

**Trig identities**

$$\cos^2 x = 1 - \sin^2 x$$

$$\sin^2 x = 1 - \cos^2 x$$

**Derivatives of inverse trig functions**

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sin^{-1} x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \cos^{-1} x = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \tan^{-1} x = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \csc^{-1} x = -\frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sec^{-1} x = \frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \cot^{-1} x = -\frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

**Hyperbolic definitions and identities**

$$\sinh x = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2}$$

$$\cosh x = \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2}$$

$$\tanh x = \frac{\sinh x}{\cosh x}$$

$$\operatorname{csch} x = \frac{1}{\sinh x}$$

$$\operatorname{sech} x = \frac{1}{\cosh x}$$

$$\coth x = \frac{\cosh x}{\sinh x}$$

$$\sinh(-x) = -\sinh x$$

$$\cosh^2 x - \sinh^2 x = 1$$

$$\sinh(x+y) = \sinh x \cosh y + \cosh x \sinh y$$

$$\cosh(x+y) = \cosh x \cosh y + \sinh x \sinh y$$

$$\cosh(-x) = \cosh x$$

$$1 - \tanh^2 x = \operatorname{sech}^2 x$$

### Derivatives of Hyperbolic functions

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sinh x = \cosh x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sin x = \sinh x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \tanh x = \operatorname{sech}^2 x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{csch} x = -\operatorname{csch} x \coth x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{sech} x = -\operatorname{sech} x \tanh x$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \coth x = -\operatorname{csch}^2 x$$

Hyperbolic functions in terms of logarithms

Derivatives of Inverse Hyperbolic functions

**Approximations** MidpointRule =

$$\int x$$