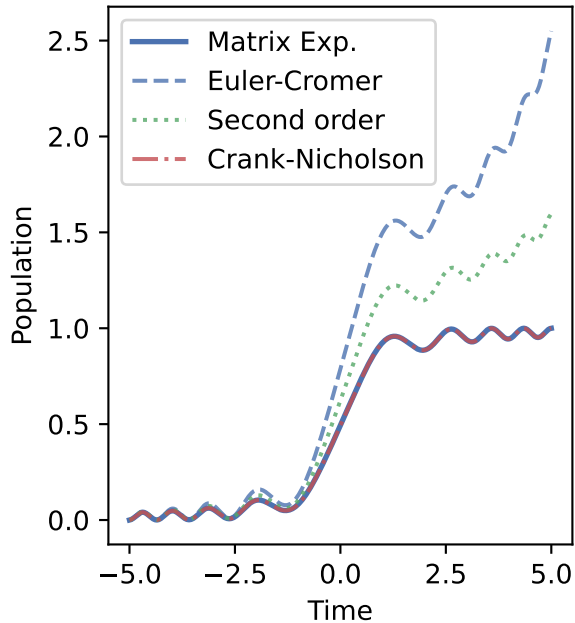


### Population transfer



### Norm preservation

