid_2005
- > Lagos_2011_lores
- > Lagos_2005_lores

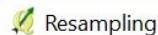


Select an area within
the overlap area

algorithms including your text string. Click [to view them.](#)

Processing Toolbox

- resamp
- Recently used algorithms
 - Resampling
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geoalgorithms]
 - Raster (*r.**)
 - r.resamp.bspline - Performs bilinear...
 - r.resamp.filter - Resamples raster...
 - r.resamp.interp - Resamples raster...
 - r.resamp.rst - Reinterpolates using...
 - r.resamp.stats - Resamples raster...
 - r.resample - GRASS raster map la...
 - SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geoalgorithms]
 - Raster filter
 - Resampling filter
 - Raster tools
 - Close gaps with stepwise resampl...
 - Resampling



?

X

Parameters

Log

Run as batch process...

Grid

Lagos_2005_lowres [EPSG:32631]

 Preserve Data Type

Upscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Downscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Output extent (xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)

518489.978388,576555.837033,706245.176402,761430.968458

Cellsize

100,000000

Output extent

Fit

[0] nodes

Target system [optional]

[Not selected]

► Advanced parameters

Grid

[Save to temporary file]

 Open output file after running algorithm

Cop this number. You
are going to use the
same extent to the
other raster layer



...



...



...



...



...



...



...



...



...



...

0%

Run

Close

[Parameters](#) [Log](#)[Run as batch process...](#)

Grid

Lagos_2005_lores [EPSG:32631]

 Preserve Data Type

Upscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Downscaling Method

[0] Nearest Neighbor

Output extent (xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)

518489.978388,576555.837033,706245.176402,761430.968458

Cellsize

100,000000

Fit

[1] cells

Target system [optional]

Lagos_2005_lores [EPSG:32631]

▼ Advanced parameters

Resampling method

Nearest Neighbour

Grid

[Save to temporary file](#) Open output file after running algorithm

FIT: cells

TARGET SYSTEM: same as
your input layerRESAMPLING METHOD:
nearest neighbour

Press run

FIT: cells

TARGET SYSTEM: same as
your input layerRESAMPLING METHOD:
nearest neighbour

Press run

0%

Run

Close

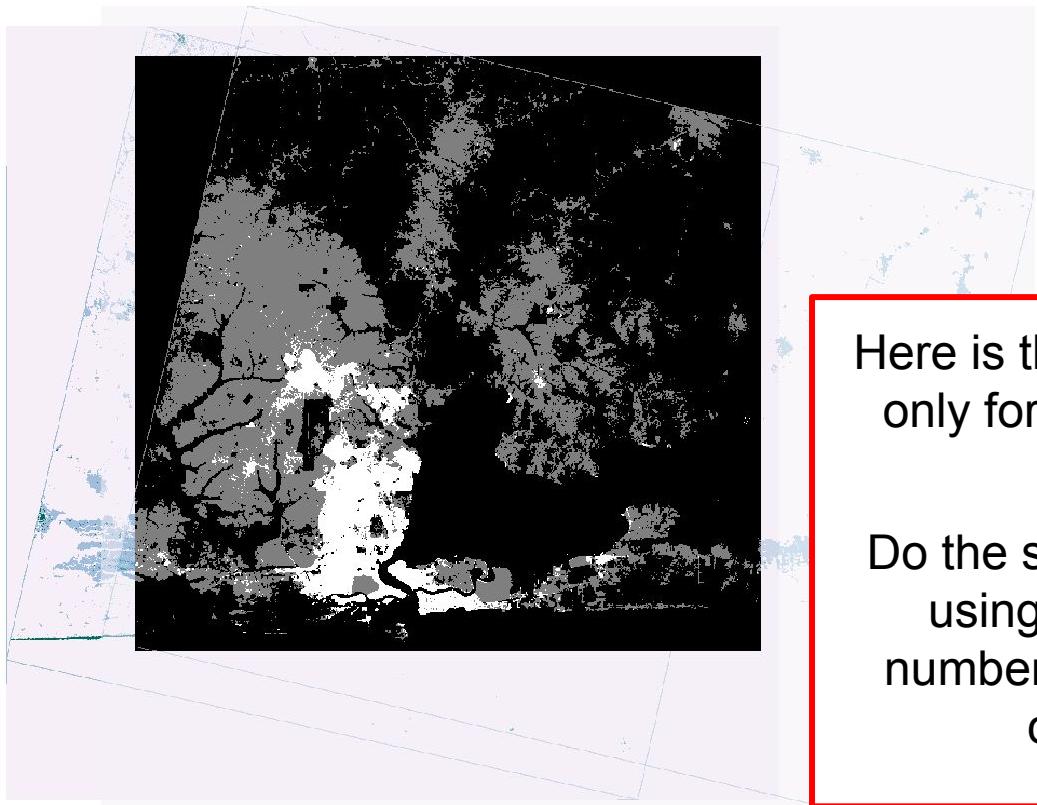


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Layers Panel

- Grid_2011
 - 0
 - 1.998
- Grid_2005
 - 0
 - 2.997
- Lagos_2011_lores
 - 0
 - 0.75
 - 1.5
 - 2.25
 - 3
- Lagos_2005_lores
 - 0
 - 0.75
 - 1.5
 - 2.25
 - 3



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- > SAGA (2.3.2) [353 gealgorithms]
 - > Climate tools
 - > Georeferencing
 - > Geostatistics
 - > Image analysis
 - > Image tools
 - > Projections and Transformations
 - > Raster analysis
 - > Raster calculus
 - Function
 - Fuzzify

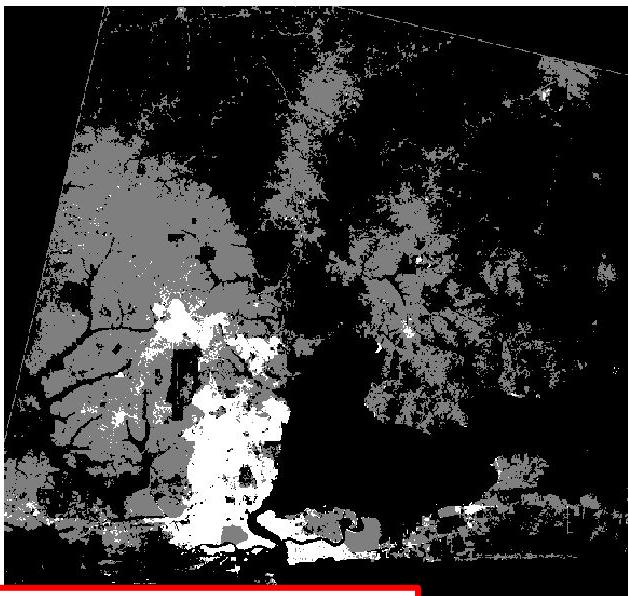
Here is the 2011 raster
only for the selected
area.

