

Neural Network Basic Assignment

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1. Sigmoid Function을 z 에 대해 미분하세요.

$$1 + e^{-z} = f(z) \text{ 를 두자. } (\text{즉, sigmoid function} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}})$$

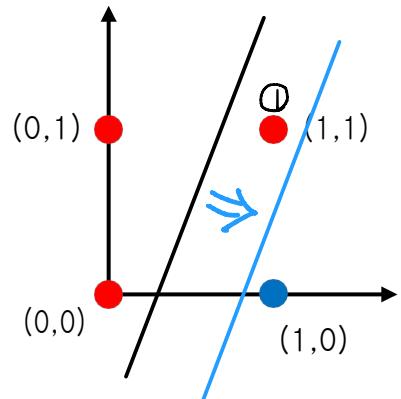
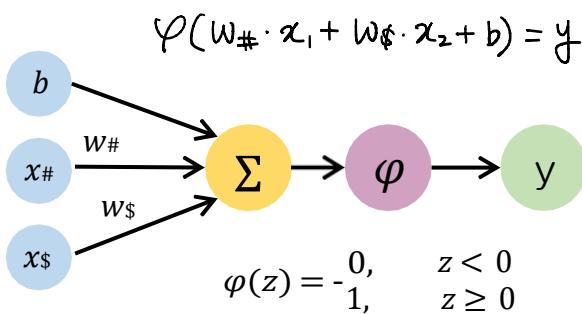
$$\frac{\partial \sigma(z)}{\partial z} = \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(\frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}} \right) = \frac{-f'(z)}{(f(z))^2}, \quad \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}$$

$$f'(z) = -e^{-z}$$

$$\therefore \frac{-f'(z)}{(f(z))^2} = \frac{e^{-z}}{(1 + e^{-z})^2} = \frac{1 + e^{-z} - 1}{(1 + e^{-z})^2} = \frac{1}{(1 + e^{-z})} - \frac{1}{(1 + e^{-z})^2} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}} \right)$$

→ 시그모이드함수

$$= \underbrace{\sigma(z)(1 - \sigma(z))}_{//}$$

2. 다음과 같은 구조의 Perceptron과 $\bullet (=1)$, $\circ (=0)$ 을 평면좌표상에 나타낸 그림이 있습니다.2-1. \bullet , \circ 를 분류하는 임의의 b, w 를 선정하고 분류해보세요. (x_1, x_2)

$$\begin{cases} b = 0.5 & (0,0) : \varphi(0.5) = 1 \\ w_{\#} = -1.2 & (0,1) : \varphi(1.1) = 1 \\ w_{\$} = 0.6 & (1,0) : \varphi(-0.7) = 0 \\ & (1,1) : \varphi(-0.1) = 0 \end{cases}$$

2-2. Perceptron 학습 규칙에 따라 임의의 학습률을 정하고 b, w 를 1회 업데이트 해주세요.

$* 학습률 = 0.05$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad b = 0.5 + 0.05(1-0) \cdot 1 = 0.55$$

$$w_{\#} = -1.2 + 0.05(1-0) \cdot 1 = -1.15$$

$$w_{\$} = 0.6 + 0.05(1-0) \cdot 1 = 0.65$$

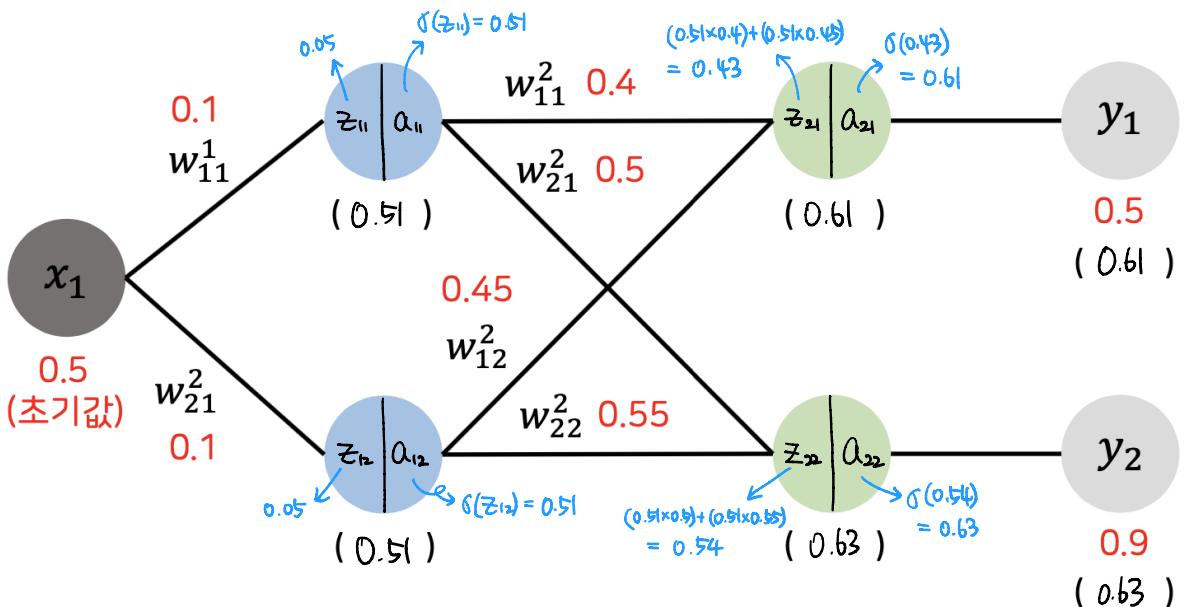
↑ 학습률, 초기값

(0,0) : $\varphi(0.55) = 1$
 $(0,1) : \varphi(1.2) = 1$
 $(1,0) : \varphi(-0.6) = 0$
 $(1,1) : \varphi(0.05) = 1$

