

Cat Feeder Code

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```
1  #include <Stepper.h>
2  #include <WiFiClientSecure.h>
3  #include <UniversalTelegramBot.h>
4  #include <ArduinoOTA.h>
5  #include <WiFi.h>
6  #include <analogWrite.h>
7  #include "XT_DAC_Audio.h"
8  #include "bells.h"
9
10 // #include <ESP8266WiFi.h>
11 // #include <ESP8266WiFiMulti.h>
12
13 // wifi
14 //ESP8266WiFiMulti wifiMulti;
15 WiFiClientSecure client;
16
17 const char* ssid = "walak";
18 const char* password = "mateenisfat123";
19 //const char* ssid = "Sarooshki";
20 //const char* password = "12345678";
21
22 // stepper
23 const int stepsPerRev = 360.0/1.8;
24 const int motorspeed = 27;
25 //Stepper pins
26
27 //14 32 15 33
28 //Stepper myStepper(stepsPerDose, D1, D2, D3, D4);
29
30 Stepper myStepper(stepsPerRev, 14, 32, 15, 3);
31
32 //Pins 21 17
33
34 //int enA = D5;
35 int enA = 21;
36
37 //int enB = D6;
38 int enB = 17;
39 int motorPower = 990;
40
41 //Made this available, = 0
```

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42 float percentageFood = 0;
43 // ultrasonic
44 long t;
45 int trigger = 16;
46 int echo = 19;
47 float mm;
48 float inches;
49
50 //originally 27
51 float max_food = 15.00;
52
53
54 // telegram
55 #define BOTtoken "983507744:AAHW0hfHL9IdAt4asLsLrYt24dWjaYU4_qI"
56 UniversalTelegramBot bot(BOTtoken, client);
57 //UniversalTelegramBot bot(BOTtoken, ssid);
58 int Bot_mtbs = 1000;
59 long Bot_lasttime;
60 bool Start = false;
61
62 //Music playing setup
63 XT_Wav_Class JBRock(bells_wav);
64
65 //Initialize DAC functionality for pin 25 on ESP32
66 XT_DAC_Audio_Class DacAudio(25,0);
67
68 void setup()
69 {
70     // Serial setup
71     Serial.begin(115200);
72
73     // Wifi connection setup
74     /*wifiMulti.addAP("REPLACEME", "REPLACEME");
75     wifiMulti.addAP("REPLACEME", "REPLACEME");
76     while (wifiMulti.run() != WL_CONNECTED) {           // Wait for the Wi-Fi to connect: scan for Wi-Fi networks, and connect to
the strongest of the networks above
77         delay(1000);
78         Serial.print('.');
79     }
80     Serial.print(WiFi.localIP());
81 */
82     WiFi.disconnect();
83     WiFi.begin(ssid,password);
84
85     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
86     {
87         delay(1000);
88         Serial.println("Connecting to WiFi...");
89     }

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90
91 Serial.println("Connected to Wifi Network");
92 Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
93
94
95 // pins setup
96 pinMode(enA, OUTPUT);
97 pinMode(enB, OUTPUT);
98 //Ultrasonic Sensor Pins
99 pinMode(trigger, OUTPUT);
100 pinMode(echo, INPUT);
101
102 // stepper speed
103
104 myStepper.setSpeed(motorspeed);
105
106 //Initialize Music Playback Settings
107
108 //Loop setup here
109 JBRock.RepeatForever=false;
110 //DacAudio.FillBuffer();
111
112 // OTA setup
113 ArduinoOTA.setHostname("catFeeder");
114 ArduinoOTA.begin();
115 }
116
117
118 //Defining Functions
119
120
121 // calc remaining food in %
122 void calcRemainingFood()
123 {
124 //Sending the pulse out
125 digitalWrite(trigger, LOW);
126 delayMicroseconds(2);
127 digitalWrite(trigger, HIGH);
128 delayMicroseconds(10);
129 digitalWrite(trigger, LOW);
130
131 //Begin reading pulse
132 //t = (pulseIn(echo, HIGH) / 2);
133 t = pulseIn(echo, HIGH);
134 if (t == 0.00)
135 {
136 Serial.println("Failed to read from RCWL-1601");
137 delay(1000);
138 return;