Do the same for 2005
using the extent
numbers you've just
copied



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 - temp.tif
 - Day 4



Layers Panel

- etisa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Diff
- Grid
- Grid
- Lag
- Lag

Open raster difference function

SAGA → Raster calculus → Raster difference

Processing Toolbox

Search...

- > Recently used algorithms
- > GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]
- > GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geo...
- > Models [0 geoalgorithms]
- > QGIS gealgorithms [117 geoalgor...
- > SAGA (2.3.2) [353 gealgorithms]
 - Climate tools
 - Georeferencing
 - Geostatistics
 - Image analysis
 - Image tools
 - Projections and Transformations
 - Raster analysis
 - Raster calculus
 - Function
 - Fuzzify
 - Fuzzy intersection (and)
 - Fuzzy union (or)
 - Geometric figures
 - Gradient vector from cartesia...
 - Gradient vector from polar to ...
 - Metric conversions
 - Random field
 - Random terrain
 - Random terrain generation
 - Raster calculator
 - Raster difference
 - Raster division
 - Raster normalisation
 - Raster product
 - Raster standardisation
 - Raster volume
 - Rasters sum



Run as batch process...

Parameters Log

A

Grid_2011 [EPSG:32631]

B

Grid_2005 [EPSG:32631]

▼ Advanced parameters

Resampling method

Nearest Neighbour

Difference (A - B)

[Save to temporary file]

 Open output file after running algorithm

Choose input A and B
RESAMPLING
METHOD: nearest
neighbour

Run

Close

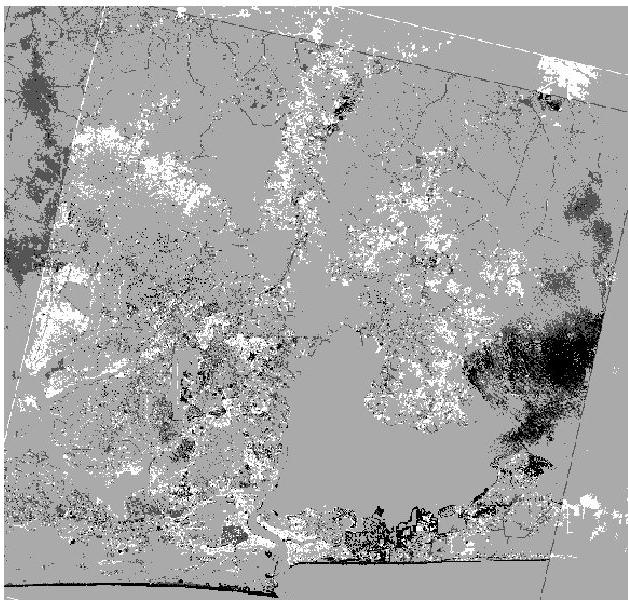


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Layers Panel

- Difference (A - B)
 - 2.004
 - 0.996
- > Grid_2011
- > Grid_2005
- > Lagos_2011_lores
- > Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Resampling
- Raster difference
- > GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]
- > GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geo...]
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 - Raster analysis
 - Raster calculus
 - Function
 - Fuzzify
 - Fuzzy intersection (and)
 - Fuzzy union (or)
 - Geometric figures

Here is the
difference raster

Raster standardisation
Raster volume

Coordinate

533819,763010



Scale 1:526.708



Magnifier 100%



Rotation 0,0



Render

EPSG:32631

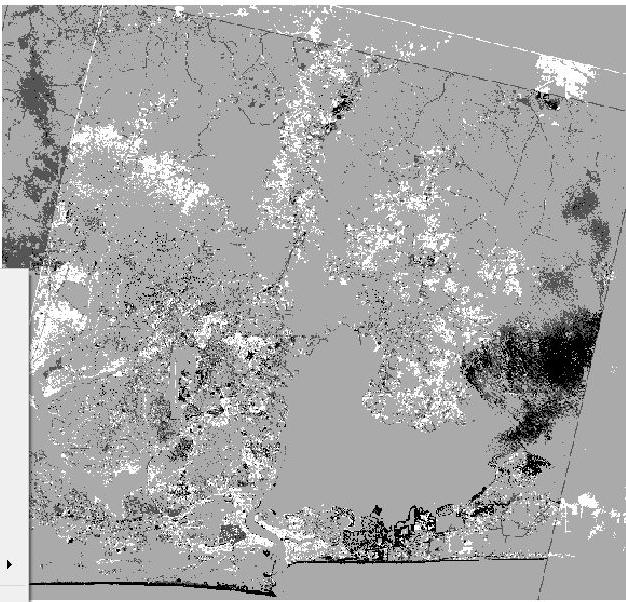


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Layers Panel

- Difference (A - B)
 - 2.004
 - 0.996
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores



- Difference (A - B)
 - 2.004
 - 0.996
 - Grid_2011
 - Grid_2005
 - Lagos_2011_lores
 - Lagos_2005_lores
- Zoom to Layer
 - Show in Overview
 - Zoom to Native Resolution (100%)
 - Stretch Using Current Extent
 - Remove
 - Duplicate
 - Set Layer Scale Visibility
 - Set Layer CRS
 - Set Project CRS from Layer
 - Styles
 - Save As...
 - Save As Layer Definition File...
 - Properties**
 - Rename

Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Resampling
- Raster difference
- GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]**
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geo...]
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 - Gradient vector from polar to ...
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 - Random terrain generation
 - Raster calculator
 - Raster difference
 - Raster division
 - Raster normalisation
 - Raster product
 - Raster standardisation
 - Raster volume

Coordinate

533819,763010



Scale 1:526.708



Magnifier 100%



Rotation 0,0



Render



EPSG:32631



- General
- Style
- Transparency
- Pyramids
- Histogram
- Metadata
- Legend

▼ Band rendering

Render type **Singleband gray**

Gray band **Band 1**

Color gradient **Black to white**

Min **-2.004** Max **0.996**

Contrast enhancement **Stretch to MinMax**

▼ Load min/max values

Cumulative count cut **2,0** - **98,0** %

Min / max

Mean +/- standard deviation **x 2,00**

Load

Accuracy **Estimate (faster)**

Clip extent to canvas

▼ Color rendering

Blending mode **Normal**

Reset

Brightness **0** Contrast **0**

Saturation **0** Grayscale **Off**

Hue Colorize Strength **100%**

▼ Resampling

Zoomed: in **Nearest neighbour** out **Nearest neighbour** Oversampling **2,00**

Thumbnail

Legend

Palatte

Style

OK

Cancel

Apply

Help



- General
- Style
- Transparency
- Pyramids
- Histogram
- Metadata
- Legend

▼ Band rendering

Render type **Singleband gray**

Gray band

Band 1

Color gradient

Black to white

Min

-3

Max

3

Contrast enhancement

Stretch to MinMax

▼ Load min/max values

Cumulative count cut 2,0 - 98,0 %

Min / max

Mean +/- standard deviation x 2,00

Accuracy **Estimate (faster)**

Clip extent to canvas

▼ Color rendering

Blending mode **Normal**

Reset

Brightness

0

Contrast

0

Saturation

0

Grayscale

Off

Hue

Colorize

Strength

100%

▼ Resampling

Zoomed: in **Nearest neighbour**

out

Nearest neighbour

Oversampling **2,00**

Thumbnail

Legend

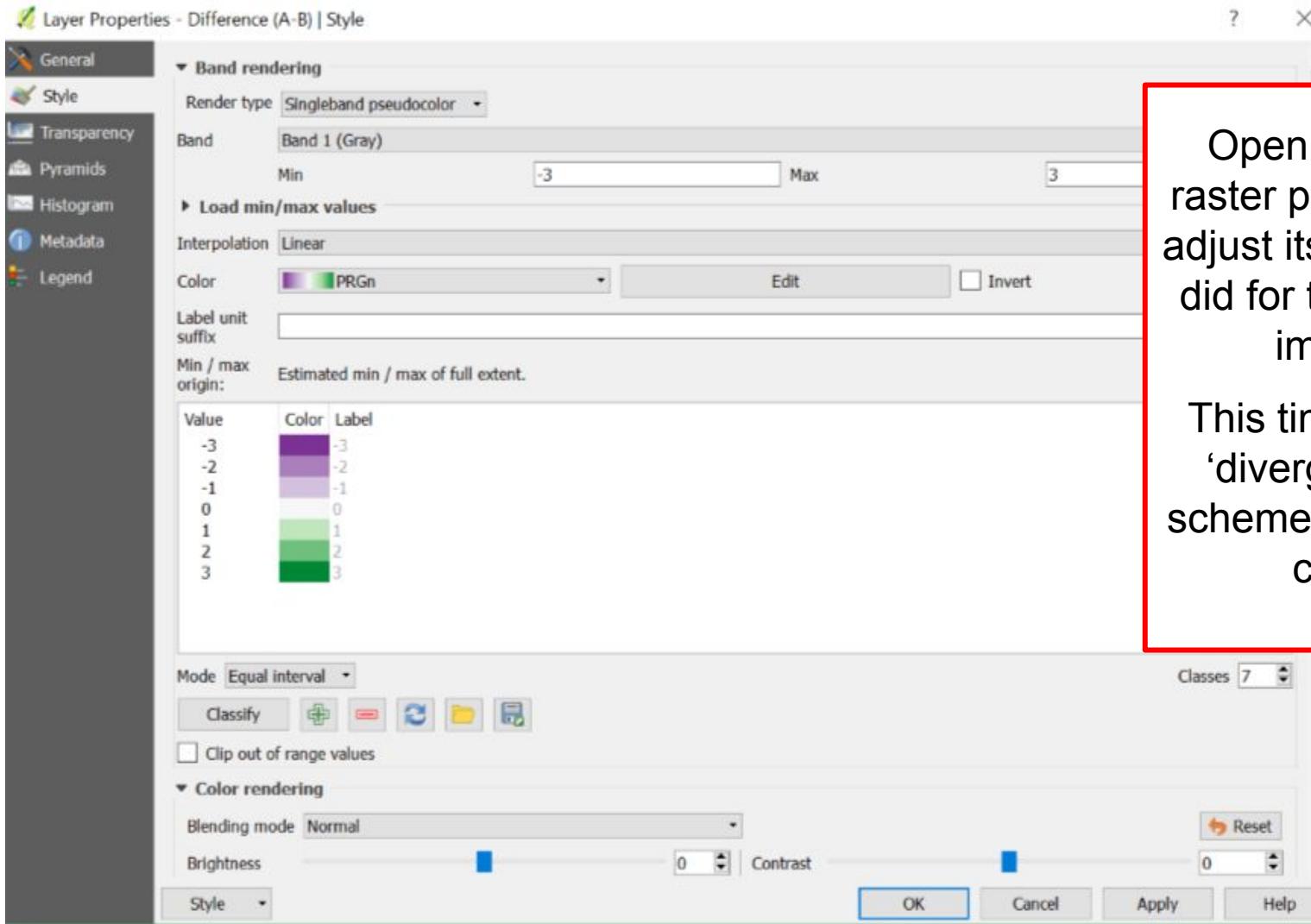
Palatte

OK

Cancel

Apply

Help



Open this layer's raster properties and adjust its color as you did for the first layer imported.