$\Rightarrow b = 0.55, w_{\#} = -1.15, w_{\$} = 0.65$ 로 가중치와 bias가 업데이트되어 올바르게 분류된다.

3-3에서 의도하신 문제가 시그모이드 함수 계산이
2개의 층에 모두 있는 경우인 것 같아 그걸 꺾었습니다.

3. 다음과 같은 구조와 초기값을 가진 Multilayer Perceptron이 있습니다. (속도까지 빠름)



3-1. Forward Propagation이 일어날 때, 각 노드는 어떤 값을 갖게 되는지 빈 칸을 채워주세요.
(Sigmoid Function 사용)

3-2. output layer에 있는 노드들의 Mean Squared Error를 구해주세요.

$$\text{MSE}_t = \frac{1}{2} \{ (0.5 - 0.61)^2 + (0.9 - 0.63)^2 \}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (0.0121 + 0.0729) = 0.0425$$

* $\text{MSE} = \frac{1}{n} \sum \frac{1}{2} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$
 본문제의 input은 하나이므로 여기서 $n=1$,
 평균분산, 사용자 평의를 위한 $\frac{1}{n}$

$$(MSE_1 = 0.00605, MSE_2 = 0.03645)$$

3-3. 3-2에서 구한 답을 토대로, Back Propagation이 일어날 때 가중치 w_{11}^1 과 w_{11}^2 의 조정된 값을 구해주세요. (learning rate : 0.4)

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{\partial E_t}{\partial w_{11}^1} = \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial w_{11}^1} + \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial w_{11}^1} = \left(\frac{\partial E_1}{\partial a_{21}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{21}}{\partial z_{21}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_{21}}{\partial a_{11}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{11}}{\partial z_{11}} \right) + \left(\frac{\partial E_2}{\partial a_{22}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{22}}{\partial z_{22}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_{22}}{\partial a_{11}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{11}}{\partial z_{11}} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial w_{11}^2} = \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial a_{21}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{21}}{\partial z_{21}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_{21}}{\partial w_{11}^2}$$

(두번에서 계속)

수고하셨습니다.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{\partial E_t}{\partial W^{11}} = \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial W^{11}} + \frac{\partial E_2}{\partial W^{11}} = \left(\underbrace{\frac{\partial E_1}{\partial a_{21}}}_{\textcircled{1}} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\partial a_{21}}{\partial z_{21}}}_{\textcircled{2}} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\partial z_{21}}{\partial a_{11}}}_{\textcircled{3}} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\partial a_{11}}{\partial z_{11}}}_{\textcircled{4}} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\partial z_{11}}{\partial W^{11}}}_{\textcircled{5}} \right) + \left(\underbrace{\frac{\partial E_2}{\partial a_{22}}}_{\textcircled{1}'} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\partial a_{22}}{\partial z_{22}}}_{\textcircled{2}'} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\partial z_{22}}{\partial a_{11}}}_{\textcircled{3}'} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\partial a_{11}}{\partial z_{11}}}_{\textcircled{4}'} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\partial z_{11}}{\partial W^{11}}}_{\textcircled{5}'} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial a_{21}} \left(\frac{1}{2}(y_1 - a_{21})^2 + \frac{1}{2}(y_2 - a_{22})^2 \right) = a_{21} - y_1 = 0.11$$

$$\textcircled{7}' \quad a_{22} - y_2 = -0.27$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad \text{시그모이드함수 미분} \Rightarrow \sigma(z_{21}) \cdot (1 - \sigma(z_{22})) = 0.61 \times 0.39 = 0.24$$

$$\textcircled{8}' \quad 0.63 \times 0.37 = 0.23$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad 0.4$$

$$\textcircled{9}' \quad 0.5$$

$$\textcircled{10} \quad (0.51 \times 0.49) \times 0.5 = 0.12$$

$$\textcircled{10}' \quad 0.12$$

$$\therefore \frac{\partial E_t}{\partial W^{11}} = (0.11 \times 0.24 \times 0.4 \times 0.12) + (-0.27 \times 0.23 \times 0.5 \times 0.12) = -0.0025$$

$$\therefore W^{11}(\text{update}) = 0.1 - 0.4(-0.0025) = \underline{\underline{0.101}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial W^{21}} = \frac{\partial E_1}{\partial a_{21}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{21}}{\partial z_{21}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_{21}}{\partial W^{21}}$$

$$= 0.11 \times 0.24 \times 0.51$$

$$= 0.013464$$

$$\therefore W^{21}(\text{update}) = 0.4 - 0.4(0.013464)$$

$$= \underline{\underline{0.3946}}$$