```

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139     }
140     //distance = float(t * 0.0343);
141
142     //Calculating distance/food remaining
143     inches = microsecondsToInches(t);
144     mm = microsecondsToMillimeters(t);
145
146
147     Serial.print(inches);
148     Serial.print("in, ");
149     Serial.print(mm);
150     Serial.print("mm");
151     Serial.println();
152     Serial.println(t);
153
154     //Calculate percentage of food
155     //percentageFood = (100 - ((100 / max_food) * cm));
156     percentageFood = (mm - 163)/(-0.23);
157     if (percentageFood < 0.00)
158     {
159         percentageFood = 0.00;
160     }
161     if (percentageFood > 100.00)
162     {
163         percentageFood = 100;
164     }
165     Serial.print("Remaining food:\t");
166     Serial.print(percentageFood);
167     Serial.println(" %");
168     delay(500);
169 }
170
171
172 // feeds cats
173 void feedCats()
174 {
175     analogWrite(enA, motorPower);
176     analogWrite(enB, motorPower);
177     myStepper.step(-stepsPerRev);
178     analogWrite(enA, 0);
179     analogWrite(enB, 0);
180     delay(2000);
181 }
182
183 // clean feeder
184 void cleanFeeder()
185 {
186     analogWrite(enA, motorPower);
187     analogWrite(enB, motorPower);

```

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188 myStepper.step(-3*stepsPerRev);
189 analogWrite(enA, 0);
190 analogWrite(enB, 0);
191 delay(1000);
192 }
193
194 // telegram message handler
195 void handleNewMessages(int numNewMessages) {
196     Serial.println("handleNewMessages");
197     Serial.println(String(numNewMessages));
198
199     for (int i = 0; i < numNewMessages; i++) {
200         String chat_id = String(bot.messages[i].chat_id);
201         //Reads message from text message
202         String text = bot.messages[i].text;
203
204         String from_name = bot.messages[i].from_name;
205         if (from_name == "") from_name = "Guest";
206         if (chat_id != "1052480684")
207         {
208             Serial.println(String(chat_id));
209             bot.sendMessage(chat_id, "Only Masood or Jon gets to feed the cats!.", "");
210         }
211         else if (chat_id == "1052480684")
212         {
213             if (text == "/dispense")
214             {
215                 if (percentageFood == 0.00)
216                 {
217                     //DacAudio.Play(&JBRock);
218                     feedCats();
219                     bot.sendMessage(chat_id, "Cats fed. There was no food! (Ultrasonic measured distance: " + String(mm) + " mm).", "");
220                     calcRemainingFood();
221                     char buffer[5];
222                     bot.sendMessage(chat_id, "Current food: " + String(percentageFood) + " % (Ultrasonic measured distance: " +
String(mm) + " mm).", "");
223                 }
224                 else
225                 {
226                     //DacAudio.Play(&JBRock);
227                     //playmusic();
228                     feedCats();
229                     bot.sendMessage(chat_id, "Cats fed! Remaining food: " + String(percentageFood) + " %. Ultrasonic measured distance: "
+ String(mm) + " mm.", "");
230                 }
231             }
232             if (text == "/check")
233             {
234                 calcRemainingFood();

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235     char buffer[5];
236     bot.sendMessage(chat_id, "Remaining food: " + String(percentageFood) + " % (Ultrasonic measured distance: " +
String(mm) + " mm).", "");
237 }
238 if (text == "/clear")
239 {
240     //Changed this to cleanfeeder from feedcats
241     cleanFeeder();
242     char buffer[5];
243     bot.sendMessage(chat_id, "Feader cleaned. Remaining food: " + String(percentageFood) + " % (Distance to food: " +
String(mm) + " mm).", "");
244 }
245 if (text == "/ip")
246 {
247     String catFeederIP = WiFi.localIP().toString();
248     bot.sendMessage(chat_id, "catFeeder local IP address: " + (catFeederIP), "");
249 }
250 if (text == "/help" || text == "/start")
251 {
252     String welcome = "Welcome to our awesome ESP32 catFeeder!\n";
253     welcome += "/clear : Cleans the feeder by rotating several times.\n";
254     welcome += "/dispense : Delivers one dose of feed.\n";
255     welcome += "/help : Outputs this help message.\n";
256     welcome += "/ip : Prints catFeeder local IP.\n";
257     welcome += "/check : Returns remaining feed quantity.\n";
258     bot.sendMessage(chat_id, welcome, "Markdown");
259 }
260 }
261 }
262 }
263
264
265 void loop()
266 {
267     //DacAudio.FillBuffer();
268     ArduinoOTA.handle();
269     calcRemainingFood();
270     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
271     if (millis() > Bot_lasttime + Bot_mtbs)
272     {
273         int numNewMessages = bot.getUpdates(bot.last_message_received + 1);
274
275         while (numNewMessages)
276         {
277             Serial.println("got response");
278             handleNewMessages(numNewMessages);
279             numNewMessages = bot.getUpdates(bot.last_message_received + 1);
280         }
281     }

```

```

282     Bot_lasttime = millis();
283 }
284 delay(500);
285 }
286
287 long microsecondsToInches(long microseconds)
288 {
289     // According to Parallax's datasheet for the PING))) , there are 73.746
290     // microseconds per inch (i.e. sound travels at 1130 feet per second).
291     // This gives the distance travelled by the ping, outbound and return,
292     // so we divide by 2 to get the distance of the obstacle.
293     // See: http://www.parallax.com/dl/docs/prod/acc/28015-PING-v1.3.pdf
294     return microseconds / 74.0f / 2.0f;
295 }
296 long microsecondsToMillimeters(long microseconds)
297 {
298     // The speed of sound is 340 m/s or 29 microseconds per centimeter.
299     // The ping travels out and back, so to find the distance of the object we
300     // take half of the distance travelled.
301     return microseconds / 2.90f / 2.0f;
302 }
303 void playmusic()
304 {
305     DacAudio.FillBuffer();
306     if(JBRock.Playing == false)
307     {
308         DacAudio.Play(&JBRock);
309         Serial.println("Playing Music");
310     }
311 }
312 //}

```