This time choose a 'diverging' colour scheme with 7 colour classes

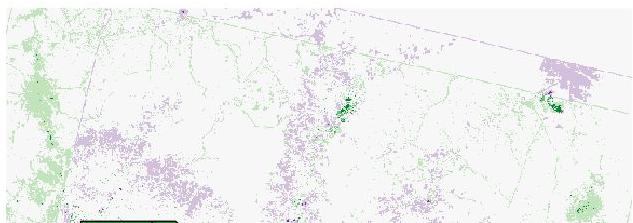


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 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
- > Day 4

Layers Panel

- Lagos_LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores



Coordinate

504275,720924



Scale 1:526.708



Magnifier 100%



Rotation 0,0



Render

EPSG:32631 (OTF)

Processing Toolbox

Search...

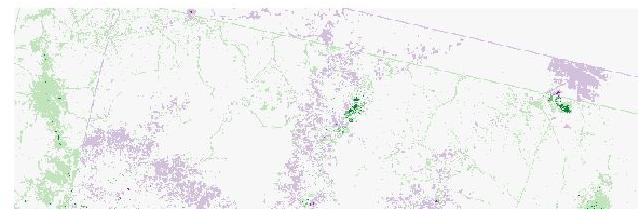
- Resampling
- Raster difference
- GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]**
- GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geo...**
- Models [0 geoalgorithms]
- OGIS geoalgorithms [117 geoalgori...
- SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geoalgorithms]**
 - Climate tools
 - Georeferencing
 - Geostatistics
 - Image analysis
 - Image tools
 - Projections and Transformations
 - Raster analysis
 - Raster calculus**
 - Function
 - Fuzzify
 - Fuzzy intersection (and)

Import the
necessary
shapefile (vector)



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 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - > Day 4



Layers Panel

- Lagos_LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores

Open zonal statistics function

Processing Toolbox

Search...

Recently used algorithms

- > GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]
- > GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 gealgo...]
- > Models [0 gealgorithms]
- > QGIS gealgorithms [117 gealgorithms]
 - > Database
 - > Graphics
 - > Raster general tools
 - > Raster tools
 - Create constant raster layer
 - Hypsometric curves
 - Raster layer statistics
 - Zonal Statistics
 - > Vector analysis tools
 - > Vector creation tools
 - > Vector general tools
 - > Vector geometry tools
 - > Vector overlay tools
 - > Vector selection tools
 - > Vector table tools
- > SAGA (2.3.2) [353 gealgorithms]
- > Scripts [0 gealgorithms]

Parameters Log

Run as batch process...

Raster layer

Difference (A - B) [EPSG:32631]

Raster band

1

Vector layer containing zones

Lagos_LGAs [EPSG:4326]

Output column prefix

zone

 Load whole raster in memory

Zonal statistics

[Create temporary layer]

 Open output file after running algorithm

Unmatching CRS's



Layers do not all use the same CRS. This can cause unexpected results.
Do you want to continue?

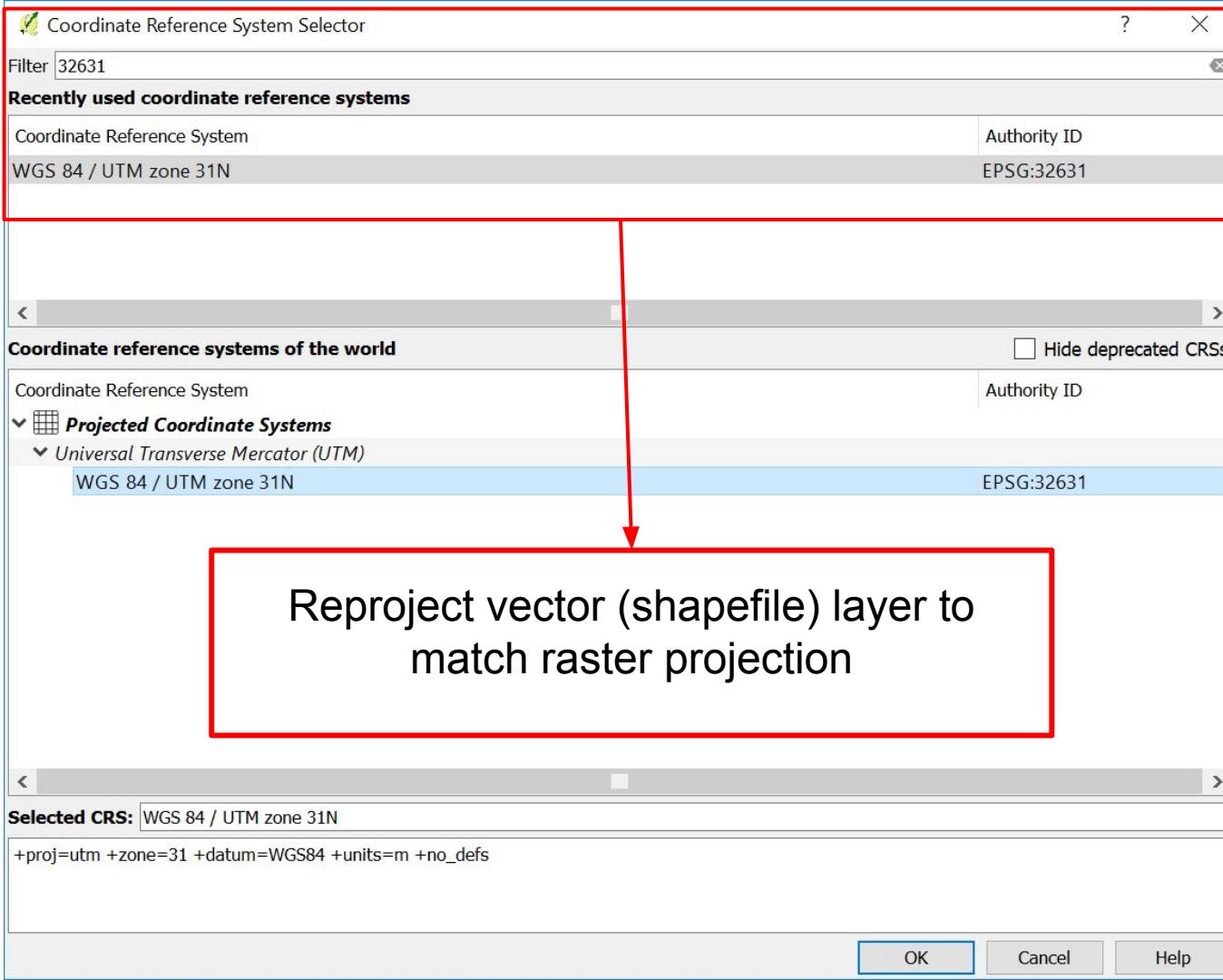
Yes

No

0%

Run

Close

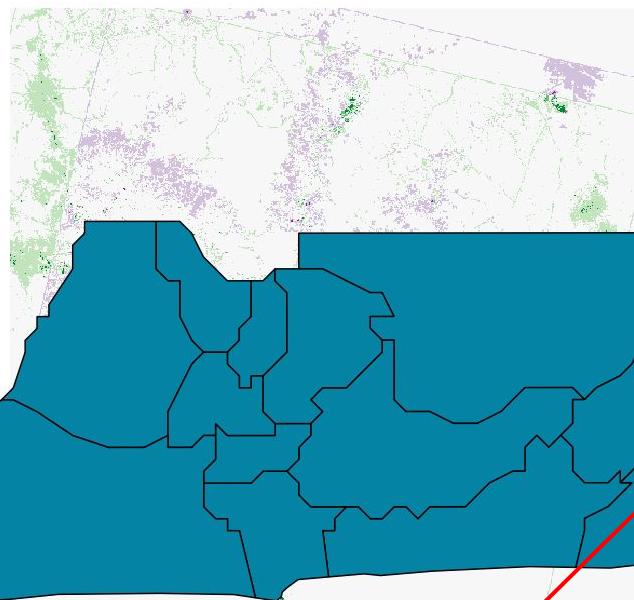


Reproject vector (shapefile) layer to
match raster projection



Browser Panel

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 - Lagos_2011_land_use.tif
 - Lagos_2011_lores.tif
 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - > Day 4



Layers Panel

- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- > Difference (A - B)
- > Grid_2011
- > Grid_2005
- > Lagos_2011_lores
- > Lag

Open zonal statistics function again

Processing Toolbox

- Search...
- > Recently used algorithms
- > GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]
- > GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 gealgo...]
- > Models [0 gealgorithms]
- > QGIS gealgorithms [117 gealgorithms]
 - > Database
 - > Graphics
 - > Raster general tools
 - > Raster tools
 - Create constant raster layer
 - Hypsometric curves
 - Raster layer statistics
 - Zonal Statistics
 - > Vector analysis tools
 - > Vector creation tools
 - > Vector general tools
 - > Vector geometry tools
 - > Vector overlay tools
 - > Vector selection tools
 - > Vector table tools
- > SAGA (2.3.2) [353 gealgorithms]
- > Scripts [0 gealgorithms]

Parameters Log

Run as batch process...

Raster layer

Difference (A - B) [EPSG:32631]



Raster band

1



Vector layer containing zones

Reprojected [EPSG:32631]



Output column prefix

zonal

 Load whole raster in memory

Zonal statistics

[Create temporary layer]

 Open output file after running algorithm

Choose proper inputs/values and run

0%

Run

Close



Browser Panel

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 - Lagos_2005_lores.t
 - Lagos_2011_land_c
 - Lagos_2011_lores.t
 - Lagos_diff.tif
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Layers Panel

- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Difference (A - B)
- Grid_2011
- Grid_2005
- Lagos_2011_lores
- Lagos_2005_lores

Zoom to Layer

Show in Overview

Remove

Duplicate

Set Layer Scale Visibility

Set Layer CRS

Set Project CRS from Layer

Styles

Open Attribute Table

Toggle Editing

Save As...

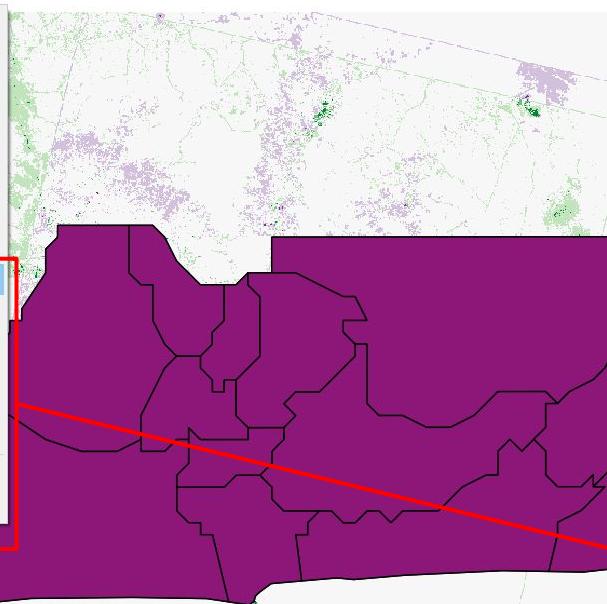
Save As Layer Definition File...

Filter...

Show Feature Count

Properties

Rename



Open zonal
attribute table to
see the result

	ADM4	ADM5	STL-0	STL-1	STL-2	STL-3	STL-4	STL-5	zonalmin	zonalmax	zonalsum	zonalcount	zonalmean	zonalstd	zonaluniqu	zonalrange	zonalvar	zonalmedia	zonalmode
1	-		168	24	367	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	-424.00000	6013.00000	-0.07051	0.65884	7.00000	6.00000	0.43408	0.00000	0.00000
2	-		168	24	356	-	-	-	-3.00000	2.00000	-219.00000	5242.00000	-0.04178	0.22856	6.00000	5.00000	0.05224	0.00000	0.00000
3	-		168	24	362	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	-5280.00000	18719.000...	-0.28207	0.96569	7.00000	6.00000	0.93257	0.00000	0.00000
4	-		168	24	357	-	-	-	0.00000	3.00000	234.00000	3048.00000	0.07677	0.27352	3.00000	3.00000	0.07481	0.00000	0.00000
5	-		168	24	363	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	814.00000	24387.000...	0.03338	0.53740	7.00000	6.00000	0.28879	0.00000	0.00000
6	-		168	24	369	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	23.00000	3596.00000	0.00640	0.79362	7.00000	6.00000	0.62983	0.00000	0.00000
7	-		168	24	359	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	-10705.00...	39260.000...	-0.27267	0.92833	7.00000	6.00000	0.86180	0.00000	0.00000
8	-		168	24	365	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	816.00000	8820.00000	0.09252	0.85492	7.00000	6.00000	0.73090	0.00000	0.00000
9	-		168	24	361	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	-3045.00000	21951.000...	-0.13872	0.55266	7.00000	6.00000	0.30543	0.00000	0.00000
10	-		168	24	368	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	-43.00000	3597.00000	-0.01195	0.60175	7.00000	6.00000	0.36210	0.00000	0.00000
11	-		168	24	366	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	-952.00000	5665.00000	-0.16805	0.78490	7.00000	6.00000	0.61607	0.00000	0.00000
12	-		168	24	360	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	-2898.00000	29565.000...	-0.09802	0.65158	7.00000	6.00000	0.42455	0.00000	0.00000
13	-		168	24	364	-	-	-	-3.00000	3.00000	-532.00000	10660.000...	-0.04991	0.38419	7.00000	6.00000	0.14760	0.00000	0.00000

Results are in the last columns of the data table

	ID	LBL	FIP	MMT_ID	SHORT_FRM	LONG_FRM	ADM0	ADM1	ADM2	ADM3	ADM4	ADM5	STL-0	STL-1	STL-2	STL-3	STL-4	STL-5	zonalmin
1	360	NIR-360	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Agege	-	-	-	168	24	367	-	-	-	-3.0000
2	362	NIR-362	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Epe	-	-	-	168	24	356	-	-	-	-3.0000
3	363	NIR-363	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Eti-Osa	-	-	-	168	24	362	-	-	-	-3.0000
4	364	NIR-364	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Ibeju/Lekki	-	-	-	168	24	357	-	-	-	0.0000
5	365	NIR-365	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Ikeja	-	-	-	168	24	363	-	-	-	-3.0000
6	366	NIR-366	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Ikeja	-	-	-	168	24	369	-	-	-	-3.0000
7	367	NIR-367	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Ikorodu	-	-	-	168	24	359	-	-	-	-3.0000
8	368	NIR-368	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	LagosIsland	-	-	-	168	24	365	-	-	-	-3.0000
9	369	NIR-369	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Mainland	-	-	-	168	24	361	-	-	-	-3.0000
10	370	NIR-370	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Mainland	-	-	-	168	24	368	-	-	-	-3.0000
11	371	NIR-371	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Mushin	-	-	-	168	24	366	-	-	-	-3.0000
12	372	NIR-372	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Ojo	-	-	-	168	24	360	-	-	-	-3.0000
13	373	NIR-373	NI	NIR	Nigeria	Federal Re...	Nigeria	Lagos	Shomolu	-	-	-	168	24	364	-	-	-	-3.0000

By selecting a line you filter to that region
(ETI-OSA)

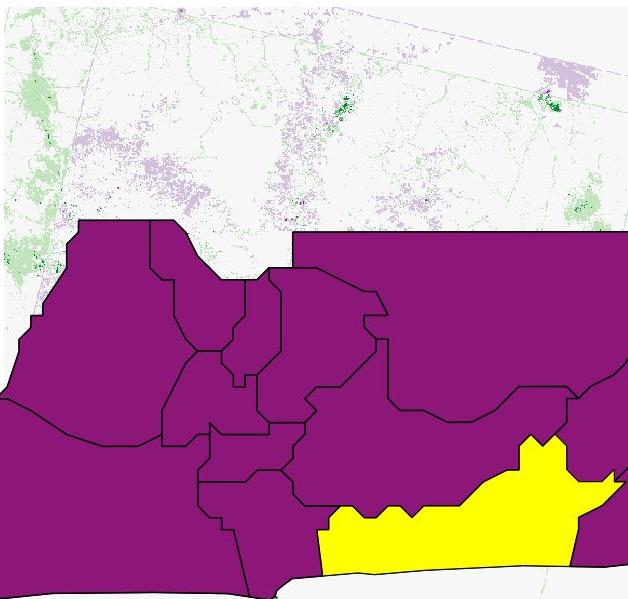


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Layers Panel

- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- > Difference (A - B)
- > Grid_2011
- > Grid_2005
- > Lagos_2011_lores
- > Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- > Recently used algorithms
 - Feature extents
 - Clip raster by extent
 - Resampling
 - Raster difference
 - Reproject layer
 - Zonal Statistics
- > GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]
- > GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geal...
- > Models [0 gealgorithms]
- > QGIS geoalgorithms [117 geoalgori...
- > Database
- > Graphics
- > Raster general tools

The selected region is highlighted



Save vector layer as...

?



Format ESRI Shapefile

File name Google Drive/Trabalho/Intro to Spatial Course/QGIS/eti_osa.shp Layer name CRS Selected CRS (EPSG:32631, WGS 84 / UTM zone 31N)

Encoding UTF-8

 Save only selected features**► Select fields to export and their export options** Add saved file to map

Symbology export No symbology

Scale 1:50000

▼ Geometry

Geometry type Automatic

 Force multi-type Include z-dimension**► Extent (current: layer)**

You can save as a new shapefile, that now has some information that came from the raster layers

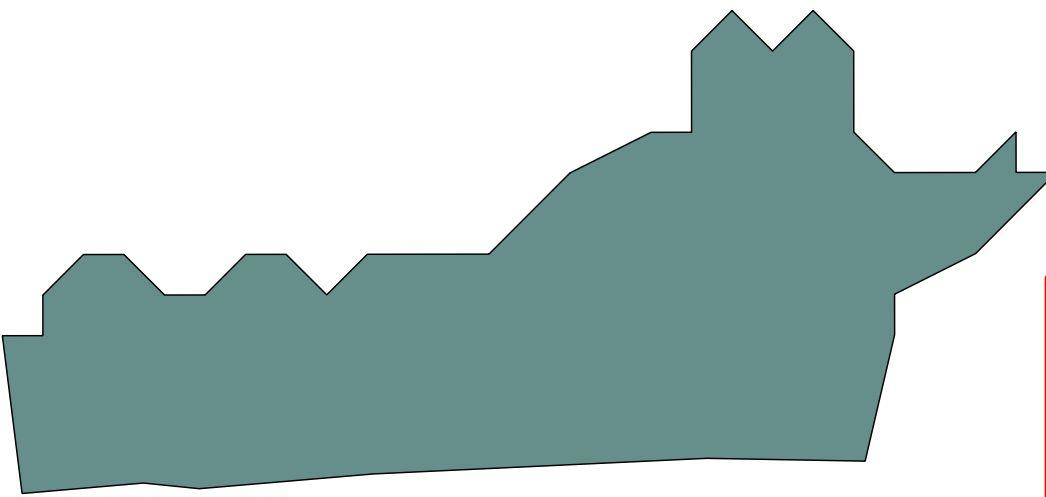


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 - > Day 4

Layers Panel

- eti.osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- > Difference (A - B)
- > Grid_2011
- > Grid_2005
- > Lagos_2011_lores
- > Lagos_2005_lores



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- < Recently used algorithms
 - Feature extents
 - Clip raster by extent
 - Resampling
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 - Zonal Statistics
- > GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]
- > GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geoalgorithms]
- > Models [0 geoalgorithms]
- < OGIS geoalgorithms [117 geoalgorithms]
 - > Database
 - > Graphics
 - > Raster general tools

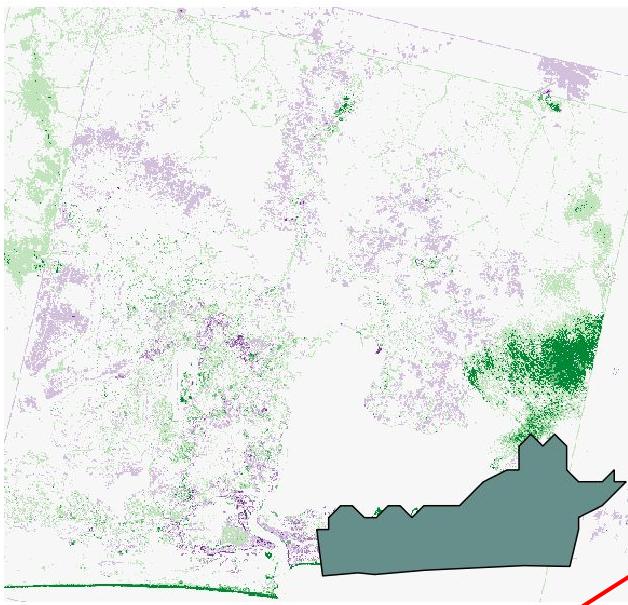
Identify Results

Here is the new
shapefile



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Layers Panel

- eti.osa
- Zonal statistics
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- Lagos

Open clip raster with polygon function again

Processing Toolbox

Search...

- > Recently used algorithms
- > GDAL/OGR [48 geoalgorithms]
- > GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geoalgorithms]
- > Models [0 geoalgorithms]
- > QGIS gealgorithms [117 geoalgorithms]
- > SAGA (2.3.2) [353 geoalgorithms]
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 - > Raster calculus
 - > Raster creation tools
 - > Raster filter
 - > Raster tools
 - > Raster visualization
 - > Simulation
 - > Table tools
 - > Terrain Analysis - Channels
 - > Terrain Analysis - Hydrology
 - > Terrain Analysis - Lighting
 - > Terrain Analysis - Morphometry
 - > Terrain Analysis - Profiles
- > Vector <-> raster
 - Add raster values to features
 - Add raster values to points
 - Clip raster with polygon
 - Contour lines
 - Gradient vectors from direction
 - Gradient vectors from surface
 - Grid statistics for points
 - Local minima and maxima

Parameters

Log

Run as batch process...

Input

Difference (A - B) [EPSG:32631]



...

Polygons

eti_osa [EPSG:32631]



...



▼ Advanced parameters

Resampling method

Nearest Neighbour

Clipped

[Save to temporary file]

 Open output file after running algorithm

Choose appropriate parameters and
click run



0%

Run

Close



Browser Panel

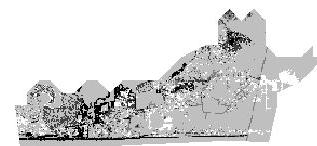
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 - > Day 4

Layers Panel

- eti.osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Clipped
 - 3
 - 0.996
- > Difference (A - B)
- > Lagos_2011_lores
- > Lagos_2005_lores

1 legend entries removed.

Coordinate 509199,702064 Scale 1:526.708 Magnifier 100% Rotation 0,0 Render



Processing Toolbox

Search...

○ Recently used algorithms

- Clip raster by extent
- Resampling
- Raster difference
- Reproject layer
- Zonal Statistics
- Clip raster with polygon

> GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]

> GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geal...

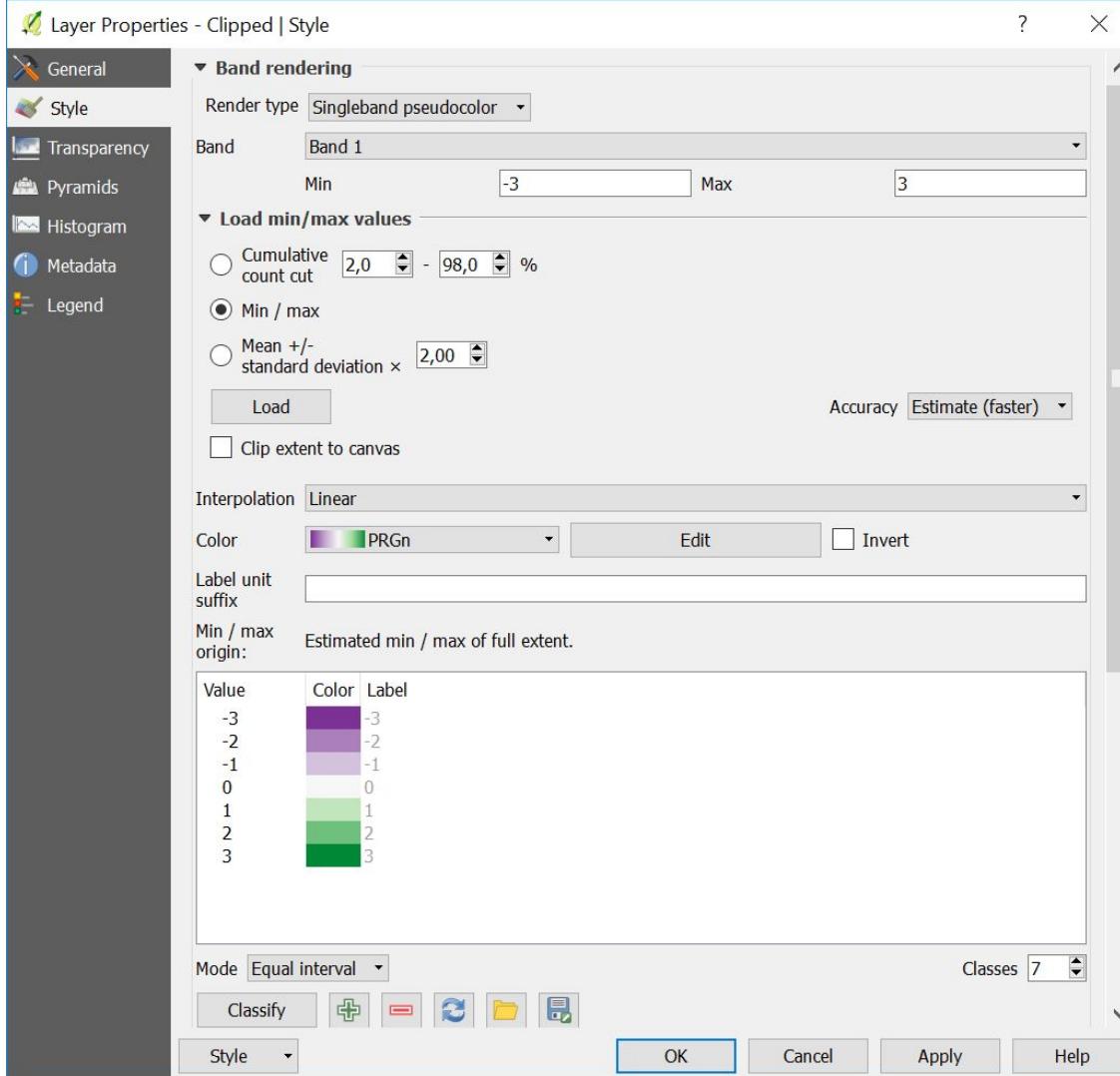
> Models [0 gealgorithms]

> OGIS gealgorithms [117 gealgori...

○ SAGA (2.3.2) [353 gealgorithms]

- > Climate tools
- > Georeferencing
- > Geostatistics
- > Image analysis
- > Tools

Here is the
clipped raster



Change the clipped raster style to the same style we were using before

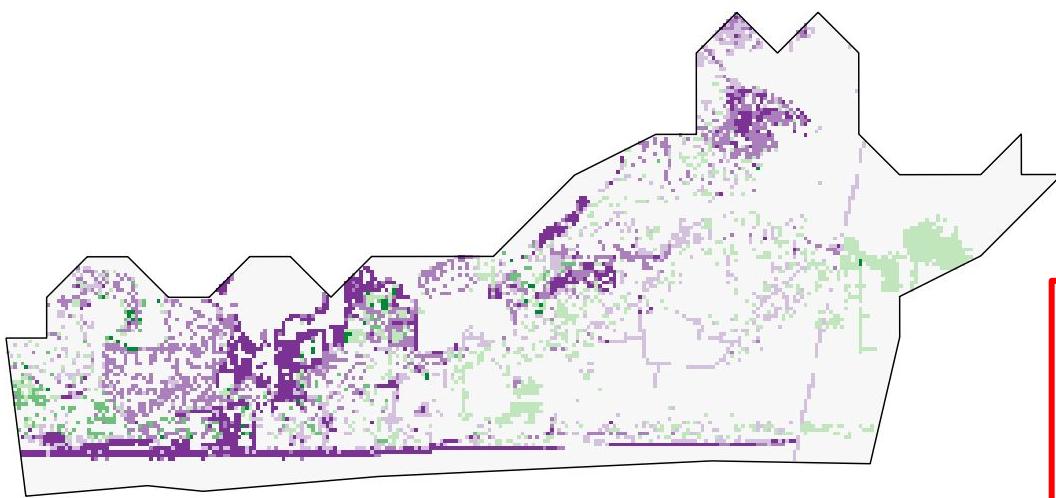


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 - Lagos_diff.tif
 - Lagos_diff_clipped.tif
 - Lagos_LGAs.shp
 - temp.tif
 - > Day 4

Layers Panel

- eti.osa
- Zonal statistics
- Reprojected
- Lagos_LGAs
- Clipped
 - 3
 - 2
 - 1
 - 0
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
- Difference (A - B)



Processing Toolbox

Search...

- Recently used algorithms
 - Clip raster by extent
 - Resampling
 - Raster difference
 - Reproject layer
 - Zonal Statistics
 - Clip raster with polygon
- > GDAL/OGR [48 gealgorithms]
- > GRASS GIS 7 commands [314 geal...
- > Models [0 gealgorithms]
- > OGIS gealgorithms [117 gealgori...
- > SAGA (2.3.2) [353 gealgorithms]
 - > Climate tools
 - > Georeferencing
 - > Geostatistics
 - > Image analysis
 - > Topo tools

Here is the final result